Pontiff. Hassan Confer

Morocco Stop Is First Papal Visit To Arab Nation

CASABLANCA, Morocco — Pope John Paul II, on the first official papal trip to an Arab nation, urged Christians and Mos-lems on Monday to abandon their

"old habits" of war and polemics, and to bury their differences. Vatican officials described the Moroccan stop as one of the Roman Catholic Church's most signif-aicant overtures to Islam. John Paul arrived from Nairobi, where he ended a 12-day, six-nation tour of black Africa.

After celebrating Mass for Roman Catholics, mostly French and Spanish, in Morocco, an overwhelmingly Moslem nation, the pope conferred with King Hassan II, who claims to be a direct descendant of the prophet Mohammed

The two men reportedly were to focus on the Middle East and the issue of Jerusalem, which was captured by Israel in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. Earlier, on the flight to Morocco, the pope said that the world "cannot deny Israel the right to be a state." But he said that the status of Jerusalem should be reviewed

The Vatican has suggested that Jerusalem's holy sites be placed under an international authority equally acceptable to Christians, Moslems and Jews — a scatiment

The pope's visit pointed up Africa's patchwork of religious and animist beliefs. Page 6.

shared by Hassan. Israel maintains that Jerusalem is an integral part of

John Paul addressed about 80,000 Moroccans at the Mohammed V Stadium, the first time that the pope has spoken to a large group of Moslems.

Landing Morocco's tradition of tolerance, which he said is reflected in the presence of Jews and Christians since ancient times, the pope tians and Moslems is today more necessary than ever."

A 774 (1975)

4

"Moslems and Christians have nerally understood each other badly," he said, "and sometimes, in the past, we have opposed each other and even exhausted each other in polemics and wars."

"I think God invites us today to change our old habits," he said "We have to respect each other and also stimulate each other in good works on the road of God."

Catholicism and Islam represent the two largest religious groups in the world, with nearly 800 million and 600 million followers, respec-

Noting "important differences" between the two religions, the pope said that they could be accepted with humility and respect in mu-

rual tolerance. "Every man expects to be respected for what he is," John Paul said, "and what he believes in conscience. Here is the true sense of religious freedom which respects

both God and men." Welcoming the pope to Morocco, crowds fined the 20-mile (32kilometer) highway from the airport to Casablanca.

Giant color photographs of Hassan and John Paul, taken on different occasions but pasted together, showed them as though kneeling before each other. The same pictures dominated the front page of the government newspaper Le Matin du Sahara. An estimated 98 percent of Morocco's 23 million inhabitants are

Moslems. The 65,000 Christian residents are mostly citizens of France and Spain, which jointly ruled Mo-10000 until 1956.



hugged his son moments after they escaped death Mon- Another man guided them from the site. Story, Page 5.

SAVED FROM CARNAGE — A distraught man day from a car bomb outside a West Beirut restaurant.

ZURICH, TUESDAY, AUGUST 20, 1985

New Zealand Says It May Sue France for Sabotage

WELLINGTON, New Zealand - New Zealand will sue France if French involvement in the sinking of the Greenpeace ship Rainbow Warrior is proven, Prime Minister

David Lange said Monday. Mr. Lange said that New Zealand would seek damages for the ecologist movement, for the family of a crewmember killed when a bomb sank the boat and for itself if an official French role were estab-

The vessel sank in Anckland on Murruroa Atoll.

sinking the ship and murdering the crewmember. President François Mitterrand has ordered a top-level French secret services were behind

An ocean-going tug, named the Sunday to replace the Rainbow

In Paris, the chairman of Greenpeace, David McTaggart, vowed to continue a campaign against French tests in the Pacific despite an order Sunday by Mr. Mitterrand authorizing the use of force against unauthorized vessels in the area.

This makes no difference at July 10. It was to have led a protest all," Mr. McTaggart said, com-fleet to France's nuclear test area at menting on Mr. Mitterrand's directive to the armed forces to keep A French-speaking couple have intruders out of French territorial been charged in New Zealand with waters and air space around Murintruders out of French territorial uros and Fangatau atolls.

Mr. Lange described Mr. Mitterrand's statement as "another exam-

inquiry into suggestions that ple of the consistently insensitive French territory would be arrested attitude" of France over the test and prosecuted.

program. French officials said the direc-Greenpeace, left Amsterdam on tive was a public restatement of a Greenpeace adds to Mr. Mitterpermanent ban on unauthorized rand's problems over the scandal. vessels penetrating a limit of 12 nautical miles around the atolls.

They said there would also be a 60-mile (97-kilometer) "security zone" outside territorial waters but this was equivalent to a danger warning to shipping, not a legal ban on entry.

Greenpeace said that during its past campaigns in the Pacific the French Navy had violated international law by boarding its vessels outside the 12-mile limit but within the security zone.

made an unauthorized landing on

The prospect of a highly publicized confrontation at sea with Bernard Tricot, a Gaullist appointed to investigate whether the sabotage operation was planned in Paris, is expected to report his con-

clusions Thursday. Mr. Lange said he had no sustainable proof of an official French role but said Wellington was taking very seriously French press reports linking the sinking to France's intelligence service, the General Directorate for External Security.

If true, the reports "would consti: ite a gross breach of the principies of international law," he add-Mr. Mitterrand said anyone who ed. Mr. Lange said Wellington had nade an unauthorized landing on (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Botha, Church Leaders Fail to Agree in Talks

The Associated Press PRETORIA - South African church leaders met Monday with President Pieter W. Botha, and one said later they found themselves so far apart on how to deal with racial unrest that "we hardly began to

communicate at all." The meeting was called to dis-cuss a year of black anti-apartheid protests in which more than 600 people have been killed.

Bishop Desmond M. Tutu. snubbed last month when he asked for a private meeting with Mr. Botha, refused to attend. Mr. Botha met the Reverend Jer-

can fundamentalist minister, for private talks before Monday's

Mr. Falwell said after the meeting: "This country is making pro-

However, the nine South African clergymen who met with Mr. Botha gave a gloomy assessment of the talks, and one said that Mr. Falwell's perception of the problems

involved was "totally inaccurate."
"There are two South Africas South Africa, the one at past midnight and the other one at long before midnight," said the Reverend Peter Storey, a white who is the head of the Methodist church in South Africa.

"I think we were trying to repre-sent those for whom midnight has struck," he said, adding that he meant "the South Africa where hopelessness and despair has

welled over into rage."

There are two million Methodists in South Africa, 75 percent per-cent of whom are black.

"The two perceptions of South Africa were so different we hardly negan to communicate at all "said Archbishop Denis Hurley, based in Catholic Bishops' Conference.

[Radio South Africa, in a commentary that often presages impending government moves, said that action taken under emergency powers imposed in 36 areas July 21 had not curbed unrest, Reuters re-ported from Johannesburg. had shot dead four persons be-tween 9 and 22 years old.

["The protection that people are entitled to under the law is still inadequate, and lawless behavior continues to flourish because so much of it goes unpunished," the broadcast said.

[The emergency powers, some of which have not yet been invoked, allow police to detain people indefinitely without trial, impose curfews, restrict movement and censor the press.

Bishop Tum, the winner of last year's Nobel Peace Prize, said that he did not believe Mr. Botha genuinely wanted to talk to blacks "who don't agree with him." ry Falwell, the outspoken Ameri-

Bishop Tutu is the Anglican bishop of Johannesburg and one of South Africa's best-known foes of apartheid, the race segregation system under which five million South (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)



Daveyton, South Africa: "There are two South Africas and there are two clocks running in A Township Under Siege

By Glenn Frankel Washington Past Service
DAVEYTON, South Africa — It began on the bleak, littered streets this township on the eastern edge of Johannesburg the same way it has begun in dozens of other

black communities - with the chil-

Some of them walked out of H.B. Nyathi High School one day last August, angered over regulations setting new age limits on student enrollment, over corporal punishment and ultimately, over the re-lentless inferiority of the racially

segregated education they receive. They marched, chanted and de-Durban, who is white and is the fied the police, who ordered them chairman of the Southern African to return to classes. But the boycott grew to include three other schools, and inevitably there was a confrontation with police Aug. 30.

When it was over, high school classrooms had been set ablaze, vehicles had been stoned and police

The deaths did not end the boycott, which by then had grown to include such other local issues as rent increases and the presence of soldiers in the township.

By then this was a township at war. More youths were killed by police, two of them in an abortive attack on the mayor's house. Five members of a family were killed in a gasoline-bomb attack, allegedly because they refused to honor a two-day strike and boycott. The bouses of four local policemen were burned and looted, as were half a dozen shops.

And so last month Daveyton joined the list of 36 cities and towns designated in the government's emergency powers decree. More than a dozen persons have been rounded up.

While each of the 36 designated areas has its own chronicle of unrest, its own grievances and its own young martyrs, the story of Davey-(Continued on Page 6, Col. 1)

Daughter Of Bhutto **Going Home**

By Steven R. Weisman

New York Times Service KARACHI, Pakistan - After a year and a half of self-imposed exile, a popular leader of the opposition to President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq is scheduled to return to Pakistan this week for a family fuperal and an emotional but uncer-

Political leaders said Sunday

that the returning exile, Benazir Bhutto, 31, the daughter of the late President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, is certain to use her stay here to try to revitalize the opposition to General Zia, who has ruled for eight years under martial law Miss Bhutto is widely considered

tain welcome.

the heir to the once-powerful political organization of her father, who was overthrown by General Zia in 1977 and later hanged amid much international criticism. In anticipation of possible trou-

ble, the Zia government has placed several political allies of Miss Bhutto under house arrest and harred others from joining her when she returns with the body of her 26-year-old brother to bury him at the Bhutto estate in southeastern Government officials said that

the police would be out in force Wednesday, when Miss Bhutto is



Benazir Blutto leaving a mortuary at Cannes, France, after the coffin of her brother, Shahnawaz, was closed Monday.

troops might be summoned to handle the crowds that are expected to to her until Monday.

Adding to the drama is the mystery surrounding the death of her brother, Shahnawaz Bhutto, whose body was found July 18 in the liv- brother, Murtaza, were said to lead ing room of his apartment in

scheduled to arrive, and that army Cannes, France. A police investigation had held up release of his body While Miss Bhutto has spoken

out from exile as an opposition leader, her brother played a more shadowy role. He and another (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Guerrillas, Political Allies Split on Raids in Salvador

By Robert J. McCartney Washington Post Service

MEXICO CITY - Deep fissures have developed between El Salvador's Marxist guerrilla leaders and the more moderate politicians allied with them. The politicians have begun to criticize publicly the guerrillas' attacks on civilian tar-The disputes reinforce the per-

ception that the guerrillas often op-erate independently of the civilians, such as Guillermo Ungo and Ruben Zamora, who live in exile to the case attack. and travel widely as spokesmen for the rebel movement This disagreement is likely to

fuel assertions by critics of the Salvadoran left that the politicians lack significant influence. Included among these critics is the Reagan wield the real power and the politicians help give the rebels a more moderate image than they deserve.

There is a parallel in Nicaragua, where the Sandinist rebels gained international support for their revolution in part because they were allied with moderate businessmen and politicians. Since 1979, when the Sandinists took power, many of these former allies have become disillusioned and have turned against the government.

The politicians in El Salvador's rebel movement had differences with the guerrillas in the past, but generally kept them private. Since the spring, however, leftist civilian leaders have criticized the guerrillas publicly for burning town halls and, most dramatically, for attacking a row of sidewalk cafes in San Salvador in June. Four U.S. Marines and nine civilians, including

Mr. Ungo and Mr. Zamora issued formal statements objecting

two Americans, were killed in that

However, top guerrilla leaders brushed aside these objections at a rare meeting last month with American reporters in rebel territo-"It is completely normal that in

some situations there can be differadministration, which has main-ent opinions," said the guerrilla tained that the military leaders commander, Jorge Shafik Handal. A full rupture seems unlikely in the near future, but the disputes appear likely to diminish the credibility of Mr. Ungo and Mr. Zamora

in their role as spokesmen for the

Salvadoran left, according to Sal-

vadoran and U.S. political observ-Mr. Ungo played down the dif-ferences in an interview, saying that some disagreements had become open this year because the guerrillas and politicians are con-



number of issues than in the past. Mr. Ungo is president of the Democratic Revolutionary Front, known by its Spanish initials FDR, which includes several political parties and professional organizations that share an ideology close to that of West European social democratic parties. The FDR is allied with the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, or FMLN, which consists of five guerrilla forces.

The FMLN declines to call itself Marxist, but its political statements and guerrilla warfare are firmly within the Marxist revolutionary tradition. Differences have arisen in the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

BBC Checks On Security **Create Furor** Campiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher LONDON — The British Broadcasting Corp., embroiled in its second public controversy in a month, said Monday that some members of its staff were secretly checked by

administrations," the BBC said in a Guillermo Ungo statement The system only applied now to staff members who are "involved in sulting more closely on a greater sensitive areas, or require access to classified information," it added. Earlier, parliamentary opposition leaders demanded a government statement Monday after former senior BBC officials said that a report Sunday in The Observer

about such procedures was true. Only the BBC itself decided whether to invoke the screening procedure, the statement said. The BBC also decided independently who to appoint to any post within the corporation, it added.

government security officers. "The system of so-called 'vet-

ting' of BBC staff was introduced.

at the request of the BBC, in 1937,

and has continued under successive

The revelation, coming less than a month after the banning of a documentary featuring an alleged leader of the Irish Republican Army, was seen as a new blow to the BBC's reputation for independence and impartiality.

The BBC is publicly funded.

with its political and editorial independence guaranteed by its charter. Alastair Hetherington, former controller of the BBC in Scotland, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

In Russia, When All Else Fails, There Is the Bread It Is Life, People Say in Song, Verse and Legend, and It's Always Delicious

By Seth Mydans

New York Times Service MOSCOW - The collective farm chairman lost his job and his membership in the Communist Party and is facing trial on criminal charges. Three of his subordinates also lost their jobs Their crime: feeding bread to pigs.

The very notion has an almost sacrilegious ring to Russian ears. Pigs, after all, are pigs, and bread is bread - not only scarce but also virtually a national symbol. In songs and poems, bread is referred to as "gold." It is the motherland. It is the toil of the

Bread is credited with saving starving people Leningrad during the blockade in World War masses. It is life.

One poet said: "Bread, that pure, that sacred word. Bread, our very lives." In a village cafeteria in Siberia there is a poster. "Bread is the warmest, the kindest of words. Write it always with a capital letter, like

your own name." Most Russian bread these days is made from imported grain, a large part of which comes from the United States. Most Soviet grain is used as animal feed.

But the bread itself is deliciously Russian — from the soft, white kind called stoliciny, to the slightly sweet, caraway-tasting richsky, to the rich, black borodinsky, with its coriander seeds. The bread justifies the pride the nation takes in Walk into any bread store and you feel the

warmth and bustle of a village. No other shops on the street are like it, with their empty shelves, unswept floors and listless, sometimes nasty employees. The bread store almost always is fully stocked with fresh, often warm, unwrapped loaves deliv-

ered by trucks with built-in wooden trays. The smallest bread store carries a selection of loaves from among the 300 sorts in the nation. The line for bread always seems to move quickly, with a minimum of bickering, as cashiers rapidly make change and the kopecks ring on the dishes beside the cash registers. Pressing the bread with special metal forks to test for

back room to ask if anything fresher is on the has not gone up, although the cost of producing If the shelves are unexpectedly empty, there is a rush among the store's staff to stock them

freshness, customers exchange advice on the

best buys of the day. Sometimes they call to the

again, a rush that is not seen anywhere else in

this nation of perpetual shortage.

"Just because you have no trucks am I supposed to have empty shelves?" a store worker shouted into a telephone on a winter day in bread store No. 675. "The people are calling for bread. How are we going to feed the people?" in the bread store, as in few other places in

pride of the military parade or the propaganda ballyhoo but the pride of a Russian woman in the warmth of her kitchen. Bringing a special bag of hard, honeyed cookies known as pryaniks from a back room, a saleswoman slips them to a small boy and shoos him away with the Russian expression to children, "Eat, eat and grow up big."

When all else fails, as during the siege of Leningrad or in towns and villages too often these days — when sausage has not been seen for months and there are no eggs or vegetables there is bread.

it and of importing grain continues to rise. With a loaf of bread generally costing less (Continued on Page 6, Col. 7)



A Moscow worker tends an automatic bakery line making orlovsky bread, a popular type.

INSIDE

■ An overcrowded ferry cap-sized near Harbin, China, killing at least 110 people. Page 2. ■ U.S. officials, more alert now to spies, seek curbs on Soviet

bloc businessmen. Page 3. **BUSINESS/FINANCE** Brazil would prefer to postpone a new agreement with the

IMF until next year, its finance

minister said

Americans' personal income rose 0.4 percent last month, despite only a modest gain in masses and salaries. Page 9. **SPORTS**

■ Cocaine use among major league baseball players has become a widespread, and mostly hidden, problem. Page 15.

Dutch Panel Advocates Approval of Euthanasia

THE HAGUE — A government commission has recommended that Dutch law be amended to allow euthanasia in cases where patients in acute distress make a reasoned request to doctors to be helped to

A Health Ministry spokesman said that a report by the commission of 15 lawyers, doctors and academics released Monday urged amendments to the penal code to allow euthanasia in certain cases and subject to guidelines.

Politicians, however, say it is unlikely that any amendments will be passed before general elections in May.

The Supreme Court ruled in 1984 that medical ethics must be considered along with legal statutes in euthanasia prosecutions in the Netherlands.

Since then courts have let several doctors charged with mercy killing go unpunished, and a leftist minor-ity party has introduced a bill that would allow euthanasia. The bill has been held up, awaiting the commission's recommendation.

The Christian Democrats, a majority in the governing coalition, still oppose liberalizing the law, a spokesman said.

The Labor Party joined the right-ist coalition government in holding up the bill pending Monday's re-

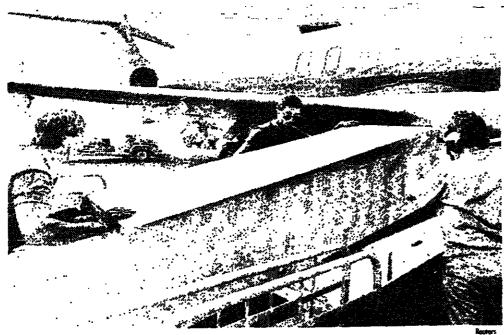
A Labor Party spokesman said that amendment of the penal code along the commission's guidelines was technically possible but that it was unrealistic to expect it before the elections in May.

The Health Ministry spokesman said 13 of the 15 members of the commission, which has studied the legal and social implications of mercy killing since 1982, favored euthanasia in cases where nationts in acute distress made a voluntary and well-considered request.

The report recommended, however, that a doctor planning a mercy killing consult first with an experienced colleague.

Under present law, doctors who commit euthanasia or aid suicide are liable to up to 12 years in pris-

Several courts waived prosecu-tion after the doctors pleaded that they acted in line with medical ethics, but in the most recent case a doctor was found guilty of murder and given a one-year prison sen-



The coffin of Shahnawaz Bhutto being put on a plane in France on Monday.

Bhutto's Daughter Returning Home

(Continued from Page 1) an armed opposition group to General Zia, which according to some circumstances, and it to do with his health." reports was getting assistance from Libya. Afghanistan and other countries. The Pakistani government blamed the group for the hijacking of a Pakistan International would not disrupt her return for the

Airlines jet in 1981. For three weeks, rumors have slain, perhaps by agents of those She said recently that her brother's years in prison.

death had come "under mysterious circumstances, and it had nothing Such is the esteem in which the movement was in disarray, plagued hutto family is held that even by personal rivalries and differ-

burial. But many politicians doubt that been spreading here that Miss Bhutto is strong enough to er. Shahnawaz Bhutto may have been have a significant impact on Pakistani politics. They point out that giving him assistance. Some politi-cians said that Miss Bhutto seemed greatly since she went into exile greatly since she went into exile prepared to accuse the Zia regime. early last year after nearly three

New Zealand Says It May Sue For Greenpeace Sabotage

(Continued from Page 1) been careful not to make allegations against France.

However, "you will observe that the French themselves have gone to work on that issue with a will," he

The principles of international law are that if "an instrument of government has offended the sovereignty of another nation, then it is for the aggreeved nation to claim on behalf of those who suffer loss and for itself, for all the affront that it has sustained," Mr. Lange said.

Roland Leroy, the editor of the French Communist Party l'Humanité said Monday that, if the sabotage was the work of French agents, Mr. Mitterrand himself must have known about it.

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- Gael Greene, New York Magazine

Lois Dwan, <u>The Los Angeles Times</u>

- Frank Prial, The New York Times

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"Nobody can think that a decision of this importance was taken without the consent of the president," he said. He accused Mr. Mitterrand. Prime Minister Laurent Fabius and Defense Minister lift martial law soon. Charles Hernu of approving terror-

On the French right, some politicians openly endorsed the sinking. Jacques Larche, a member of the Senate for the center-right Union for French Democracy, said France had legitimate interests in the Pacific and should defend

"The price is sometimes a high one, but one must know what one wants to achieve," Mr. Larche, chairman of the Senate's Legislative Committee, told a radio inter-

Diplomats and politicians, including some sympathetic to the

Bhuttos, said that the opposition ences over tactics. These people doubted whether Miss Bhutto, who would not disrupt her return for the has been living in London, could put the factions together or convince them to accept her as a lead-

> The biggest change in the atmosphere has come as a result of the elections in February of a new National Assembly and assemblies in each of the country's four prov-

General Zia, who was army chief of staff when he seized power, promised in 1983 that after the elections this year he would move the country back to civilian rule. But he banned participation in the elections by organized political parties and said that no matter who was elected, he would remain as president. Still, many politicians say they believe he will have no choice but to fulfill his promise and

Last week, the new prime minister, Mohammed Khan Junejo, who was chosen by General Zia, startled many people by saying that martial law would be lifted and that a "complete restoration of democrawould take place by Jan. 1.

"It was the first public commitment by the government to lift ing was very effective, because to Benazir's sails just as she is about to

Poll of U.S. Teachers **Shows Wide Discontent Over Pay and Prestige**

NEW YORK - Two-thirds of American schoolteachers polled in a recent survey say they will remain as teachers, but nearly threesaid they believed the status of the occupation was improving, 44 per-cent said respect for teachers had fourths of them balk at recommending the career to others.

The teachers said they were underpaid, but added that they were more worried about excessive paperwork than about low salaries. The 1,346 respondents reported an average salary of \$23,345 a year,

and they said the salary should be increased by more than \$6,000. The survey was mailed to teachers in May by Educational Research Service of Arlington, Virgin-

ia. It had a margin of sampling error of 3 percentage points. "The study shows that the nation has a core of dedicated and compe-tent teachers," said Glen Robin-son, president of the research service. He said the teachers' major worries often differed from those listed by educational reformers or 110 Are Drowned by teachers' unions.

Whether teachers will encourage others to enter the profession is an issue of increasing concern to school leaders. National studies have said schools are facing a severe shortage of teachers in the next decade, with about half the present teachers expected to retire.

said Monday.

The authorities said that as many as 260 persons may have drowned Some big-city districts such as New York already cannot meet their after the sinking of a 65-foot (20staffing needs.

meter) boat ferrying passengers from Taiyang Island Park. Esti-mates of the number of missing The survey found that only one-fourth of the teachers would wholeheartedly recommend teaching to a The Beijing Evening News said that the boat capsized when pasyoung person making a career decision. Slightly more than half said they would make the recommenda-

Rebel Rift Opening in El Salvador

(Continued from Page 1) past between the guerrillas and their political allies.

Last year, for instance, senior political leaders criticized the guerrillas - although not for attribution -for confiscating the identity cards of Salvadoran citizens to prevent them from voting in the martial law by a date certain," a March presidential elections. The Western diplomat said. "The timpolitical front also quietly urged March presidential elections. The the guerrillas to halt forced recruitsome degree it takes the wind out of ment, a practice that the guerrilla Benazir's sails just as she is about to leadership now says was an error.

In both of those cases, the politial leaders avoided acknowledging their criticism in public, even under persistent questioning.

Last March, however, Mr. Ungo publicly criticized the guerrillas for attacking and burning several town halls before the March 31 legislative elections. He said the attacks

A much more important dispute came to light following the killings of the four unarmed U.S. Marines, of people in this nation."
Mr. Falwell, head of the Moral who worked as embassy guards, and other diners at the sidewalk Mr. Zamora's party, the Popular

Social Christian Movement, issued a communiqué five days after the South Africa that he opposed U.S. economic sanctions to encourage attack condemning "the terrorist actions" at the restaurants because the attack violated the Geneva in anti-apartheid violence since last August, according to South Afri-Conventions. Mr. Zamora later said that the ca's Institute of Race Relations, an

U.S. Marines were a legitimate military target, but his party remained on record as condemning the as-Mr. Ungo waited nearly two weeks to comment, but his National Revolutionary Movement finally

said that it "does not share in, or approve, all of the actions that some of our allies carry out, such as the lamentable events" of the cafe There were several indications that even some elements in the guerrilla leadership were taken aback by the brutality of that at-

The guerrilla front's general command waited five days before it issued a formal communiqué claiming responsibility, and all of its statements focused on the kill-ings of the U.S. Marines and steered away from discussing the civilian death toll.

It was unclear whether the criticism would help deter the guerrillas in the future.

Mr. Ungo said that the political

front had reached some agreements with the guerrillas on protecting the civilian population, although he did not spell them out.



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vise against becoming a teacher.
While one fourth of the teachers

diminished in the last five years.

After paperwork and pay, the

teachers said the next most serious

problem was a lack of parental in-volvement with education.

Although President Ronald Rea-

a need to curb violence in schools

Overloaded Ferry

Capsizes in China;

BEIJING - At least 110 per-

sons drowned when an overcrowd-

ed ferry capsized near the north-

eastern city of Harbin, officials

in the Songhua River on Sunday

ranged from 40 to more than 150.

sengers rushed to one side of the

An official at the government run Harbin People's Radio said

that the boat was overloaded and

that it was not known how many

people were aboard. He said it was unlikely that there would have been

About 110 bodies had been re-

covered from the boat, the official

said, and the search was continu-

The vessel, which was raised

Monday, sank about 250 yards

Gap Remains

After Talks

In Pretoria

(Continued from Page 1)

African whites govern 24 million

Mr. Storey said Monday, upon hearing that Mr. Falwell said he believed in Mr. Botha's intentions

"Mr. Falwell's perception of the

situation here is totally inaccurate.

He hasn't the slightest notion of

what is happening in the hearts and

lives and experience of the majority

Majority movement that urges

greater adherence to fundamentalist Christian values in the United

States, said after his 10-day tour in

More than 600 people have died

In a four-page memorandum to

Mr. Botha, the nine church leaders

urged him to take specific steps to dismantle apartheid. They also

asked him to convene a national

constitutional convention, lift the state of emergency and withdraw troops from black townships.

The group was led by the Most

Reverend Philip Russell, a white and the region's Anglican archbish-op. He is Bishop Tutu's immediate

The delegation also included two Roman Catholics, three Method-

ists, two Congregationalists and

one Presbyterian. Four are black,

four white and one is of mixed race.

■ Canberra Applies Sanctions The Australian government announced limited economic sanc-

tions against South Africa on Monday, citing the government's refusal to move toward reform of its racial

policies. United Press International

reported from Canberra, Australia.
The sanctions, announced by the

foreign affairs minister, Bill Hay-

den, blocks all security-related ex-ports to South Africa and asks Aus-

tralian banks and other financial

institutions not to make new loans

First Pyongyang-Japan Flight

Reuters

TOKYO - The first North Ko-

rean aircraft to fly direct to Japan

arrived here Monday from Pyong-

yang, carrying a sports delegation for the Universiade international

student games in Kobe next week, airport officials said.

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to South African borrowers.

independent monitoring group.

to reform the country:

(228 meters) from shore, he said.

vessel to watch a fight.

more than 300.

said Monday.

Assets of PLO Estimated at \$5 Billion

WORLD BRIEFS

tion with major reservations and 22 percent said they would flatly ad-

Assets of PLO Estimated at \$5 billion

NEW YORK (AP) — The Palestine Liberation Organization's financial holdings are worth more than \$5 billion and generate \$1 billion a

year. The New York Times Magazine reported.

The portfolio is managed by the Palestine National Fund and a group

of Palestinian-owned financial institutions, the report said Sunday. The

Arab Bank Ltd., an Amman-based bank with assets of \$12.5 billion, plays
a key role in selecting PLO investments, it said.

The magazine quoted sources close to the PLO as saying that a growing
share of the group's funds is invested in Europe and the United States.

But it noted that precise information on the holdings is difficult to obtain
because assets in the portfolio are held indirectly through private individtals and numbered bank accounts. The portfolio reportedly includes
holdings in several U.S. corporations, a hotel and airline in the Maldive
islands, hotels and office buildings in several Middle Eastern capitals and
real estate in the United States. real estate in the United States.

Reagan-Shevardnadze Talks Are Set

gan and administration education officials have spoken frequently of SANTA BARBARA, California (AP) - Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze of the Soviet Union has accepted an invitation to meet President Ronald Reagan for talks at the White House on Sept. 27, it was only 2 percent of the teachers said they feared a physical attack on themselves or on their students.

announced Monday.

Larry Speakes, the chief White House spokesman, said the two men would review all areas of U.S.-Soviet relations and help prepare for Mr. Reagan's meeting in November with the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, in Geneva.

The Geneva meeting set for Nov. 19-20, will be Mr. Reagan's first meeting with a Soviet leader. Mr. Speakes, in California with the vacationing president, said Secretary of State George P. Shultz and the president's national security adviser, Robert C. McFarlane, would take part in next month's meetings.

Peace Talks Suspended in Sri Lanka

NEW DELHI (AP) — The deadlocked peace talks between the
government of Sri Lanka and Tamil rebels were suspended Monday when

the militants walked out, a rebel spokesman said.

Salman Haidar, the spokesman for the Foreign Ministry, said that the suspension was to permit Sri Lanka to prepare a new proposal for the Tamil monority's demands for more regional autonomy. "We trust the

talks will be resumed later this week," he said. The Tamils broke off the talks after alleging that the Sri Lankan Army massacred 200 civilians Saturday in a raid on two eastern villages near Trincomalee on the northeast coast of the island. The government called the charges a "total invention."



Lieutenant General Tito Okello, right, the leader of Uganda, is welcomed to Kenya by Vice President Mwai Kibaki.

Leader of Uganda in Kenya for Talks

NAIROBI (AP) - The leader of Uganda's new military government. Lieutenant General Tito Okello, arrived here Monday and met with Kenyan officials in what could be a prelude to peace talks with guerrillas

General Okello, sworn in as head of state after a military coup July 27, was met by Vice President Mwai Kibaki and driven to the residence of President Daniel Arap Moi.

The leader of the main Ugandan guerrilla group, Yoweri Museveni was reportedly in Kenya at some point in the last two weeks, while his National Resistance Movement and the new Ugandan government traded public statements about their attitude toward peace talks. The National Resistance Movement is the largest of several guerrilla forces that battled against President Milton Obote's government before he was deposed last month.

Laxalt Says He'll Leave Senate in '87

CARSON CITY, Nevada (AP) - Senator Paul Laxalt of Nevada, one of President Ronald Reagan's closest friends and advisers, announced

Monday he would not seek re-election when his term expires in 1987.

"I continue to feel a deep and binding obligation to our state, our president, to my party and the United States Senate," said Mr. Laxalt, who is general chairman of the Republican National Party. But he said that obligation could be fulfilled outside the Senate.

Mr. Laxait said he could serve the president as a trouble-shooter or special ambassador. The senator said he told Mr. and Mrs. Reagan earlier this month that he might leave the Senate.

For the Record

President All Khamenei of Iran was re-elected with 85 percent of the votes cast in Friday's election, the official press agency IRNA reported. ... Monday. It said Mr. Khamenei, 46, received 12,203,870 of the 14,244,630

A separatist leader in the Canary Islands, Antonio Cubillo, was released on bail by a Madrid court Monday after being formally charged with organizing several bomb attacks in the late 1970s, court officials said. He

Air Canada plans to continue a normal schedule of flights despite a strike over pay and working hours by 3,211 flight attendants that began at midnight Sunday.

(AP)

BBC Furor on Security Checks

(Continued from Page 1) said at an international media conference in Edinburgh that all senior

staff members were aware of the security clearances. "I did not like it and was unhappy about it," he A former network executive was

quoted on the BBC's main television news program Sunday as con-firming that a system existed for clearance by MI5, Britain's internal security agency. The report identified John Ar-

kell, director of administration at the BBC from 1960 to 1970, as being responsible for the system and quoted him as saying: "It would be surprising if a broadcast-ing organization did not take some protective steps to prevent extremists having undue influence over the air, in the interests of security and of fairness to the public."

The Observer said that the operation was run by a former brigadier working for the security service. He ran his team from a room in Broadcasting House in London. It identi-fied seven journalists, film editors and producers who did not pass the security check when they sought jobs.

Alasdair Milne, the BBC director-general, dismissed the report as greatly overdramatized."

But Mr. Hetherington said that clearances applied not only to senior personnel but to all reporters and current-affairs producers.

A Labor Party politician, George
Foulkes, said that the report
showed that the BBC's tradition for

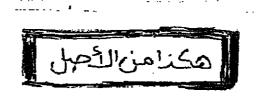
independence was "an illusion." David Steel, the Liberal Party leader, said that the BBC appeared to be under Home Office control and asked Home Secretary Leon Brittan to "come clean."

Mr. Brittan was at the center of the dispute earlier this month. It was at his urging that the BBC banned a documentary featuring Martin McGuinness, of the outlawed IRA, and a rival Protestant politician.

That incident prompted BBC journalists to call a one-day strike. The ban, provoking cries of censorship, precipitated the worst inter-nal crisis in the network's 63-year history, silencing its worldwide radio news service for the first time.

The Observer said that the surveillance unit operates, unknown to almost all BBC staff members. from Room 105 "in an out-of-theway corridor."

The paper alleged that the office is supervised by a former army officer. Brigadier Ronnie Stonham. who works with four assistants. (Reuters, AP)



20-8-85

Latin American Emigrés In U.S. Fighting for Right To Political Sanctuary

By Wayne King New York Times Service

HOUSTON — "For years, for United States has been almost a matter of manifest destiny," Arnoido Torres said. "Increasingly, it prison terms for transporting illeis becoming so for the Central American as well. It's a matter of

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Americans, most of them Salvadorans, are in the United States illegally. Although government figures are slightly lower, everyone agrees the number is growing rapidly.

Many of the immigrants, like

Washington restaurant where half put it. a dozen other Salvadorans also work, came for reasons that were aimost purely economic — "to make a life," as he put it. Others, like Antonio V., a Tucson doctor who has scars on his legfrom what he said was a mortar

attack by Salvadoran government soldiers, assert that they came for il political reasons and that they fear for their lives if they return home. Antonio V. works with the movement among churches and synagogues to provide sanctuary for illegal immigrants.

Still others, perhaps the major-ity, are in the United States for both political and economic rea-

Under U.S. law, political asylum can be granted to an alien who can prove that he or she has been the victim of persecution or has a "well-founded fear" of persecution on the basis of race, religion, political belief or membership in a particular organization.
Few Salvadorans who request

such asylum are granted it, however, and their supporters recently have begun to focus on another provision of the immigration law. that allows aliens to remain in the United States if Congress deems conditions in their home country have deteriorated so that they can-

not return home safely. Refugees from Poland, Afghanistan, Ethiopia and Uganda, for example, are allowed to stay under the provision. Bills introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives would add El Salvador to

that list. The Reagan administration, which opposes those bills, maintains that most Central Americans 8,500 had been killed and 47 had have come to the United States for

economic reasons. that "fear of political violence is probably the predominant motive behind the decisions of Salvadorans to migrate to the U.S. since

The study found a direct correlation between the levels of violence and increases in migration.

Arizona, introduced a bill to grant funding, say they are making effec-Salvadorans now in the United tive use of Soviet-supplied helicop-States illegally the same status as ters and plan to mobilize thousands refugees from Poland.

The Subcommittee on Immigra-Congress reconvenes in September. week, "because only with the peo-There are an estimated 500,000 ple massively mobilized will this

to 850,000 Saivadorans, making war end more rapidly."
them by far the largest group of Mr. Ortega and oth them by far the largest group of Central Americans now living illeleaders said their ground forces gally in the United States.

Institute for the Department of helicopters, despite two recent sur-Health and Human Services estimated that 750,000 to 1.3 million country's interior. Central Americans are in the country, the vast majority in violation of immigration laws.

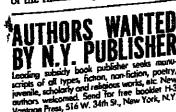
Lester Cole, 81, 'Hollywood 10' Figure, Is Dead

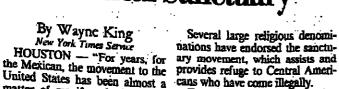
New York Times Service NEW YORK — Lester Cole, 81, screenwriter who was one of the 10 Hollywood figures sent to prison in 1950 for refusing to testify before a House committee investigating Communist influence in the motion-picture industry, died of a heart attack Thursday in San Fran-

The case of the "Hollywood 10" polarized the movic industry and marked the beginning of a period in which many people in the enter-tainment world accused of having 3 subversive backgrounds, including Mr. Cole, were blacklisted and un-

able to find work. Before he was subpoenaed to testify, he had written the scripts of 36 films, including "Objective Bur-ma," "High Wall" and "The House of the Seven Gables." He was convicted of contempt in U.S. District Court in Washington and sen-

tenced to a year in prison. Mr. Cole helped form the Screen Writers Guild in 1933. His activism led him to be known among some studio executives as a "Hollywood red," which became the title of his autobiography in 1981, a chronicle of the filmmaking of his era.





Two church workers are serving gal aliens, Twelve others face trial they have to do."

Mr. Torres, the former director of the League of United Latin American Citizens, estimates that one million to 1.5 million Centers of the league of United Latin American Citizens, estimates that one million to 1.5 million Centers of the league of United Latin America and that the government's investigation of their activities.

The administration, through the State Department, has maintained that Central American immigrants Many of the immigrants, like antonio Hercules, 26, a busboy in a Washington rectaurant about the immigrants with the immigrants are fleeing hunger, not political issue," as an immigration official in Miami

Efforts to grant Salvadorans temporary legal refuge have been spurred by the difficulty they and others from the region face in ob-taining political asylum. Only 3 percent of Central Americans who apply for asylum are granted it, immigration officials said, and the government has deported about 25,000 of those who applied for asylum in the last five years.

In January, for example, a 29-year-old Salvadoran who was a member of the Salvadoran teachers union told immigration officials he had been tortured with acid and his brother had been kidnapped, tortured and decapitated.

His testimony was corroborated by doctors for Amnesty International, the London-based human rights organization, but the immigration service ruled that while the problems of the applicant and his family do not stem from persecution but from the civil strife which has torn El Salvador apart over the past five to nine years." Asylum was denied.

A key question argued by those on both sides of the issue is what happens to those who are deported.

Attempting last year to survey 482 deportees, the U.S. Embassy in El Salvador was able to reach only 120. Most of the others could not be found, and 78 were in areas that embassy investigators considered too dangerous to visit.

The American Civil Liberties Union sued to obtain the names of deportees. The government identi-fied 8,500. The organization checked these against its roll of 15,000 identified as victims of persecution. It found that 52 of the disappeared.



Delegates to the Inuit Circumpolar Conference from Canada, Greenland and Alaska, gather periodically to discuss issues relating to Eskimos and to strengthen ties.

Eskimos Seek Land to Call Their Own

Canada Moves Slowly Toward Creation of 'Nunavut'

By Christopher S. Wren

New York Times Service

FROBISHER BAY, Northwest Territories An Eskimo homeland may seem a curious goal to those who conceive of the Arctic as a frozen wasteland. But that is the aim of the Inuit, as the 25,000 Eskimos who live in Canada call them-

It is called Nunavut, or "our land," in the Inuktitut language they speak. The homeland could encompass an area larger than Alaska. The Canadian government has already agreed in

principle to carve Nunavut out of the Northwest Territories and has set a target of 1987 for its creation, but the details must be worked out.

Nunavut makes a certain amount of geographic sense. The Northwest Territories include what was left over after the provinces of southern Canada were created. More than 18,000 of the territory's 49,000 inhabitants are Eskimos, living mostly in the eastern Arctic; the rest are Dene, or Indians,

And even after the government of the Northwest Territories moved from Ottawa to Yellowknife in 1967, Frobisher Bay, the largest town in the eastern Arctic, was still more than 1,400 miles (2,256 kilometers) from the new capital.

While other residents of the Northwest Territories may view the federal government with suspicion, the Eskimos in the eastern Arctic tend to feel doubly estranged.

Jim Bell, who works for a weekly newspaper in Baffin Island, said: "The enemy is Yellowknife and Ottawa. People here feel ignored and misunderstood, particularly by southern Canadians but also by Yellowknife." Before the white man intruded, the Eskimos

lived north of the treeline, the Indians south of it.

fin Regional Council, said, "Geographically, cul-

Ron Mongeau, the executive officer of the Baf-

turally and ethnically, there is a unique Indian territory and a unique Inuit territory. The needs and aspirations are so different that there is no way

a central territorial government can deal with it. The Eskimos began pressing for their own home more than a decade ago. In 1982, inhabitants of the eastern Arctic approved a proposal to split the Northwest Territories in two, with Nunavut in the

In February, Ottawa approved a tentative boundary worked out a month earlier by delegates from east and west. But negotiations stalemated after the Eskimos living along the northwestern Beaufort Sea objected to being left out of the homeland. Nor did the Indians and whites in the west want a boundary that took away the Beaufort Sea, with its oil, and left them with less than a third of the Northwest Territories.

Even if that problem is resolved, others remain. Frobisher Bay, the likeliest capital of Nunavut, is even more distant from some communities in the central Arctic than is Yellowknife. And southern Canadians worry where Nunavut could lead. Advocates have developed close relations with the Eskimos in Greenland and Alaska through an Inuit Circumpolar Conference.

The Eskimos have assured Ottawa that Nunavut will be just a territory, and perhaps eventually a province. But the idea of a homeland also appeals to the Eskimo minorities in Quebec and Labrador. Mark R. Gordon, an Eskimo leader in northern

Onebec, said that "we've limited ourselves to talking about an autonomous region in Quebec, although we are very eager for Nunavut to be

Louis Tapardjuk, who heads the Baffin Regional Inuit Association, said there was strong interest in Nunavut. "I guess it's up to the politicians to work out the blueprints and settle the boundaries,"

U.S., More Alert to Spies, Seeks Curb On Communist Bloc's 'Businessmen'

By Jeff Gerth
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - U.S. officials and members of Congress are seeking more tools to crack down on trade and commercial offices of the Soviet Union and Soviet bloc countries, which have long played a critical, largely invisible role in obtaining U.S. military technology and secrets, according to public re-cords and law officials.

Although far outnumbered by diplomats, the commercial officials are growing in number and have unique access to information and facilities.

By operating as legitimate busi-nesses, they can obtain credit information on business executives, visit military sites and acquire technology and documents, as well as ille-gally recruit spies, officials say.

and the status of some Soviet bloc organizations as U.S. corporations. Now, prompted in part by disclosure of several spy cases and renewed interest in counterintelligence, Congress and law officials

An FBI official warns that U.S. executives are still unaware of dan-

company in New York.

The Soviets use a subtle approach on American businesses, they can get them contracts, gain financial leverage."

vestigations.

The chairman of the subcommithearings this fall on proposals to restrict Soviet bloc organizations, an aide said.

States established diplomatic rela- as an agent for a foreign power. tions with Moscow. U.S. officials Companies incorporated in the

creased use of Soviet- and East European-owned firms locally chartered in the United States and abroad to exploit Western-con-trolled and military-related technology." It said there were more than 20.

According to an FBI official, the number of East European trade and diplomatic groups in the United States doubled in four years.

The access, they add, stems in part from loopholes in U.S. laws businesses,

are focusing on ways to limit and monitor such companies.

ger of dealing with concerns like the Amtorg Trading Corp., a Soviet

said James M. Fox, head of the Soviet counterintelligence division in the FBI's New York office. "Amtorg can run a credit check on a business, learn its financial health. If a company is in trouble

the State Department about examples of "clandestine activities," six by Soviet officials at the United Nations and two by Amtorg em-

Late last month, Congress passed legislation limiting travel by Soviet officials at the United Nations. But Soviet business officials can still travel almost anywhere in the United States, visiting naval shipyards, atomic energy installations, computer equipment conventions and observation posts near military readiness maneuvers, according to reports by the Senate Permanent Subcommittee on In-

Amtorg, the largest Communist ports and periodicals from various

trading company in the United nuclear and atomic energy organi-States, was incorporated in New zations, according to information it

for Soviet espionage. A 1982 CIA report noted "in-

> By operating legitimate

Communist trade officials can obtain credit information, visit military sites

and acquire U.S. military technology.

> Over the last 40 years, some Amtorg employees have figured directly or indirectly in at least half a dozen spy cases. In 1980, according to a law offi-

cial, an Amtorg employee left for home after the FBI produced evidence that he and another official. who had already left, tried to ob-Mr. Fox said he recently wrote to tain classified information from a defense contractor manager. The manager had talked to an Amtorg official at a university lec-

> been asked, over several years, to obtain information on gyroscopic platforms, gyroscopic computers and the Saturn-5 moon rocket. Approximately a third of Amtorg's 58 employees are considered intelligence officers, according to

ture in New York and had then

U.S. intelligence officials. An Amtorg employee, Vladimir Y. Kramerov, a senior engineer, defected last year and provided the FBI with valuable information about intelligence activity, according to a source.
U.S. officials say commercial

tee, Senator William V. Roth Jr., employees play a variety of roles in Republican of Delaware, plans Soviet efforts to acquire technology. One involves legal acquisition of published data. Amtorg purchases expensive re-

York in 1924, before the United files with its required registration

say it served as the first U.S. base United States, such as Amtorg. can legally purchase controlled U.S. technology and study it without actually violating U.S. export controls unless they attempt to export the equipment or related technical data" without a license, according to the 1982 CIA study.
Agents of the U.S. Customs Ser-

vice, which attempts to stop illegal exports, say that legislation passed last month may give them more power to stop such activity.

Commercial officials figured prominently this summer in the biggest spy exchange in recent history, when the United States released four accused East European spies in a trade for 25 agents held in East Germany and Poland.

Two of the four were intelligence

officers operating out of commercial offices: Penju B. Kostadinov, a Bulgarian intelligence officer formerly attached to Bulgaria's commercial office in New York, and Marian W. Zacharski, an intelligence official formerly with Poamco, a Polish-owned commercial

firm incorporated in Illinois. A 1982 report by Senator Roth's subcommittee noted that business executives were sometimes fooled by Polamco, thinking it was "just like any other industrial company

in the United States."

The report also found that even though employees of Polamco, like Mr. Zacharski, have been convicted of espionage charges, "the Commerce Department has no authority to deny Polamco export

privileges." Employees of commercial organizations are not subject to some travel curbs imposed on Communist bloc diplomats.



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department of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, dealing only with El Salvador, concluded when them of Technology and the Massachusetts Managua Prepares for Rebel Attacks With Mass Mobilization, Helicopters

By John Lantigua

Washington Post Service
MATAGALPA, Nicaragua Nicaraguan military leaders, con-Citing such evidence. Senator fronted by a gnerrilla army buoyed Dennis DeConcini, a Democrat of by the prospect of renewed U.S.

more troops.
"We will mobilize thousands of tion and Refugee Policy of the Sen-men in the next weeks and ate Judiciary Committee is expect-months," said Defense Minister ed to act on the measure after Humberto Ortega Saavedra last

were working in a more coordinat-Figures prepared by the Urban ed and effective manner with the

Western diplomats in Nicaragua said that the prominent role played by the Mi-8 troop helicopters and the initial use of Mi-24 helicopter gunships in recent fighting marked an important change in the nature of the three-year war against the guerrillas and a significant upgrad-

ing of the Sandinist Army.

The Sandinists have said that the mobilization and the use of helicopters is part of a plan announced earlier this year to deal a crippling blow to the rebels, known as contras, by the end of the year.

On Aug. 1, forces of the U.S.-backed Nicaraguan Democratic Force, entered the town of La Trinidád, 80 miles (130 kilometers) north of Managua. The next day, another column entered Chapa, about 80 miles east of the capital.
The guerrillas besieged the militia headquarters in both towns and killed at least 65 Nicaragnans.

They damaged three bridges and ambushed and killed 29 Sandinist soldiers near the main highway in their most effective week of fight-

Almost two months ago, the U.S. Congress approved \$27 million in "humanitarian" funding of the guerrillas. The money has not reached them, but it has freed other funds that made the attacks possible, rebel sources said.

"The attacks have been of little military value," said Lieutenant Commander Adolfo Chamorro,



chief of staff for the five northern provinces. "They have not faced the army or dealt it a defeat and have not been able to stay in the Mr. Chamorro said that the have not been able to stay in the areas they have attacked because

they have no social base there." Sandinist officials said that about 60 guerrillas were captured and more than 100 were killed. Journalists were unable to verify

The officials said they expected the guerrillas to continue to try to operate closer to towns. Luis Carrión Cruz, a member of

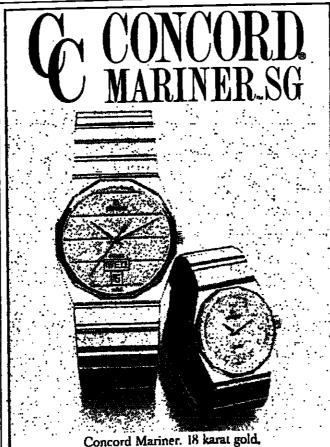
the nine-man National Directorate of the governing Sandinist Front, has been assigned to oversee political and military activities in Nicaragua's five northern provinces. Mr. Carrión said last week that guerrilla aircraft had been detected dropping supplies to rebels in rural areas and that he expected in-

creased activity soon. Last week, government media announced the mobilization of two Sandinist reserve battalions. There least 10,000 men in Nicaragua and are thought to be about 20,000 re- hope to have more than 20,000 servists, some of whom already soon.

army had mobilized militia forces to meet the new threat, and that the militia would continue to be the first line of defense. The government will not reveal the strength of militia forces, estimated by diplo-mats and journalists at 50,000 to 70,000 people who hold other jobs but patrol their towns and cities at

The militias often have been poorly trained, sometimes armed with vintage rifles, and cannot be depended on, according to some Sandinist officers.

But many militiamen now carry newer Soviet-designed AK-47 automatic rifles and receive military training. Sandinist military leaders say that with regular army officers now leading them, the militiamen are much better fighters. Guerrilla leaders say they have at



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In all, athletes in 16 events will battle for Grand Prix points in four upcoming meets: the Weltklasse in Zurich on 21 August, the ISTAF in Berlin (West) on 23 August, the Weltklasse in Cologne on 25 August, and the Ivo Van Damme Memorial in Brussels on 30 August. Still to come are the Grand Prix Finals

in Rome on 7 September. Sponsored by Mobil and organised by the International Amateur Athletic Federation. the Grand Prix is a new concept in athletics.

Grand Prix points are awarded to athletes on the basis of their performances and times. World records gain extra points. And at the Finals, double points are awarded in each scoring event. At the conclusion of the season. overall Grand Prix awards will be made to the outstanding male and female athletes and to the outstanding performers in each event.

With just five meets to go, the jumpers. runners, vaulters, and throwers are competing in earnest—all striving to be winner, bar none.

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Top Priority for Trade

should be the heading on an uppermost dossier on President Reagan's desk when he returns from his summer vacation. The multitudinous protectionist bills now before Congress include a particularly vicious one seeking a 25-percent surcharge on imports from a selection of countries. These titanic pressures result from failure to bring the dollar down smoothly over the past few years. Is it too late to quell them?

In a bad situation, philosophers seek the least bad way out. What sort of American protectionism would do least harm? To be acceptable abroad, it would have to be clearly temporary, declining by preordained steps. The form it should take is less clear.

Conventional wisdom decrees that tariffs are better than quotas, because they permit some competition from those foreigners skilled enough to creep under the tariff net. But tariffs transfer trade profits unfairly from the foreigner to America. Foreigners might prefer quotas, which limit their exports but enable them to raise their prices on each unit of sale and thus have more funds to plough back into investment and future competitiveness — as Japan's automobile firms have found in the last few years. The truth is that there is no least bad way.

Will protection help the weak firms that request it? In theory, protection gives the weak time to rationalize and re-equip. In fact, it is hard to find an instance in modern history where this has happened. Either the protection is open-ended, so there is small incentive to the firm to modernize, or it is limited in time, in which case there is small incentive to investors to lend the funds that

"Trade Policy - Top Priority." That the afflicted company needs. Just who is going to invest in an enterprise dependent on government support due to run out soon? The most likely outcome is to provide an unexpected profit to the few efficient firms in the threatened sector, making the plight of the less efficient thereby worse.

What will protection do to the American economy as a whole? By keeping out cheaper goods it will raise inflation and thus increase the likelihood of restrictive fiscal and monetary policies --- hardly the setting for more jobs. It will lead to retaliation from abroad: How can foreign politicians stand up against pressures for offsetting action when their own countries' exports are hampered and goods previously sold in America are diverted to their own shores? And insofar as imports are kept out, a side effect will be to keep the dollar high, with further adverse effects on American exports.

The prospect is unpleasant for a world suffering from high unemployment, overindebtedness and starvation. Nobody knows the full recipe for fast economic growth, the only cure for these ills. But there is general agreement that a major factor in the golden age of the 1950s and 60s was the progressive freeing of trade from the shackles clamped on it in the run-up to World War II. If this process is going to be reversed, economic prospects will be somber. You do not have to believe in Marx's economic determinism to worry about World War III.

Titanic pressures for protection have to be repelled in Washington and other capitals this autumn. Protection is worse than a zerosum game. It ensures that everyone loses. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

So Botha Changed His Mind and Thumbed His Nose

D URBAN, South Africa — It was not a sudden loss of nerve that caused President P.W. Botha to fail to announce the reform package that his lieutenants had been telling everyone he would present in his speech in Durban last Thursday night.

Nor was it pressure from hard-liners in his Cabinet that made him back down, as some commentators suggest. Mr. Botha is as much boss of his cabinet as de Gaulle was of his.

It was President Botha's own decision to turn the speech into a demonstration to the world that the Iron Man of Afrikanerdom is not going to be pushed by outside pressures. internal unrest or anything else on God's Earth. And it was that which brought out what a newspaper that reflects the sentiments of Johannesburg's business community called "the hick politician" in him.

It was the expectations deliberately raised by the president's own ministers that made him call the whole thing off and thumb his nose at the world instead. The expectations had been widely published abroad, causing him to fear that if he went through with what was being anticipated he would be seen to be following the dictates of outsiders.

In a fit of recidivism, the old machine politician of the 1940s and '50s, whom South Africa's slick publicists have tried to retread as the modern reformist of the '80s, decided that that was intolerable. He strode into a cabinet meeting on Wednesday morning and announced that he had changed his mind and was going to strike out the few reformist sages his prepared speech contained.

That was embarrassing for Pik Botha, his indefatigable foreign minister, who had flown to a meeting with British, American and West German diplomats in Vienna a week before to tell them to expect a dramatic statement. The word is that Pik Botha threatened to

By Allister Sparks

resign, but no one here expects him to do so. Cabinet posts are like life peerages in South Africa, and they are not readily relinquished.

Reconstructing how South Africa came to build up such high expectations, only for its president to dash them and thus make the situation much worse for it than if there had been no sales pitch in the first place, reveals a range of psychological distortions, both in South Africa and on the part of those who

What he was going to say was in any event not particularly dramatic.

deal with it, that complicates the already

intractable problem of apartheid. Why did Pik Botha go to Vienna? Because while South Africa wants to tell the world to go to hell and mind its own business, it also sperately wants the world to accept it.

It may thumb its nose at the world and say that international condemnation will make it more bloody-minded than ever, which was the point President Botha was trying to demonstrate on Thursday, but the condemnation burts, and South Africa will go to great lengths to counter it. That is why the Vorster government launched the extravagant "Muldergate" conspiracy to spend clandestine funds for propaganda in the late 1970s.

So Pik Botha went to Vienna. Criticism of Pretoria's handling of the unrest, and the recalling of ambassadors for "consultation," had had an effect. The foreign minister, aware that his president planned to announce some reforms, decided to make the most of them.

There can be little doubt that Pik Botha went in for some oversell in Vienna. The ambiguous language that Pretoria has evolved to describe its policies enables it to say things in a manner that can be interpreted one way abroad and another at home.

It also seems clear that the Western diplo mats who went to Vienna, especially the Americans, who are anxious to have something to justify the Reagan administration's policy of "constructive engagement," heard what they wanted to hear. Back home they presented an exaggerated interpretation of an

already exaggerated intention.
Yet another phase of magnification followed when the diplomats leaked the good news back in Washington. With journalism's natural tendency to dramatize, some startling predictions began hitting the presses.

President Botha, according to Time magazine, was about to make "the most important statement since Dutch settlers arrived at the Cape of Good Hope 300 years ago." Newsweek, drawing on the same diplomatic leaks, wrote that the president would announce a "giant step" away from apartheid, including power sharing with blacks, scrapping of the tribal "homelands," common citizenship for everyone, repeal of the influx control laws and an invitation to black leaders to a national convention to write a new constitution.

Heady stuff to anyone with some understanding of the glacier-like movement of reformist thinking in Pretoria.

New York's Representative Stephen Solarz also got carried away, after a briefing by Pik Botha before the Vienna meeting, Mr. Solarz, an old South Africa hand who ought to know better, said he expected President Botha to make a "declaration of intent" that would

about the success of Soviet "salartu

people don't see it this way.

the Soviets might be halfway to the

But the American body politic objects to dirty little wars, hates to pay

for them and refuses to fight in them.

much upset if the rebels came to

power in El Salvador and followed

police, signed a coffee export agree-ment with Moscow, denounced Israel

in the United Nations, invited U.S.

price of newsprint for the bourgeois

affairs and provided office space for

The national security community

in Washington would be beside itself

with fury and frustration, but the general public of the United States — and of Britain, France and West Ger-

many - simply does not believe that

a string of impoverished states with big militias and a dull night life add

up to a genuine threat, no matter how

flowery the annual cable of compli-

ments to Moscow on the anniversary

The break is complete. The makers of foreign policy in Washington have been worried about Soviet "subversion" for 40 years. If the public ever

troubled itself about this, it has quit.

Ordinary citizens simply do not care who runs Vietnam, Afghanistan or El

Salvador - not enough, at any rate,

to fund a serious war, much less send

Through long and bitter experi-ence, official Washington has learned

that the only way to conduct the shooting part of its global rivalry

with the Soviet Union is secretly. As

the public grows more sophisticated.

this gets harder to do. Refusing to take no for an answer, the adminis-

tration must run further to get round

the end. Now it is stepping outside

the bounds of government (and of the

Constitution) in order to maintain a

degree of pressure on Nicaragua that

Congress is unwilling to support.

How Congress will deal with this

challenge is hard to say. Legend tells us that when Benjamin Franklin

came out of the Constitutional Con-

vention he was asked by a woman what sort of government America

was to have. He answered, "A repub-

lic, Madam — if you can keep it." I begin to see what was troubling him.

their sons to light in it.

of the Bolshevik revolution.

Would the American public be

Atlantic, or to the Gulf, or both.

have "a considerable effect on attitudes to-ward South Africa in the United States." The congressman's cuphona collapsed a few days later when he met the president, his

Wassel Med

and Realist with

Former TW

House in 1

Solarz emerged saving that the meeting had made a cold shower seem warm and that President Botha had likened Nelson Mande. la's imprisonment to that of Rudolph Hess. "I am not optimistic that he is going to announce any meaningful reforms in Day, ban," Mr. Solarz added. Clearly Mr. Boths

had already undergone his change of mind. had already undergone ms change of mand.

What he was going to say was in any count not particularly dramatic: extending citizenship to all blacks, including homelanders, by drawing a semantic distinction between "ciazenship" and "nationality", modifying but not abolishing influx controls; declaring a semantic distinction of the controls. willingness to negotiate on constitutional re-forms with any black leaders prepared to renounce violence, which would preclude Mr. Mandela and the African National Congress. Without the buildup, the speech would have been welcomed as a small step forward. Blacks would not have been greatly ma-

pressed, and it would presumably have done ittle to defuse the unrest in the townships. but at least it would not have made things worse, which is what has happened now.

President Botha will doubtless come back

to these announcements some time in the future, but they will make no impact then. In the meantime he has revealed his lack of statesmanship for all to see and taught the West a sharp lesson — not the intended one about Afrikaner determination, but never again to be taken in by South Africa's political huckstering. It is a country to be judged by what it does rather than by what it says.

The writer is a special correspondent covering South Africa for The Washington Post.

A Brave Judge in Chile

Chile's military rulers adopted yet another form of repression in March: death squads, In Santiago, three Communists were kidnapped and murdered by armed men in civilian clothes. Five trade unionists captured in the same raid were beaten and tortured by electric shock. Offices of a leftist human rights group were raided and staff members were beaten and raped. For all its tyranny, Augusto Pinochet's dictatorship was not previously known to cloak its crimes in civilian dress.

How do we know the thugs were connected to the government? Because, in an unexpected sequel, that cloak was stripped away by a courageous judge, José Canovas Robles. Assigned to investigate the three murders, he did so with determination. He indicted 14 police officers, including two colonels. All were expelled from the hitherto immune force known as the Carabineros. Two generals offered to resign, forcing the departure of the head of the Carabiñeros, a Pinochet crony.

Despite the purge, the assaults continue.

Senator Russell Long, the Louisiana Demo-

crat, did something this year that would seem

to go against nature: He returned \$360,000 of

campaign contributions that he could have kept. Members of Congress who were serving

in 1980 are allowed to pocket all their leftover

campaign monies (and pay personal income tax on them) when they retire, and many do.

Mr. Long, who is not running next year, decid-

ed to return his unspent contributions. Now he

can consider the pending tax bill knowing that

he has received nothing from individuals or

political action committees with economic in-

senators who have succeeded Mr. Long as

chairman of the Finance Committee, Robert

Dole and Robert Packwood, both of whom are

running for re-election in 1986. Mr. Dole took

in about \$833,000 in contributions in the first

six months of 1985, including \$474,000 from

political action committes; he now has the

enviable total of \$1.6 million in his campaign

treasury. That is guaranteed to give pause to

any Kansas Democrat who might be thinking

of taking on the Senate majority leader.

Mr. Packwood, the Oregon Republican,

raised \$2.6 million in the first half of this year

more than any other member of Congress.

About \$691,000 came from political action

committees. Mr. Packwood's 1980 campaign

was supported in large part by individual con-

tributors who appreciated his work as the

That is more than you can say of the two

terests in the legislation.

and beat Carmen Hales, the 27-year-old daughter of a prominent Christian Democrat. Nevertheless the rule of law somehow survives in Chile, even after 12 years of tyranny. This month a military prosecutor in Concep-ción was emboldened to indict three police officers on charges of murdering a student. Meanwhile, a divided democratic opposition is groping for a common strategy.

These are stirrings that cry out for Washington's encouragement and support. The Reagan administration has been all over the lot in its attitude to Chile. Displeased with a sevenmenth state of siege that ended in June, it abstained when Chile applied for a development bank loan. But the value of the gesture was nullified when a State Department official visited Santiago in February only to affirm the administration's confidence in the regime. What is needed from Washington is something like the clarity of that brave judge in Santiago.

be supported largely by those seeking favor

with the chairman of the Finance Committee.

legislator with definite views on policy is not

going to be unduly swayed by contributions that come from people with diverse interests

on diverse economic issues; they will tend to

cancel each other out; taken together, as a

spokesman for Mr. Packwood has suggested,

they tend to represent the whole range of

American consumers and workers. You can

make that case --- but not many people with

practical experience and a modicum of com-

mon sense will believe it. They will know that

some interests, typically those that benefit

most generously from current or proposed

laws, will be represented most vociferously

and generously; while the vast majority of

Mr. Dole has shown an adherence to princi-

ple and a suppleness of political sinew not

often seen in Washington, and his integrity is

not in doubt; Mr. Packwood is an industrious

and honorable legislator who has articulated

his own views on taxes frequently. But by so

assiduously seeking campaign funds when the tax bill is pending, they have not set a good political example. They have what they must consider a worthy end in view: their own re-

election. But they have helped contribute to an atmosphere in which legislators, not always as

scrupulous as these two, have been unasham-

edly raking in vast sums of money from those

people may not be represented at all.

You can make a case that an intelligent

No Strings Attached?

The People MALA Compliance Don't Want These Wars

By Thomas Powers

SOUTH ROYALTON, Vermont
— The "contras" trying to overthrow the government of Nicaragua
are not the first secret army organized and financed by the United States. If you know where to look you can find remnants, generally in dis-mal exile, of U.S.-backed rebel armies from the Ukraine, Albania, Burma, Laos, Vietnam, Indonesia, Tibet, Iraq, Angola and Cuba. I am probably leaving a few out. Their fates have

all been melancholy.

In the weeks before the CIAmounted invasion of Cuba at the Bay of Pigs, CIA Director Allen Dulles often fell back on his argument of last resort when President Kennedy wavered and threatened to call it all off. What about the rebel army? Mr. Dulles would ask. An army presents a serious "disposal problem.

The Bay of Pigs troops were perhaps the strongest single military force in Central America. They had already put down an armed rebellion their guns they might not. Denied a chance to fight Fidel Castro, they might fight the United States. At the very least they certainly would not

have anything nice to say about it. Better to let the plan go forward. President Kennedy bought the argument. It would probably be fair to say that the United States backed an invasion of Cuba in April 1961 because it could not think what else to do with the rebel army it had organized for that purpose.

Intended as a pliant tool, that army became a controlling fact. It is not hard to imagine a similar role for the "contras" in Honduras and Costa Rica -a force variously estimated at 10,000 to 20,000 armed men. The CIA created this army for President Reagan's use in a war of nerves with Nicaragua, but last year Congress forced the CIA to abandon its role.

We are told that the rebel army is now being "advised," "directed" and even funded (with "donations" from "private" individuals) by a military officer on the National Security Council. It should be understood from the outset that this "control" is



an illusion. Running an army takes more than a deep pocket. The CIA had long experience and a large cadre of trained men; the NSC has neither.

Thus, Americans - the general public, watching the drama unfold in the newspapers - now find thememment and the American people parted ways long ago on the subject of the "Soviet threat."

In dismal succession Washington has tried to defeat Soviet-backed military forces in Korea, Cuba, Vietnam. Angola, Ethiopia and Central Ameri-Cuba. If you asked them to turn in but three loose cannon on the deck; when there was no other way. Official

> The plain fact is that the U.S. government and the American people parted ways long ago on the subject of the 'Soviet threat.'

the "contra" army, which may not be willing to call it a day when Washing- the Soviet role in these conflicts; the willing to call it a day when Washington thinks it convenient; the NSC, which may find it likes running secret wars without kibbitzing from Congress; the "private" funding apparat. which will undoubtedly expect some sort of reward from a grateful presi-dent (just as conventional political contributors do), and which, developing a taste for direct action abroad, may draw up an agenda of its own going beyond the war against Soviet penetration of Central America.

This awful but familiar mess is best understood as a constitutional crisis, triggered by the inherent difficulties of running a global foreign policy in a democracy when governors and governed do not fear the same things.

The plain fact is that the U.S. govreal argument was about limits iust how far should the United States go to defeat Soviet allies and proxies? The problem was the staying power of the American public in a conventional war - a serious consideration

the usual pattern — sent young men to Bulgaria for pilot training, invited East Germans to organize the secret for any president set on re-election. Korea and Vietnam both suggest that the public patience runs out in a hurry. Lyndon Johnson, like Harry Truman, read the New Hampshire tea leaves and decided to retire. church groups to send volunteers to help with the harvest, doubled the Americans do not like long inconclusive wars. Hence the frequent resort to covert action and secret armies. press, appointed the widow of a moderate leader to be minister of feminist In Washington, on almost any day of the week, one can find a room full of people from the national security the national liberation fronts of Gua-ternala and Honduras? I doubt it. community wringing their hands

Import Quotas Would Worsen The Debt Crisis

By Pamela Falk

N EW YORK — The Latin debt significantly ameliorated, without help from U.S. trade policy. Pres-dent Reagan will have an opportun-ty to administer such help this month, as he decides whether to approve the U.S. International Trade Commission's recommendation to

restrict shoe imports from Brazil.
This year Brazil must pay its creditors (principally U.S. hanks) \$10 billion in interest on \$103 billion. Its trade surplus, without import restrictions, is expected to be close to \$12 billion. With the quota restrictions under consideration in Washington. Brazil's largest export, shoes, would be cut by 18 percent. How could

Brazilians hope to pay the banks! The shoe industry is at the beat of the problem. Brazil exported \$1.4biltion worth of non-nibber shoes in 1984. (Imported shoes account for 7) percent of the shoes sold in the United States.) But shoes are not the only issue: Congress is considering time 100 hills to block imports from Lain

The debt is already at issue the Americans are thinking over the po-posal by President Alan Garcia Part. of Peru to peg repayment to a pernot going to invade the United States but while the United States was busy also drawn to Fidel Castro's call for a

moratorium on interest payments. taking care of them in a major war. Brazil, Mexico, Argentina, Venezucia and Peru - is heeding the call for 2 moratorium. But all have or intend in establish ties with Cuba. They listen to Fidel Castro: "There is no other choice - cancellation of the debt or the political death of the democratic

processes in Latin America." When Latin America incurred its debt, in the 1970s, it was ruled mainly by military dictators. Today most debtor countries are democracies and have constituencies to worry about.

These constituencies and their leaders are increasingly dubious about Washington's attitude. The United States and the IMF have asked Latin Americans to impose austerity measures, devalue their currencies, cut back on government spending and let foreign corporations set up wholly owned industries on Latin territory. Most debtor com-tries have complied, with the result that their exports have dropped diastically, eroding their only hope of keeping up on debt payments.

Meanwhile, foreign aid to Laim

America has plummeted. Foreign

corporate investment decreases daily.

Capital flight continues. Investment banks turn away from the region. And now, against this background, the U.S. Congress would erect new trade barriers. It is hard to imagine a worse idea - for Latin America or

for the United States. The writer is associate professor of international relations at Hunter Col-

lege in New York. She contributed this comment to The New York Times.

LETTER

Just Protect Competition

Brave to Hobart Rowen for The Danger Is Not All From Japan (Aug. 1). When protectionist sent-ment reaches fever pitch, the aspirin for the fever is the straight truth: The U.S. trade deficit with Japan is at least as much the result of a funny dollar and less competitive American products as it is of ramparts.

Competition needs to be resital. ized. That means upgrading quality, reducing the U.S. budget deficit and working with Prime Minister Nicks-sone and MITI, who seem willing to try something. The worst medicine would be American protections. It is a cliche, but excellence is conditioned by challenge. As for the lap-anese, my experiences with them, in their country or elsewhere, could not have been better. Apparently these things have to keep being said.

WILLIAM H, GAMBLE

Senate's leading opponent of restriction on abortions. His 1986 campaign, evidently, will The Human Right to Die With Dignity -THE WASHINGTON POST. N EW YORK —I may be terminally ill. I therefore face, in an

FROM OUR AUG. 20 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Whale Yields Harpoon Clue PHILADELPHIA - The German steamer Ballanza, arriving here from Hamburg, reports having struck a whale in mid-ocean and may have solved the disappearance of the little Canadian whaler J. Duncan. The whaler left Halifax with a crew of seven in 1903 and was not heard of again. The Ballanza, while steaming at full speed, hit the whale and nearly cut it in two. The monster was impaled on the bows and died after a terrific struggle. Nine sailors began chopping the carcass away, when a harpoon was found imbedded in it with an ironband stamped "J.D. 1902." The Captain of the Ballanza looked up the records and concluded that the harpoon must have belonged to the whaler. Probably the crew, after harpooning the whale, was beaten in the strugele which ensued and their vessel was sunk.

1935: Nazi Penal Code Announced

seeking favor from them.

BERLIN - Criminologists, professors of jurisprudence and directors of prisons from 54 nations, including a delegation of 40 from the United States, heard Dr. Franz Guertner, the German Minister of Justice, announce at the opening session of the 11th International Congress of Criminal Law and Prisons that under the new Nazi legal code, which goes into effect September 1, criminals can be punished for offenses which were not crimes at the time they were committed. The Minister said the judge is to have the power of deciding whether the defendant deserves to suffer for sins against "the popular sense of what is right," and can commit him to prison even though there is no law on the books justifying it. Herr Guertner declared that "nobody can be lucky enough to slip through the meshes of the law."

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intimate and personal way, the is-sue of my right to die. I am happy for those who are not ill, but they are terminal, too, and they should think about this question as it relates to themselves and to those they love as friends or family or simply fellow human beings.

The issue first received serious attention nine years ago, when a New Jersey court granted the request of Karen Ann Quinlan's parents to remove life-preserving support from their comatose daughter. There has since been an intensive inquiry into the ethical and legal aspects of the right to die.

The issue is whether a terminally

ill patient may confer the authority to withdraw his life support. This is generally done by means of a living will, written when the patient is still competent, that transfers authority to a designated relative, friend, physician, religious or legal adviser or to a court. Thirty-five U.S. states have now passed living will laws, 22 of them in the last decade.

The question arises in the case of any serious illness - including cancer, heart trouble and a whole range of neurological and neuromuscular diseases - that deprives the patient of the ability to decide what is to be done for him. But once illness has struck it is often too late. The patient is often no longer competent to express a will.

Birth and death are the most singular events we experience. The contemplation of death, as of birth, should be a thing of beauty, not

By Jacob K.Javits The writer, who is 81, was Republican senator from New York from 1957 to 1981.

ignobility. Everyone must think

about dying, young and old alike. Given the new medical technology that can sustain life even when the brain is gone, we must also think about the right to die and the need for dignity in departing life.

My mind is still functioning, but

if it should stop, I believe, I would be dead, and there would be no use in prolonging the agony. We owe it to ourselves and the ones we love to make provision for such moments. It is in the highest interest of humanitarianism that we prepare for these moments with living will laws. From a legal point of view, living wills are no different from wills that leave property, appoint guardians for children and establish trusts for charity, educaton and research. As lawyers help people make such or-

dinary wills, so they should help people provide for their living and dying. The individual making the will must be of sound mind and have the capacity to express his own wishes as to the disposition of his body. These wills could also provide for the contribution, for use in transplants, of bodily organs that are no longer of any use to the individual. Lawyers should have that responsibility, too.

The authority conferred by a living will must not, of course, be abused. Nothing could be more important, after all, than the right

to life - and the right not to have it terminated prematurely. In the event of flagrant abuse, or any possibility of it - when a decision may seem to defy the wishes of the individual who made the will, or when loved ones are unable to determine if it should be invoked, - then, of course, the patient's relatives must have recourse to the courts.

Short of a living will, the best way to provide that dignity is to use the durable power of attorney to ap-point an individual to make medical decisions when the patient concerned is no longer competent to make them. The appointed person could be a relative, a physician or a legal or religious adviser. Here, too, confusion and quarrels can be avoided by conferring the necessary

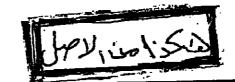
anthority in advance. There is, finally, the question of money, which plays a part in even this sort of decision. Many people were shocked last year when Governor Richard D. Lamm of Colorado urged people who had no real prospect of life to "get out of the way" and stop using resources that could be used more profitably by others. That sounded callous, and it probably was, but it was the truth. We have not yet reached the point, even in America, where living or dying has nothing to do with economics That is what makes the right to die with dignity an issue of morality as

well as of policy and law. Whether old or young healthy or ill, we cannot go on shirking the questions of who shall live, who shall die and who shall decide

The writer, author of "The Man Who Kept the Secrets: Richard Helms The New York Times.

and the CIA," is preparing a book on strategic weapons. He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

tactics." You may find it hard to believe that grown men would feel genuine alarm at the "loss" of South-em Yemen, Ethiopia, Afghanistan or El Salvador. The last is as poor and backward as the rest. What possible sador has the leader of El Salvador in his pocket? But the national security would endanger the repayment of the salvador in his pocket? region's \$360 billion debt. In their view every tochold is a potential problem for the other side in the event of a big general war, Cuba, Nicaragua and El Salvador are not going to invade the United States.



Knesset Members Occupy → House in Arab Hebron

Squatters Seek to Block Peace Talks And Revive Settlement Movement

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM - A confrontation in Israel's governing coalition over illegal Jewish settlement in the West Bank city of Hebron intensified Monday when Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin sailed to persuade rightist members of parliament to leave a house they have occupied in the Arab marketplace since Thursday.

The rundown, four-room house in Hebron's Arab casbah has become the focus of a campaign by rightists in the Knesset to revive Jewish settlement in the heart of

The squatters also say they want to prevent peace negotiations between the government and a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation that includes members of the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization.
Mr. Rabin, who has said the five Knesset members in the house will not be permitted to stay, visited Hebron and spoke with three Knesset members from the conservative Tehiya Party for more than an hour but was mable to convince them to leave.

The three, Geula Cohen, Eliezer Waldman and Gershon Shafat, said Mr. Rabin appealed to their consciences not to abuse their parliamentary immunity from arrest

and to end their demonstration. We told him that our Zionist consciences demand of us to remain here," Mr. Waldman said later. He said that Mr. Rabin made no threats to forcibly evict the Knesset members, a move that the defense

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to avoid because it would be "very

undignified" for Israel.

After meeting with the squatters at the Hebron military governor's headquarters. Mr. Rabin briefly visited the formerly Arab-owned house, which was purchased by the Organization for Resettlement of Jews in Hebron through an Arab

The protesters were visited Sunday by Ariel Sharon; the trade min-ister and former defense minister, who gave his support.
About 28 Jewish families are

now living in Hebron, but virtually all of them are in the old Jewish quarter and not in the densely populated Arab casbah, a warren of narrow alleys in which there have been frequent attacks on Jewish

shoppers.

Aharon Nahmias, deputy speaker of the Knesset and a member of Prime Minister Shimon Peres's Labor Party, also visited the squatters Monday and asked them not to use their parliamentary immunity during their protest.

Mr. Peres, appearing before the Knesset Foreign Affairs and De-fense Committee, accused the pro-testers of "making light of the law" under immunity, according to the state radio, but he made no threats to remove them forcibly. Water and electricity in the house have been cut off, but the

protesters have been using facilities at a nearby army guard post. Mrs. Cohen said at the house Sunday that she and her colleagues

would "raise the flag" of Jewish tion with the Likud faction of the settlement" to protest "the atmogovernment of national unity, settlement activist, Rabbi Moshe the official said.



Ariel Sharon, left, the Israeli trade minister, visiting a group of Knesset members who are occupying an apartment in the heart of the Arab quarter of Hebron on the West Bank. With Mr. Sharon are, from left, Eliezer Waldman, Gershon Shafat and Geula Cohen.

sphere surrounding the legitimati-zation of talks with the PLO."

Mr. Waldman and Michael Eitan, a member of the Knesset who belongs to the Likud Party and is permitted. taking part in the sit-in, also criticized the joint Jordanian-PLO peace initiative and what they termed efforts by the U.S. assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, Richard W. Murphy, to talk to members of the PLO.

Mr. Murphy ended a six-day Middle East tour Sunday saying that the United States remained willing to meet with a Palestinian-Jordanian team. But his failure to do so thus far was seen as evidence that obstacles to such a meeting

While Mr. Peres appeared to be attempting to defuse the confronta-

Moshe Arens, now a minister with- ble stands were overturned by the out portfolio, said recently that "I definitely justify purchasing of houses and land in the land of Israel, everywhere in Judea and Samar-

names for the West Bank. While neither side is seriously openly advocating a dissolution of the coalition government, some Labor Party Knesset members said the crisis could reach that stage if the Likud continued to side with the Tehiya Party on the settlement

members of the cabinet were split Levinger, and three followers were almost evenly along partisan lines charged with disturbing public or-over whether settlement in the der Monday after they were pre-Arab section of Hebron should be vented from shopping in the Arab marketolace by army troops patrol-A former defense minister, ling the area. Several Arab vegeta-

A senior Israeli official said that et, everywhere in Judea and Samar-ia, everywhere in Hebron. I don't Prime Minister Peres rejected a see anything wrong with this." Judea and Samaria are the biblical

proposal Sunday that Israel break
off contacts on the Middle East peace process if Mr. Murphy met with a Jordanian-Palestinian negotiating team, The Associated Press reported from Jerusalem.

The suggestion was said to have come from Mr. Arens.

Mr. Peres advised the cabinet "to act calmly," and indicated that the United States did not believe such Meanwhile, Hebron's leading a meeting now would be helpful,

26 Die in Beirut as 2 Car Bombs **Explode in Moslem Neighborhoods**

ploded 10 minutes apart outside a efforts to reconcile Lebanon's war- staff sustained minor cuts from flyrestaurant and a mosque in mainly ring sects. Moslem West Beirut on Monday. The police said that 26 persons were killed and 84 were wounded.

The bombings appeared to be a evenge attack by Christians after 55 persons were killed and 119 were wounded by a car bomb, blamed on Moslems, that exploded outside a supermarket near Christian East Beirut on Saturday.

"We have a car bomb war on our hands now," the Moslem Voice of the Nation radio said of Monday's attacks, which triggered off sectarian fighting along Beirut's Green

The police said that 22 persons were killed and 77 were wounded when a car laden with an estimated 35 kilograms (77 pounds) of powerful hexogen explosives detonated outside the Hamadeh restaurant in West Beirut's Karakol el-Druze residential neighborhood at 12:05

Four others were killed and seven were hurt when a car rigged with an estimated 50 kilograms of TNT went off 10 minutes later outside the Rawdat al-Shadidein mosque in the Shiite Moslem suburb of Ghobeiri.

A previously unknown group calling itself the Black Brigades claimed in a telephone call to an international news agency in Beirut that it carried out the bombings to counter a war of extermination aimed against our Christian peo-

The anonymous caller said: "Because terrorism can be remedied only by terrorism, we proclaim war on terrorist organizations and their leaderships, wherever they may

"We assert that we shall confront the war of extermination," he said, with a counterextermination war and proclaim our determination to avenge all the Christians killed, slaughtered and displaced in this country.

"We reaffirm that if Christians are not allowed to live in peace in Lebanon, no one else will be able to," he said.

President Amin Gemayel denounced the two bombings in West Beirut and two bombings in East Beirut last week, as well as the one outside the supermarket on Saturday and one on Wednesday that killed 13 persons. The "cycle of violence is not sparing anyone," he

The state radio quoted Mr. Gehands are moving from one area to

Education Minister Salim al-Hoss, a Sunni Moslem, said: "The criminal hand that is hitting in East and West is one." He blamed "the enemy," apparently Israel, and did not directly accuse the Christians.

The Karakol el-Druze district is controlled by Druze militiamen, who Christian leaders blamed for Saturday's bombing. The Ghobeiri suburb is con-

trolled by Shiite militias allied with the Druze in Lebanon's 10-year civil war against the Christians. Within minutes of the Karakol

explosion, Christian and Moslem gunners began shelling each other along the three-mile (five-kilometer) Green Line that divides the

The clashes forced the closure of the Museum Crossing, the main gateway between Christian and Moslem sectors.

The owner of the wrecked restaurant, Ihab Hamadeh, said there road to Tyre.

The Associated Press

Mr. Gemayel said the bombings were no customers inside when the BEIRUT — Two car bombs exwere aimed at disrupting Syrian blast occurred. Members of his bladed 10 minutes again and a disrupting syrian blast occurred.

ing glass shards. One witness said he saw a blond man in his mid-30s park a Peugeot

in front of the restaurant. "The owner of a flower shop next to the restaurant told the car driver that he couldn't park there," the witness said. "The driver said he wanted to buy a sandwich from the restaurant and would only be for a minute."

The witness said the man went into the restaurant, bought a sandwich then ran away. Moments later the bomb exploded.

■ Red Cross Aide Seized

Gunmen kidnapped the Swiss head of the International Committee of the Red Cross mission in the southern Lebanese port of Sidon on Monday, security sources said according to Reuters.

They said the official, Stephen Jacomi, was taken from his car near the village of Adloun, 12 miles south of Sidon on the main coast

U.S. Navy Reportedly Called to Ship To Defuse Missile Fired in Gulf Raid

The Associated Press

MANAMA, Bahrain — U.S. Navy bomb disposal experts boarded a Belgian-registered oil tanker Monday to remove and defuse an unexploded rocket fired at the vessel Sunday by Iranian jet fighters in the southern sector of the Gulf, according to marine sal-

The 45,700-ton vessel, the Naess Leopard, was struck by rockets and set ablaze Sunday about 25 miles (40 kilometers) east of Qatar, apparently by Iran in retaliation for

raids Thursday by Iraqi aircraft on the Kharg Island oil terminal.

The explosives experts were from the aircraft carrier Midway, shipping officials said. The ship is part of the U.S. Navy task force serving in the Gulf and the Indian Ocean.

The tanker, which was carrying kerosene, anchored off Doha, Qatar, Sunday night with the unexploded rocket still aboard.

The ship sailed to Qatar under its own power despite serious damage to the crew's quarters and navigational equipment, the sources said. No injuries were reported.

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Former TWA Hijacking Hostage Took Pictures in Captivity In the process, he shot a few God Church in Springfield, Virgin- was "pursuing a number of legal

By Warren Weaver Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - One of the 39 Americans held hostage in Bei-rut after Trans World Airlines Later Flight 847 was hijacked on June 14 to Mr. Hill, the bag was delivered hid a camera from his Moslem cap- to him in custody, with the camera tors and secretly took three dozen color pictures of his companions, the building in which the hostages were confined and the surrounding

He later gave the photographs to the U.S. authorities.

The former hostage, Peter W. Hill, a travel agent and tour guide security agents identify the build-from the Chicago area, said Sunday ing where he and seven other hosthat his 35mm camera had been tages were held.

packed in his suitcase, which was confiscated by the Lebanese Shiite Moslem hijackers of the TWA

Later, for reasons still unknown apparently untouched.

Mr. Hill, 57, said he immediately ind the camera and, over the next few days, shot a 36-exposure roll of film at moments when he was not being watched. His main purpose, he said, was to record geographical information that would help U.S.

social scenes and caught one Mos- ia. iem guard asleep.

Mr. Hill said that the Federal Bureau of Investigation sent slides made from his film and 8-inch-by-10-inch (20.5-centimeter-by-25.6 centimeter) color prints to him a few days ago, six weeks after he had turned over the roll. "Some of the more sensitive stuff" was missing. he said, but he declined to describe

He said he had decided to sell the pictures to ABC News, The New York Times, Time and other publications, with all income to be given to the Word of Life Assembly of freed that the Justice Department conies and the roof.

courses of action relating to the

Robert Dean Stethem, 23, the U.S. Navy diver who was killed by the hijackers aboard the plane in Beirut, was a member of the church, and a fund has been started to construct a youth building there his seven companions seated at a in his honor.

The Americans were taken hostage when the TWA plane was hi-jacked after leaving Athens. The last 39 hostages were held in groups in various locations in Beirut before they were freed June 30.

Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d said after the hostages were surroundings from windows, bal-

events surrounding the hijacking. He has declined to comment on reports that a grand jury investigation has been considered. Some of Mr. Hill's pictures show

kitchen table eating "our first solid meal." an airline portion of chicken after about 10 days of captivity. When an accidental shooting incident in the building's courtyard

distracted the guards, Mr. Hill said, he grabbed his camera and took several pictures of the building's mayel as saying that the "criminal



RO

With 'Rain Doctors' and the Holy Father, Black Africa Is a Spiritual Supermarket

By E.J. Dionne Jr.

New York Times Service BAMENDA, Cameroon - It was a toss-up over whose God had done the work, but it seemed clear that Someone was on the job.

When Pope John Paul II arrived Aug. 12 for a brief visit in this city 150 miles (240 kilometers) inland from the Gulf of Guinea, the rain was coming down hard and there was little likelihood that it would stop.

"I've been working here all week," said Emmanuel Ngwayi, a technician for Cameroon

radio, "and it's been raining every day."

But just as the pope's Mass began, the rain halted. For a little while during the ceremony, the sun even peeked out from behind the clouds. The pope proceeded with the Mass, waved goodbye, whisked off in his jet and the rain

er, promised him it would not rain during the

"I know there are people who can stop the rain from falling," said Mr. Ngwayi, the radio technician, "I firmly believe that."

The story offers many clues about the reli-tions situation John Paul confronted during his 2-day visit to black Africa. In this intensely spiritual continent, the incorporeal explanation is often preferred to accidents of man or nature. Christian and Moslem denominations compete with local faiths, making Africa a spiritual supermarket, and many Africans pick and choose among aspects of the various beliefs.

Mr. Ngwayi and Mr. Nkemngu are Roman Catholies, and part of the country's educated Martin Nkemngu, a reporter for the Camer-oon Tribune, was not surprised. A week before,

In short, animism is alive and well. Of the six black African countries the pope visited, animism is the majority faith in four, according to Coast (63 percent), the Central African Republic (70 percent) and Kenya (58 percent). In Cameroon and Zaire, it accounts respectively for 40 percent and 45 percent of the population.

To define animism is to enter a world of tribal beliefs that have much in common, yet many distinctive characteristics. Horace W. Pitkin, a political secretary at the U.S. Embassy in Cameroon, has been struggling with the problem: can't label otherwise."

A hundred languages or more have a word for

the local "rain doctors," animist priests who classes across black Africa return to their village concern themselves with controlling the weather priests at times of sickness, carry traditional connotation. But many animists, and Christians faiths "worship trees."

The property of the priests who classes across black Africa return to their village connotation. But many animists, and Christians faiths "worship trees."

The priests who classes across black Africa return to their village connotation. But many animists, and Christians faiths "worship trees." good luck charms and make regular offerings to who retain ties to animism, argue that the various faiths acknowledge a supreme being.

In Togo, one tribe's word for God, "Yehwe," close to the Hebrew word for the one God, "Yahweh." Animist priests in Togoville offered Vatican estimates: Togo (64 percent), the Ivory a prayer asking that "the great God creator, transcendent and omnipresent." send His blessings upon the pope. Most Christians, Jews and Moslems could be comfortable with that.

Yet there are also many "gods" in the animist faiths, and much more. One dictionary definition of animism holds that it sees spirits in all

When a snake appeared in a shrine in Togoville where the pope was to appear, it was taken of Information in Cameroon's northwest provas a good sign, according to a local missionary, since the people of the area venerate snakes. And then there are the trees. Some educated

"They don't," said Augustin Ndi, a Roman Catholic seminarian who defends the traditional faiths. They will see a tree in a village that is the most extraordinary, better than all the other trees. And they will say that God is in that tree. It serves as a symbol. They offer sacrifices to the tree as a way of offering sacrifices to God."

Near the airport where the pope landed in knife and letting its blood flow onto a totem known as a legba. According to tradition, the legba needed the dog's blood as a sacrifice. It was an unseemly sight for lovers of russian.

But John Nchami, an official of the Ministry ince, argued that ritual sacrifice has been part of the rites of tribal faiths around the world for centuries. "It's the same as in the Old Testa-narian, "That's not the Christian God."

The Old Testament analogy suits Christian missionaries. If Christianity grew from Judaism and sought to absorb aspects of other faiths, it has done the same with African religious tradi-

Sister Marie Mouchet, a missionary in northern Togo, said that the tribal funeral service is so close to the Roman Catholic one that the local

conceptions of God.

"Some unbal gods can be almost evil, jealous for sacrifice and quick to punishment," said Michael Niba, a Cameroonian Catholic semi-

Daveyton, South Africa: Township Under Siege

(Continued from Page 1) ton under siege could apply to

many of them. A pattern has emerged that helps so long in this white-ruled country system, has done permanent dam-

The grievances are usually local and the instigators are usually young people, restless and dissatisfied with their education, and with the dead-end prospects that await

them when school days are over. Their anger takes them to the streets, where it is often compounded by the harsh response of an undermanned and undertrained police force that, critics contend, too often opens fire when other tactics might have calmed the situa-

Something similar happened nine years ago when Soweto, South Africa's largest black urban center. exploded in student violence that shook the country for several months. But the state's police pow-

er crushed that uprising.
This time the situation is different, many analysts contend, in large part because the children are not alone. In Daveyton and elsewhere, they have support from a relatively new web of local black organizations that did not exist in 1976 and that often are led by people of the Soweto generation who intuitively sympathize with their

The result experts agree, is not a revolution nor even what might be called a "prerevolutionary" situa-tion. The state still holds almost all the guns in a contest against an troubles in large part on outside shacks. opponent armed only with rocks agitators.

and an occasional gasoline bomb or grenade.

But almost a year of constant unrest, much of it aimed at blacks explain why the violence has lasted accused of collaborating with the and why, as police quell distur-bances in one region, they break out in another.

age to the government's long-term strategy of maintaining the essen-tials of white domination while nurturing and enlisting as junior partner an urban black middle

It has left white officials with a stark choice: revert to the tough tactics of the past or seek a different and possibly more equitable political arrangement with the

black majority. The four-week state of emergency clearly is an attempt to be tough. Police officials say their goal is to identify and isolate those they believe are instigating township unrest. They believe they are succeed-

Maybe I percent or less are the real radicals," said a senior police official in Pretoria. "They have the support of follow-on hooligans who are taking advantage of the situation and kids who are bored and looking for excitement.

He added: "Our estimate is at most 10 percent of the population is actively involved — a small, vio-lent group that has been holding the entire community for ransom. The other 90 percent are law-abiding people who realize the need for happen again."

Daveyton's energetic black mayor, Tom Boya, 34, accepts much of whose tiny front yards have been that analysis and blames his town's taken over by tin or plywood

perate poverty and for the unrest they say it has triggered. When it was started in the mid 1950s. Daveyton was supposed to be a model township, and a sign near its entrance still promises a

ernment responsible for their des-

"Pot of Gold at the End of the But the years have betrayed that promise. Unemployment is so high stability. Once the situation is nor- that Mr. Boya says he has no relimalized, they will not allow this to able way to count it. Nearly 100,000 people are crammed into

In the darkened living room of a

12,000 small houses, many of

But many residents see it differently. Ultimately they hold the govern, all of them local leaders of the Congress of South African Students, and all of them in hiding from police since the emergency

> The congress, founded in 1979, is one of the many national organizations that sprang up to replace those banned by the state after the Soweto uprising and police con-

elements behind the unrest. The three young men, aged 18, 19 and 21, do not deny their role in

"There are many young ones

running in the streets who look up to us for leadership," said the 21year-old, who identified himself by



Two bodyguards stand with Tom Boya, the mayor of Daveyton, and his family.

emergency, a crew member said: "Hydraulic are all out." He justified the burning of the the pilot's, issues a series of orders,

students. "The blacks oppress us more

The students say they look up to have no contact with its agents in- Lines. Yoshio Iwao. side South Africa.

They say they admire Nelson hama was expert in the "very diffi-Mandela, the imprisoned black na-tionalist. But the man outside jail the 747 solely by varying engine who they say they most respect, power, even though they disagree with his advocacy of nonviolence, is the An-

The three say they are not eager to die. When police opened fire on effect, they ran away.

"How could we fight?" said Si- lic systems available to move a pho. 19. "We don't have guns. We rous, flaps, elevators and rudder, know we can't win on the streets," In addition to the cockpit voice

four policemen's houses earlier this including "Turn right," "Increase year as retaliation for the deaths of power" and other instructions.

tained "numerous sounds of autothan the whites," he said. "They matic alarms and warnings in the shoot even before the whites when cockpit during the last 32 minutes, ending with a "loud noise."

Mr. Takahama had logged a tothe outlawed African National tal of 12,404 flight hours, including Congress, or ANC, the exiled resis- 4,588 in 747s, according to the setance movement but they say they nior jumbo jet pilot at Japan Air Mr. Iwao said that Mr. Taka-

after Mr. Takahama declared an

There have been instances, espeglican bishop of Johannesburg, cially with battle-damaged bomb-ers, where pilots have used engine

power only to steer back to base and land safely. a crowd returning from a funeral a Experts say the 747's vertical tail few days after the emergency took and rudder had disintegrated, ap-

parently breaking all four hydrau-

By Pilot to Steer by Engine Power reporting that the hydraulic system with the elevators, which aren't was cone. Mr. Iwao said, the alti-known to have blown away," Mr.

was gone, Mr. Iwao said, the altivertical tail section torn away and the hydraulically powered controls going useless, the pilot of the Japan Air Lines Boeing 747 jet that crashed Aug. 12 evidently varied the power of his four engines in 2 descents of the transport of his four engines in 2 descents of the transport of the crisis and 39 minutes with the crisis and 39 minutes of the transport of the crisis and 39 minutes with the cris before the crash, Mr. Takahama desperate effort to guide the plane told Tokyo air controllers that he to a landing.

Conversation from the voice rewas declaring an "emergency" and

corder, made public Monday, descending from 24,000 feet (7,272 shows that the pilot, Masami Takameters) to 22,000 feet. However, radar indicated that the plane instead climbed in the next two minutes to 24,900 feet.

"That shows he had difficulty circle that occurred minutes later,

In Russia, Bread Is Life

Subsequently a voice, probably News reports said the tape con-

in meeting basic needs. No matter what steps Mikhail S.

Last year, the grain harvest was only 170 million tons -far short of the government's target of 240 million tons. As a result, 55 million

of that was bread-quality wheat,

nually in the Soviet Union. ing bread to pigs or other animals.

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(And It's Delicious, Too)

his rudder gone, the pilot probably

gines to turn to the right, or toward Tokyo, Mr. Iwao said. This would

account for the wide curve near

Excess power, with no stabilizing

tail fin, could explain a complete

Mount Fuji, west of Tokyo.

reduced power of the two right en-

than 20 cents, it is one of the cheapest foods in the Soviet Union and is a symbol of the government's care

Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, may plan to readjust the economy and its artificial prices, it is difficult to imagine his raising the price of

tons of grain were imported.

About 27 million tons of the imported grain, including about six million tons from the United States, consisted of wheat and most making up close to three-fourths of even to write about this, as if I were

The enormous government sub-sidy for bread, including the cost of Hospitals and schools in Moldsimporting grain, is not made public but it is certainly one reason for concern over waste - such as feed-

In a sign of the seriousness with which the government views the

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resolution in May calling for strict measures to stop waste and misuse of bread.

But the problem is not an easy one to solve. "Drop in to any rural store in the Novgorod, Pskov or Leningrad re-

gions," the newspaper Izvestia said three years ago. "Peasant women. who have lost all respect for bread, are buying five or six loaves a day to feed their livestock." Last week. Izvestia published a

report on the case of the director of the Progress Collective Farm in Moldavia, P. Proka, the man who is facing trial for feeding tons of bread to pigs. The writer was almost beside himself.

"Honestly, I find it embarrassing the 37 million tons consumed an- committing some sort of sacrilege," he wrote, "But it would be an even Hospitals and schools in Molda-

vian district had begun complain ing about a bread shortage. Historical records show that in 1638 there were 263 bakeries in ferent type of bread, in biscuits, bliny (pancakes) or communion wafers. Until this century, white bread was for aristocrats or, as a

rare treat, special feasts. Now, bread remains the basic food in the Russian diet, obligatory with borscht and popular as a chaser to vodka.

Perhaps the staple of the Russian table is orlorsky, a sour, light-brown, smooth-grained bread that costs 18 kopecks, or 20 cents, a loaf. Nareznoy, 21 13 kopecks, is a good, cheap white bread. Another inexpensive basic bread, known as

gray bread, is sold in large, round loaves cut in half.

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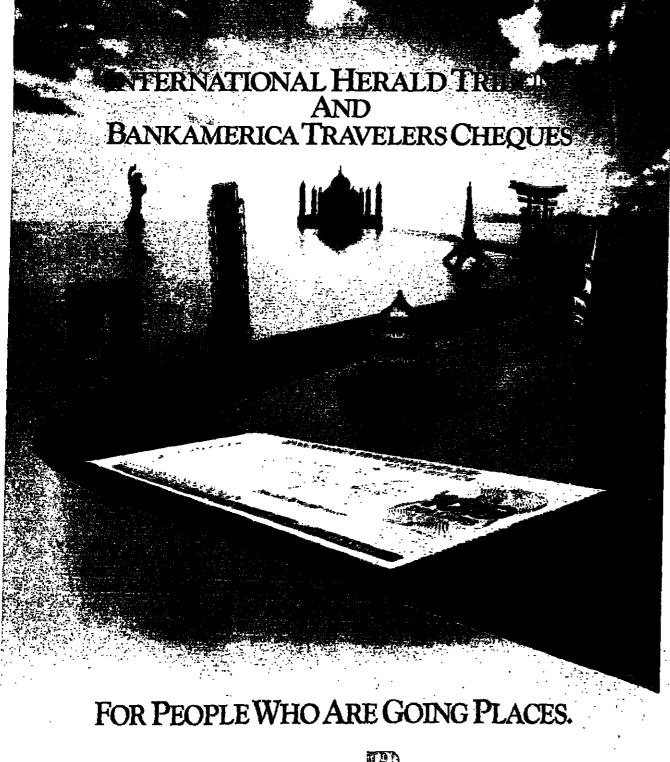
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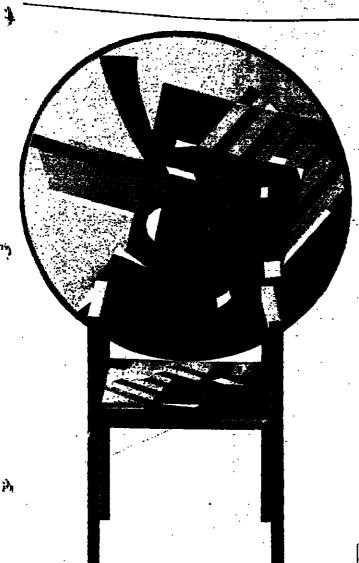
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ARTS/LEISURE

Old Art in New Guises: Painted Furniture Makes Comeback



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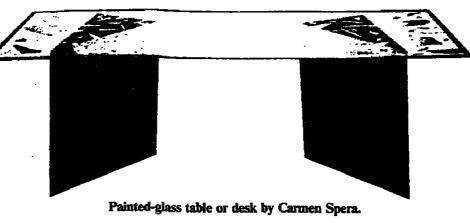
By Joseph Giovannini New York Times Service

F OR most of the 20th century, mass-produced furniture was a matter of industrial production done in the fewest steps possible. Seldom did the brush of an artist touch the surfaces. Beautiful form may have been a design objective, but the form was left unadorned.

During the past five years, however, there has been a strong revival of interest in painted furniture, done by artists, craftsmen, archi-tects and designers, in motifs ranging from abstract geometries to fig-urative drawing and trompe l'oeil Many of the pieces are one-of-akind art objects or are custom-de-signed on commission.

There are also new furniture lines being introduced, such as the 14-piece Nuova Alchimia collec-tion by the Italian manufacturer Zabro, and chairs in the Robert Venturi collection presented last year by Knoll Techniques include brush painting, stenciling, air brushing and silk screening. Some pieces have designs in their lami-nate surfaces that originated as drawings. The spirit of the Milanese group Memphis is evident in many of the Italian designs.

The resulting furniture is engag-ing rather than cool, charged by unusual colors, striking designs



the storyteller's chair in the chil-

On the back of the chair-table is a radiant sun; two griffins are painted on its sidearms. Depicting a type of visual legend, the chair, like a book, tells a story. "People are looking for ornament, something with content that will make a more stimulating environment." says Tannys Langdon, project architect for the library.

"I think the new furniture is a reaction to cool industrial design,"

tilt-top table, for example, designed by the architectural firm Hammond Beeby & Babka of Chicago for a branch library that will open there this autumn, will also be the accentable's cheir in the chil.

designs give a human aspect to the furniture; the legs of the Atropo game table recall architectural colars and sold through such galleries as mins and its gold leaf takes you. Art et Industrie in New York are back to antique furniture. You in- among the freshest furniture deteract with the designs through signs available coming in a great your memory. Introduced in April variety of shapes, sizes, and patin the United States, the collection terms. Carmen Spera's glass tables, features hand-silk-screened designs for example, are decorated with applied to sturdy, factory-built fur- colorfully painted shards that reniture. The pieces combine craft call broken glass; the sofuly colored and industrial production. Made in lacquered sidebar could contain a

numbered editions, the pieces service for 12 and sells for \$8.500.

"Modernist furniture was about

You're going to see more and more decoration on objects." He also believes that these radical designs will

nass-produced. ists were "at least aware of the Many painted pieces are done on classic traditions of applied decoramass-produced. sion by an artist or a crafts-tion." man for a particular person and a particular place. Lynn Goodpasture, a New York artist, recently stenciled two geese on a Shaker-style blanket chest for Ian Inger-the design department, said enrollsoll, a craftsman from West Corn-wall. Connecticut, who built the than doubled in the last several chest. The geese were inspired by a years. flock that inhabits Scoville's Pond. painted pine chests cost \$1,000 to \$2,000.

When you do a custom piece, the client can influence the design. Goodpasture said. "You know where it'll go and who it's for. It's not like making a piece for a gal-

A 10-year-old butcher-block cutting table with a plastic laminate cabinet beneath was the surface on which Leslie Horan, a Brooklyn artist, painted a trompe l'oeil still life in an apartment renovation de-United States. The designs that overall line and form," said Rick signed by Marilyn Glass. The own- of rice, shellfish and spices was cover the tilt-top Zabro chair-table Kaufmann, director of Art et In- ers of the apartment wanted to in- intended to feed 15,000 people.

dustrie, "not so much about sur- clude a picture of a toy Pekingese face, iconography and decoration. dog, some favorite cookbooks and peppers that look like several in an Edward Weston photograph.

While some of the visions paintnot be accepted by the mass market until the end of the decade even niture itself belongs to centuriesthough some pieces, such as the stenciled tables by Spera, could be traditions. Kaufman said most art-

> New York has one of the few schools of the art of the painted finish, the Isabel O'Neil Studio ment, now 350 students, had more

Spanish Town's Tourists Fêted With 6-Ton Paella

United Press Internation

VELEZ MALAGA, Spain More than 20,000 people jammed a Mediterranean beach to eat 11,700 pounds (5,330 kilograms) of paella, donated by this town to celebrate Tourist Day."

rice than I've ever seen in my life," said a local policeman. The mixture

'Belly of Beast' Onstage: **Compulsiveness Missing**

By Mel Gussow

New York Times Service. EW YORK — The prison let-ters of Jack Henry Abbott, published under the title "In the ing picture of a life lived almost adapters reveal the outcome of his entirely behind bars and in solitary confinement in maximum-security prisons. Abbott was a "state-raised prisons. Abbott was a "state-raised convict" who from the age of 12 until he was released at 37 had spent only nine months out of institutions. Though his nightmare was not unique, it was demonic in its was allowed to pierce the blackness of his incarceration. The book repealed a formed self-term book relentlessness - no light of charity vealed a fervid self-taught mind, a cerpts from the trial. Woodruff has literary sensibility and a deep paranois, and had made Abbott a minor literary celebrity, championed

by people such as Norman Mailer. A great deal of the torment of Abbott's book is transferred intact the Joyce Theater. The play is coadapted by Adrian Hall and Robert Woodruff, who is also the evening diversor. This New York Towns a woman who accompanied Abbott Forum production is based not only on the book but also draws from interviews and the transcript of Abbott's trial for killing Richard

The additional material, including a letter from Abbott explaining the misconception on his part that led to the killing, gives the story a context and a belated cautionary context and a belated cautionary message. Releasing Abbott without an adequate support system into a society he was unable to comprehend was like placing a time bomb in the street. The innocent victim was Adan.

was Adan. judicious about apportioning responsibility — to the prisons that vivid detail the mental and physical sponsibility — to the prisons that molded Abbott, to a literary world that could turn him into a celebrity and not look behind the art to see the psychopathology, and to Abbott, who does not "shift responsibility for my own corrupted self."

The evening is free of moral The evening is free of moral answers that he was not exactly preachment or polemics, but it "delivered to Paradiso." preachment or polemics, but it eads to an inescapable question:

Abbott. Seeing him personified in an adaptation that moves uneasily between documentation and dramatization, one is distanced from the first-hand Kafkaesque trauma. After introducing Abbott, the case, evoking the tragic killing that led to his re-imprisonment. To do

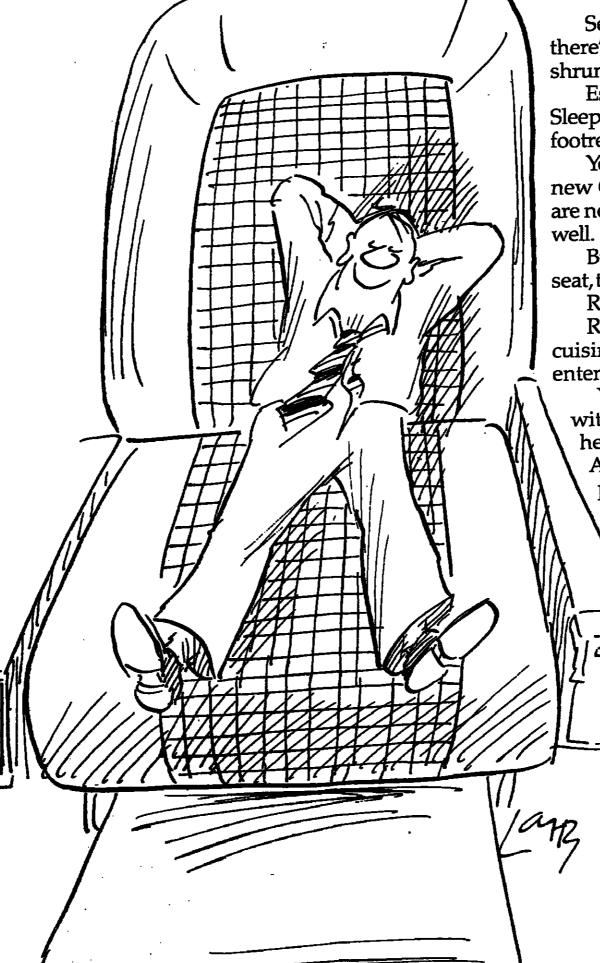
claim for his book — and then turn back to his mordant reflections on bright lights, loud buzzers, stop-action motion and a perfunctory use of television monitors. Andy Wood and William Allen Young play "readers" delivering some of ott's prose while also, unconning's director. This Mark Taper on the fatal night). Unlike Emily Mann's "Execution of Justice," which is scrupulous about differentiating characters and perspectives,

the Abbott play settles for a less-focused collage treatment. Andrew Robinson plays Abbott with a nervous intensity. The character seems bewildered by his dilemma, taking his glasses on and off, carefully adjusting his voice to

To its credit, the adaptation is material, there are scenes that are

"In the Belly of Beast" is a devas-How many more Jack Henry Abbotts are being fostered and then precipitously returned to civilizain life — he is like a wild child. The version at the Joyce, one of three versions presented in the United States, lacks the fierce compulsiveness of the book. Reading the book, one felt confined with

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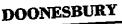
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Prices Are Firmer on NYSE

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange were modestly higher late Monday in very light trading.
The Dow Jones industrial average was up 0.89 to 1,313.61 an hour before the close. Advances led declines by a 7-6 ratio. Volume

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons, this article is based on the market at 3 P.M.

at 3 P.M. was 54.05 million shares, down from 66.41 million in the same period Friday. Analysts said the market was likely to continue moving in a narrow range in light trading.
William LeFevre of Purcell, Graham & Co. noted that the Dow has given up about 46 points since its record close of 1,359.54 on July 19. He said an apparent "bottoming" in the Dow Jones utility index, frequently a leading

be a sign that the pullback in the overall market is nearing an end. Signs are mixed and inconclusive," said Joseph Feshbach of Prudential-Bache Securities. Technical problems have arisen in the past

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indicator of the broader market's trend, could

weeks and, until they are resolved, the market has a minimal upside and a definite downside." Investors should "maintain a defensive pos-ture toward equities for at least the balance of the summer, after which a reassessment will be in order," Mr. Feshbach said. Before the market opened, the Commerce

Department said U.S. personal income rose 0.4 percent in July, which was in line with econo-

Middle South Utilities, the most active VYSE-listed issue, was off slightly. Pan American World Airways was off a fraction. The airline has expressed an interest in buying some TWA assets. TWA was un-

Revion Inc. was up a fraction in active trad-Arkla (ex-dividend) was ahead. Helmerich &

Payne was gaining.
Phillips Petroleum and Exxon were up modestly. Chevron was off a fraction. Technology issues were mostly higher. IBM, Digital Equipment, Sperry and Control Data Corp. were ahead. Hewlett Packard was off slightly after reporting lower earnings for its

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The Daily Source for International Investors.

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U.S. Stocks Report, Page 8

Page 9

TUESDAY, AUGUST 20, 1985

FUTURES AND OPTIONS

Hedging Long-Term Risks With Short-Term Insurance

By H.J. MAIDENBERG

New York Times Service

EW YORK — Although Treasury bond and other long-term financial futures and options were designed to help portfolio managers hedge fixed-income and options were designed to help portfolio managers hedge fixed-income holdings against adverse interest rate moves, experience has shown that these forms of insurance often provide inadequate coverage.

One reason is that the outlays for futures margins and the cost of option premiums tie up cash as well as reduce portfolio yields.

Also, hedging bonds on a day-to-day basis can be difficult, because of the quarterly expiration dates of the contracts, which affect their values as much as rate moves.

'A radical strategy:'

broad-based stock

index options.

The use of

For example, a manager of a portfolio of long-term fixedincome bonds would normally sell short an equivalent amount of Treasury bond futures. If interest rates rise, it would reduce the value of the portfolio, but the loss, in the-

ory, would be offset by the gains on the futures.

"In reality, this traditional form of hedging rarely affords full portfolio coverage," said R. Sean Lapp, options coordinator for Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. in Washington, "because the portfo-lio manager using bond futures or options is, in effect, buying

short-term insurance against long-term risks."

But even minor moves in short-term rates tend to be magnified at the far end of the maturity range. For example, in the past six months, 90-day bill rates have fluctuated 2 percentage points, while Treasury bond yields have swung over a range of 9

Mr. Lapp noted that during the past six months the New York Stock Exchange's composite index, known by its ticker symbol NDX, also fluctuated over a 9-point range, while some narrower equities indexes correlated slightly less to the moves in Treasury

'Clearly, the broad-based NDX index options, while basically a short-term instrument, appear also to move in tandem with long-term yields," Mr. Lapp continued. "This led us to suggest a radical hedging strategy - the use of broad-based stock index options as a surrogate for short-term interest rate moves, as a means to hedge portfolios of long-term securities."

E NOTED further that a 1-point move in the NDX is equal to a 7-point move in the Dow Jones industrial average. The relationship between Standard and Poor's 100, or OEX, is somewhat less, about 6 points to each of the

Cautioning that no two fixed-income portfolios are the same, and thus require custom-made hedging strategies, Mr. Lapp nevertheless offered some guidelines.

He said the fixed-income portfolio hedger must first determine whether the stock market is headed higher or lower over the next seven weeks, which is not as difficult as it would seem. "Every major brokerage house keeps track of the market's AVM, or asset valuation model," he said.

"Basically, the AVM tells us the distribution pattern of the

shares in the Dow and other popular averages," Mr. Lapp said. "It tells us, for example, when a stock's price-earnings ratio is low enough to expect investor interest or has expanded to the point where selling can be expected, and a host of other key factors that are constantly being computed."

The market's AVM also informs institutional investors when

portfolio yields are competitive with those on fixed-income and other investments.

Assume further, Mr. Lapp said, that the AVM also indicates that the stock market, expressed in terms of the Dow average, will (Continued on Page 13, Col. 6)

Income Up 0.4% In U.S.

Gain Last Month Matched June's

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — Americans' personal income rose 0.4 percent last month, despite only a modest gain in wages and salaries, the government reported Monday.

The Company Department said

The Commerce Department said that the July income gain matched a 0.4-percent June increase with both months showing a rebound from a 0.7-percent May decline, which had been the first setback in

more than two years. With more income, Americans also increased their spending last month by 0.4 percent, which matched the June increase. Both months were down from a 0.7-percent May gain.

The income figures have been buffeted this year by delays in get-ting tax-refund checks delivered by the Internal Revenue Service.

Disposable, or after-tax, income rose 0.4 percent in July after plunging 2.5 percent in June. However, the June drop reflected the absence of a big surge in refund payments made in May. Analysts said the July figure more accurately reflected the underlying trend for after-tax income gains.

The personal income report for July, which showed steady if unspectacular gains, follows a string of economic barometers that have pointed to weaker U.S. economic activity last month.

Unemployment remained stuck at 7.3 percent for the sixth straight month and retail sales, industrial production and housing construction all showed weakness.

These figures represented a set-back to Reagan administration hopes for a sharp rebound in eco-nomic activity in the second half of the year. While the administration is forecasting that the economy will grow at a robust 5-percent annual rate, many analysts are predicting only a slight pickup from the anemic 1-percent rate during the first six months of the year.

For July, wages and salaries rose just \$1.7 billion, down from the \$10.8-billion gain recorded in June as most industries had smaller wage gains than they had the month before.

Decision Time Approaches at GATT

David Tinnin International Herald Tribune
GENEVA — Officials of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade are working with rep-resentatives of the United States and other member nations to break a stalemate in negotia-tions. These talks could have a lasting effect on the course of world trade.

On one side are the United States and most of the world's major trading nations, which are seeking a special GATT meeting to lay the groundwork for a new round of trade talks. On the other side are many Third World nations who fear that the United States and its allies are trying to force them to accept concessions that would seriously hamper their development.

The deadline for resolving the

current stalemate is Aug. 31, the date by which member nations must approve or reject a new

meeting.
According to trade experts in
Geneva, failure to achieve a consensus on opening a new round of negotiations would almost certainly damage U.S. trade policy. Furthermore, an absence of progress would cast serious doubts on the effectiveness of GATT, the Geneva-based organization that oversees trade in the non-Communist world.

Trade experts in Geneva say that Washington urgently needs movement toward an improved U.S. position in world trade to deflect increasing clamor for protectionist measures by many American industries, Congress and various other pressure

Unless the White House can point to favorable developments for negotiations that would lower foreign barriers to American goods and services, the mood of Congress, when it reconvenes next month, is likely to be more protectionist than ever, experts

In that event, several pending protectionist bills are almost certain to be passed by the House and Senate, forcing President Ronald Reagan either to retreat from his relatively free-trade stand or risk having his veto overridden by Congress if he refuses to sign the legislation.

Among experts here, the worst-case scenario is that U.S. reprisals against imports would set off retaliatory moves against U.S. products in Europe and Asia that would lead to the same sort of decline in world trade

By Peter Millership

Reuters



Arthur Dunkel, director of GATT, in his Geneva office.

that preceded, in the 1920s, the have ignored GATT rules in fa-Depression of the 1930s.

The current crisis atmosphere tages. surrounding world trade puts unusual pressures on GATT, as its director general, Arthur Dun-kel, acknowledged in an inter-

The time has definitely come for a new major trade negotiation," said Mr. Dunkel, a former Swiss diplomat who until now had been silent on the subject of a new trade round. "We need to reaffirm the credibility of GATT rules and reimpose them in areas that have slipped outside the realm of liberal trade.

Otherwise, we will wake up one fine morning only to find that GATT has passed into the history books."

GATT, founded in 1948, has been a successful forum for setting fair-trade practices and arbitration procedures that helped bring about huge increases in global trade. Its member states, which now

number 90 and include all major non-Communist trading nations, subscribe to the so-called General Agreement, which implies ad-herence to liberal and nondiscriminatory trade practices. Since the recent worldwide recessions, however, many countries

vor of short-term trading advan-

"The tragedy is that governments are deviating from the agreement to cope with what they consider exceptional circumstances," Mr. Dunkel said. "In a growing number of sectors, such as steel, automobiles, do-mestic electronics and the like, governments have simply acted outside the GATT. The question now is, are exceptions to the rule going to become the rule, or are

we going to return to the rule?"

Over the years, there have been seven major trade negotiations, called rounds, under GATT. The most recent was the Tokyo round, which lasted from 1973 to 1979. The rounds are not regularly scheduled, but are held when a consensus is reached by GATT members that trade barriers need to be lowered.

Currently, however, there is so much disagreement among trading nations that a consensus appeared remote. The United States provoked a showdown by invoking a rarely used rule to convene a special meeting for a new round of trade talks. Unlike the World Bank or the

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 4)

Brazil Seeks To Delay New Pact With IMF

to postpone the signing of a new credit agreement with the Interna-tional Monetary Fund until next year, Finance Minister Francisco Dornelles was quoted as saying Monday. Mr. Dornelles said in an inter-

view with Estado de São Paulo newspaper that the signing of an agreement covering economic tar-gets that were later not met would not help Brazil's negotiations with creditor banks.

Mr. Dornelles, who is in Paris for talks with the IMF's managing director, Jacques de Larosière, said in allow Brazil and the IMF to monitor the evolution of the country's economic program until the end of the year. He said that, by that time, the impact of the government's July package of spending cuts and tax increases would be felt.

The results in the next three months will provide a solid basis for the signing of a letter of intent.

for the signing of a letter of intent for 1986 with less possibility of error, he said.

Brazil's total foreign debt is \$103

Brazil and the IMF have been seeking an accord on economic targets since the fund suspended its loan program last February after Brazil's former government failed

to meet its goals.
In Paris, Mr. Dornelles said he and Mr. de Larosière had reviewed developments in the Brazilian economy between March and July. He said after the meeting that his

government would send experts to Washington next month to discuss a new agreement with the IMF. The talks would decide whether a new agreement should cover the last months of 1985 and 1986, or should be restricted to 1986 only,

The central bank governor, Antonio Carlos Lemgruber, is currently negotiating on the delay with bank creditors in New York. ■ Peru Stresses Priority

Peru will give priority to international organizations over foreign governments and commercial

banks in paying its foreign debt, Economy Minister Luis Alva Castro was quoted Monday as saying in Caretas magazine.

Mr. Castro told the magazine

that reduced debt-service payments SAO PAULO - Brazil prefers of 10 percent of export earnings would continue to go to international organizations, which provide funds at low interest rates.

"We can't stop paying the inter-national organizations because they lend to us on cheaper terms for development projects," he said. "In contrast, if one pays the commer-cial banks, one does not receive anything in exchange.

Peru's new debt-service limit, set by President Alan Garcia in his July 28 inaugural speech, will free about \$310 million in debt service for the next 12 months. That comthe interview that the delay would pares with \$3.7 billion in unpaid principal and interest to the end of 1985 and \$2.4 billion in theoretical debt service projected for 1986, Mr.

Sale by Britain Of C&W Shares Called Likely

LONDON - The delay in

the privatization of British Airways has increased the likelihood that the government will soon sell its shares in Cable & Wireless PLC, government sources said Monday. The Treasury was counting

on the BA sale to meet its target for sales of government-owned assets of £2.5 billion (\$3.5 billion) in the year ending March 31. Sale of the government's 23percent interest in Cable & Wireless would raise about £500 million, about the amount the Treasury needs to reach its target, the sources said.

The government may sell more Cable & Wireless shares beginning next month, when its current offering expires.

The BA privatization has been delayed by legal difficulties arising from the collapse of Laker Airways, Although BA appears near solving the problems, the chances of a public offering this fiscal year are fading, the sources said.

Indonesia Called Strong Enough to Withstand Oil-Price Cuts rent economic policies are making reduction in the price of its heavy

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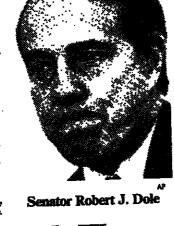
Sources: Banque du Benetux (Brusses); Banca Commerciale Italiana (Milan); Chemical Bank (New York); Banque Nationale de Paris (Paris); Bank of Tokyo (Tokyo); UMF (SDR); BAN (dinor, riyol, dirhorn). Other data from Reuters and AP.

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Dole Warns Japan of U.S. Trade Anger

By Stuart Auerbach Washington Post Service TOKYO - The U.S. Senate majority leader, Robert J. Dole, which accounts for 35.6 percent of warned Japan in blunt, tough terms Monday that it faces stiff protectionist action from an angry Con-barrel. gress this year unless it moves

Mr. Dole, here on a tour of Asian one banker said. nations with six other senators, said bills aimed at punishing Japan for of Indonesian oil marketing makes tices have gathered so much sup-nue losses. A World Bank report in

ride a presidential veto. never seen stronger congressional as cautions borrowing continued. sentiment for action on the trade luncheon speech.

"hundreds" of protectionist-orient- Indonesia's largely agrarian econoed bills up for consideration in my and rety less on oil earnings. Washington, and warned that sevcral were likely to pass and withstand a presidential veto. "My colleagues, even the most

responsible ones, are tired of what they perceive as basic unfairness," he said. They are convinced of the need to address the situation one way or another, and quickly." In dispatches carried by United Press International and Reuters, Mr. Dole was quoted as saying: We can no longer avoid a trade confrontation. We have one. The

time is past for gestures. Immediate action is needed."] Mr. Dole's group is one of a series of visiting congressional delegations that has carried the same basic warning to Japan, whose \$36-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

ogy transfers and marketing as obstacles to industrialization. The government has already tak-

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JAKARTA — Indonesia, which is dependent on oil exports for en a number of steps to promote about 70 percent of its foreign exmodernization of the economy. It change, can withstand the latest has adopted extensive anti-corrupround of moderate oil price cuts for tion measures at ports and airports the near future, Western bankers and simplified investment proceand economic analysts say.

However, sharper oil price cuts The government is studying alwould force the government to cut lowing limited foreign participaback further on development plans. tion on the Jakarta stock exchange And an oil price collapse would However, foreign economic anaplunge the economy into crisis, lysts said the stock market is moribund and were skeptical about the President Suharto said in a

speech following the latest cuts that Indonesia would not devalue the The rupiah, although the economy remained sensitive to oil prices. Arifin Siregar, governor of the help promote investment, central bank, said the cuts would Tjark Woydt, managing not weaken the rupiah because it is supported by a low inflation rate

and currency reserves of over \$10 Duri crude, which makes up 4.4 percent of Indonesia's oil output, fell by \$1.95, and other oils, accounting for 36 percent of the output, had prices shaved by 20 cents. The Minas benchmark crude, total output, was not affected by the cuts and remains at \$28.53 a

"A little revenue will be lost, but quickly to ease its burgeoning trade surplus with the United States.

A HILLE revenue with the loss, but it's better than buyers turning away and having no Duri revenue at all."

Economists said the complexity what is seen as its unfair trade prac- it hard to accurately calculate reveport that Congress is likely to over- May said that if oil prices weakened further, Indonesia's debt The plain fact is that I have would still be manageable as long

However, it said Indonesia's infront," Mr. Dole, a major candi-ward-looking trade policies could date for the Republican presiden-stunt projected average annual 5tial nomination in 1988, told Japercent growth in the gross domespan's National Press Club in a tic product for the next four years. President Suharto said his long-The Kansas senator pointed to -term objective was to industrialize

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He identified financing, technol- many Indonesian commodities re-

Jakarta recently opened direct trade with China in an effort to boost exports. Relations were frozen 18 years ago after an abortive nist-backed com encouraged by China. However, the overall investment

climate must be further improved, several bankers and businessmen said. They said a recent seminar on agribusiness highlighted the problems of investing in agriculture. "Incentives are needed in this high-risk, slow-yield area. All they get are regulations," one banker

Nevertheless, Indonesia's cur-

a difference, analysts said.

Inflation slowed to 4.7 percent in the year ending July 1 from 9.6 percent a year earlier, and Bank Indonesia will soon revise its current-account deficit for the year ended March 1, 1985, to \$2 billion from an earlier estimate of \$2.9 billion. A U.S. Embassy report put the 1983-84 deficit at \$4.1 billion. The current account is a broad trade measure that includes merchandise as well as nonmerchan-

dise items such as services. ■ Revising Projection

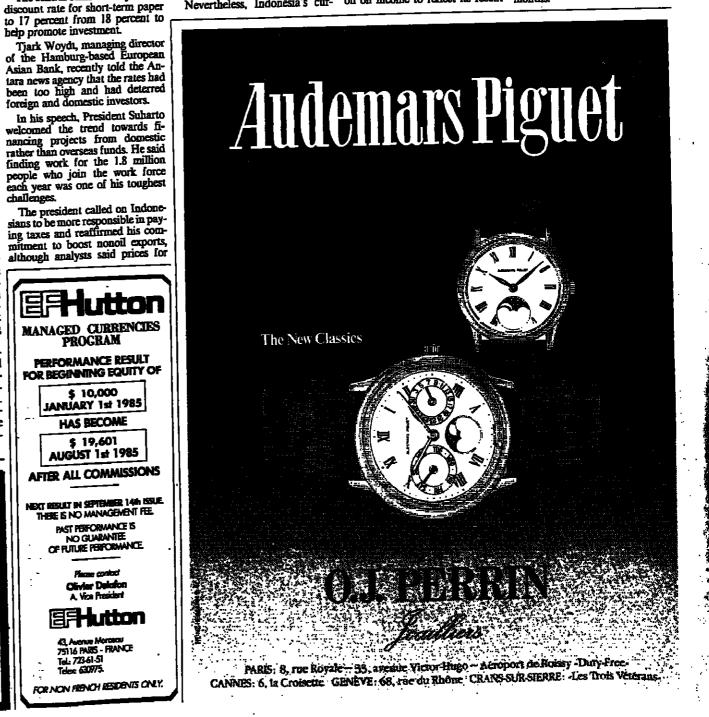
Government officials said that Venezuela is revising it projection on oil income to reflect its recent

crude and will probably reduce its 1986 budget as a result, Reuters

reported Monday from Caracas. The energy and mines minister, Arturo Hernández Grisanti, said over the weekend that he expected the budget, set at a preliminary 110 billion Bolivars (7.8 billion), would be affected to a small degree if oil income trends stay relatively un-

changed.
Industry sources said that oil exports have picked up since Venezucla cut its heavy crude prices by \$1.95 per barrel on Aug. 1. No figures were available.

Oil exports averaged 1.27 million barrels per day in the first six



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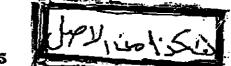
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Brand Hong Kong Refuses Rights to New Airline

By Dinah Lee

iol Herald Tribian HONG KONG - The Hong Kong government has refused per-Kong government has refused per-mission to Hong Kong Dragon Airlines Co., the newly formed competitor to Cathay Pacific Air-Airlines Co., the newly formed competitor to Cathay Pacific Airways, to operate charter flights to Beijing and Shanghai had already been granted to Cathay Pacific, and that an agreement to Dra-Beijing and Shanghai beginning

Dragonair said Monday that it would appeal the decision by the Civil Aviation Department, which it called "discriminatory and preju-dicial treatment."

Stephen Miller, chief executive of Dragonair, said the depart-ment's decision, announced Saturday, was an "unmasked effort to stifle the growth of Dragonair."
Mr. Miller said the appeal would go to the colony's highest authority, the governor, Sir Edward

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He added that the airline was seeking legal advice on a department regulation, introduced in ment before erabarking on negotia-CAD applied the new rule retroac-

From its inception last April, Dragonair has said it intended to operate chartered thanks between China and Hong Kong. Sice then, said, "I haven't got the authomy the airline has hired a staff and go to Beijing, and it appears that leased a Boeing 737-200. In July, it the Hong Kong government looks down on and won't support its own operate chartered flights between

Mr. Miller said that as recently as July 4, the CAD told Dragonair that any negotiations with Beijing would be the sole responsibility of the airline. He said that even as Dragonair's chairman, K.P. Chao, was successfully obtaining permis-sion from China's authorities, the

France Increases Renault Capital

PARIS - The French government has approved an increase of 4,94 billion francs (\$117 million) in the share capital of government-owned Renault, the official Bulletin said Monday.

The Economy and Finance Ministry approved a decision of the Renault board to make the increase, to 8.044 billion francs, by consolidating and integrating previous government credits and advances. A Renault spokesman said the capital increase was a technical step, in-tegrating previously allocated funds from the government into the group's capital base.

The automaker, which had a consolidated net loss of 12.55 billion francs in 1984, has been negotiating with the govern-ment on further aid both in the form of capital grants for 1986 and low-cost loans.

CAD introduced the new regula-

tion, effective July 26.

Mr. Miller said the CAD gave two other reasons for its decision: that a license to operate scheduled gonair's application before British-Chinese bilateral air-service talks in September "might confuse the

Dragonair responded: "Till now, Cathay has not even used its license to operate scheduled services to Beijing. . . In an obvious attempt to block our entry, they started a weekly charter to Beijing on July 9.

"It is difficult to understand why Dragonair's charter flights would confuse the situation for the Sino-British are services." -British air-services talks, when Ca-

thay's charter flights, initiated so recently, do not." Further clouding the issue is the entry in July of another contender; British Caledonia's subsidiary, Cal-July, requiring any new airline to edonian Far East Airways. It has obtain permission from the govern-proposed linking Hong Kong with tions with a foreign country. The provincial cities throughout China. CAD applied the new rule retroactively to Dragonair's negotiations
with China's Central Aviation Authority, which began five months

Authority, which began five months

Mr. Chao, asked whether he had discussed the decision with Beij-

Post to Acquire 53 Cable Systems From Cap Cities

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Washing-ton Post Co. said Monday that it had agreed to buy 53 cable television systems from Capital Cities Communications Inc. for \$350 mil-

Capital Cities is selling its cable operations in connection with its merger with American Broadcasting Cos. Capital Cities must comply with restrictions on the common ownership of cable television systems, television networks and television stations.

The Post will not buy Capital Cities' cable outlets in Plymouth and Saline, Michigan, because of a regulation that prohibits it from owning a cable system in the same area as its Detroit television sta-

The sale is contingent on the completion of the \$3.5-billion ABC-Capital Cities merger. A statement from The Post Co. said that the acquisition would be financed through borrowings.

The Post said the acquired cable

operations would function as a separate division. The 53 systems have approximately 350,000 subscribers in 15 midwestern, western and southern states.

Former Continental Pilots Launch Airline in Florida and Western U.S.

Los Angeles Times Service NEW ORLEANS —A group of former Continental Airlines pilots has launched an airline offering low-cost service in the Sun Belt of the United States,

The new carrier, called Pride Air, is based in New Orleans. Its \$15.5 million in start-up capital came mainly from the pilots, more than 100 of whom invested \$90,000 each. In all, Pride has 522 investors, including 440 persons who used to work for Continental. About \$4.2 million came from two venture capitalists.

Pride's chairman, Paul R. Eckel, formerly Continental's chief pilot, said Pride had a plan for success: providing nonstop or one-stop service to a number of under-served markets in the West and Florida He said the new company's employee stock-ownership plan would motivate Pride's workers, even though they would not be making high wages. A flight attendant making \$1,100 a month now could realize thousands of dollars in a decade if the company did well, he said. Pride, which has leased nine Boeing 727s, is now flying from eight of its cities — Miami, Fort Landerdale and West Palm Beach, Florida,

New Orleans, Los Angeles, San Diego, Las Vegas, and San Jose, California. The second phase of its service is to begin Wednesday with flights from Sarasota, Tampa, Jacksonville, Orlando, all in Florida; Salt Lake City; Denver; San Francisco and Sacramento, California. The relatively smooth take-off was jarred last week when Pride sued Raymond M. Gray, one of the two venture capitalists and a director, alleging that Mr. Gray violated an agreement that he and Brian Mariar, the other venture capitalist, made with Pride giving them a limited right to market travel vouchers for standby seats. The suit asserts that Mr. Gray started to market the seats without Pride's permission. Pride is seeking an injunction, \$500,000 in compensatory damages and punitive damages of \$20 million.

Customers Line Up at Maryland Thrift After Reports of Default by Subsidiary

Compiled by Our Stoff From Dispatches BETHESDA, Maryland sought to withdraw money after reports that Equity Programs Investment Corp., a subsidiary, may default on payments to investors.

A spokesman for Governor Harry Hughes said Monday that there was no indication of lines spreading to other state-insured institu-

EPIC, of Falls Church, Virginia, had sold limited partnership interest in single-family homes to inves-tors across the United States. It disclosed Friday that payments to holders of securities were overdue.

COMPANY NOTES

Lines formed at several branches of until 6 P.M. Saturday, lines of up to Community Savings & Loan Inc. 60 people continued for much of the bid was rejected by TWA's the weekend as customers the weekend as customers. branch ran short of cash and began limiting cash withdrawals to \$500, giving depositors checks for mendous concessions from their laamounts over \$500. Under orders from Governor

Hughes, withdrawals from Community and other state-insured month from funds deposited before May, when the private Maryland Savings Share Insurance Corp. colstate. There is no limit on with- making some money." drawal of money deposited since Still, Pan Am is not without ma-

Resorts Sees Potential In Pan Am, Analysts Say Is Raised 25%

By Jonathan P. Hicks New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Resorts International Inc., which disclosed on Friday that it had accumulated a stake in Pan American World Airways, may be attracted to the ailing carrier because it believes that Pan Am will recover soon from its probiems, according to securities ana-

Resorts reported Friday that it had an 8.8-percent stake in Pan Am. On Monday, however, in a filing with the Securities and Example 11 the agreement with United approved by the government as change Commission, Resorts corrected the figure to 7.2 percent of the total shares outstanding, Reu-ters reported from Washington.]

in its announcement last week, Resorts said it had purchased the Pan Am stock for investment purposes, and that it was considering increasing its holdings to 10 percent. Officials of the hotel and gambling concern, which already owns a small helicopter service and a Miami-based airline and has long set its sights on a major carrier, could not be reached for comment.

Resorts purchased an interest in Pan Am more than a decade ago. At Community's Rockville, Maryland, branch, which was open until 6 P.M. Saturday lines of the same and the sa from Texas Air Corp.

"Pan Am has received some trebor groups lately," said John V. Pincavage, the airline analyst for Paine Webber Inc. "They've done some financial restructuring. And, thrifts are limited to \$1,000 a assuming some of their recent transactions are approved, you'll have a company that will be worth a lot more than it's currently selling lapsed and was taken over by the for. Next year they'll have a shot at

(AP, Reuters) jor problems. Its loss for the second

quarter widened to \$72 million from \$49 million in the same period

last year. Its operating revenue fell 13.7 percent for the first half of 1985 and its long-term debt remains a huge \$970 million.

The optimism of Mr. Pincavage and other industry analysts is based on a number of factors, most notably the prospect of Pan Am receiving \$750 million in cash for the sale of its Pacific routes to UAL

If the agreement with United is approved by the government as expected, it would result in a reduc-tion of about \$230 million in Pan Am's long-term debt. United further agreed to assume some of Pan Am's lease obligations at various airports, which would trim another \$150 million in debt.

Also, Pan Am recently converted about \$126 million in debt to common stock. "After all of this is done," Mr. Pincavage said, "Pan Am will have about \$1 billion to \$1.2 billion in cash and, at the same time, their debt will be about \$600

Even after the Pacific routes are sold, analysts said, Pan Am would still have a large international presence, including its lucrative trans-Atlantic operations. Those routes, which reported operating profits of about \$119 million last year, represent twice the income of the routes being sold to United.

Although Resorts said that it did not expect to increase its stake in Pan Am to more than 10 percent, some analysts were skeptical and speculated about a bid for control by James M. Crosby, the company's chairman.

"Jim Crosby has always had a fascination with the airline industry," said William Kabbash, an independent analyst formerly with Tripp & Co. "I've followed this company for years, and he has always wanted an airline."

In 1978, Resorts opened the first casino in Atlantic City after gam-bling was approved. Propelled by its head start, Resorts reaped huge profits. In 1983, the company earned \$22 million, or \$2.19 a

slumped last year as casino competition increased and Resorts recorded a loss of \$4.7 million on revenue of \$468.3 million.

Bid for Control Of News Group

LOS ANGELES -- Norman Lear and A. Jerrold Perenchio raised their bid on Monday for the Evening News Association by 25 percent to \$565 million.

The offer by L.P. Media was

made a day before a federal appeals court was to hear a challenge to a lower court decision upholding the legality of a Michigan anti-takeover statute. L.P. Media boosted its bid for

the parent of the Detroit Evening News to \$1,250 a share from the initial \$1,000 per share it offered three weeks ago. Analysts suggested that the Evening News Associa-tion could bring up to \$1,400 a share and that Mr. Lear and Mr. Perenchio made a low initial offer believing they would have to go up later. L.P. Media's offer, for all of the Evening News Association's 452,000 shares, is contingent upon obtaining at least 51 percent of the company's stock.

STOCK US\$ US\$ DeVoe-Holbein 7/2 International ny Cirv-Clock 2% 3% latemational m Quotes as of: August 19, 1985

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SHAREHOLDERS ARE HEREBY INFORMED THAT

 The Directors are pleased to announce that the Fund will pay a dividend of US\$0.105 per share in respect of the year ended 30th June 1985. In order to receive the dividend payable on bearer shares, holders of such shares must submit Dividend Coupon No. 3 to the office of the Administrator, Save & Prosper (Jersey) Limited, FO Box 73, 45 La Motte Street, St Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands or to either of the designated agents of the Fund listed below:

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b) The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, 99
Bishopsgate, London

Payment of dividends against presentation or tender of dividend coupons will constitute absolute proof of the discharge of the Fund from its liability therefor.

2. The fifteenth Annual Ordinary Meeting of Shareholders will be held at Thirty Cedar Avenue, Hamilton 5-24, Bermuda on Tuesday, 10th September 1985 at 12,00 moon for the following a) To receive the Report of the Directors and the Financial

Statements for the year ended 30th June 1985 b) To appoint auditors at a rate of renuneration to be decided

by the Directors c) To fix the number of and to elect Directors

d) To determine the remuneration of the Directors

e) To transact any other business of an Annual Ordinary

By Order of the Board J.D. CAMPBELL Secretary

agreed to acquire certain assets and of the accord was not disclosed. But industrywide revenues

ing Group said it has arranged financing facilities totaling \$100 million for Adelaide-based SA Brewing Holdings.
BL PLC said its Austin-Rover

Group is discussing with unions tories Inc., for \$2.5 million. plans for a 10-percent cut in outthe company's 28,000 work force is foreseen, effective by September.
BOT International (Hong Kong)
Ltd. said that syndication of Korea

Exchange Bank's 30-billion-yen (\$126.6-million) yen has been comby the Japanese government in

Borton Group PLC said bid acceptances to its open tender offer have raised its stake in Debenhams PLC to 147.7 million ordinary shares, or 87.5 percent.

W. Canning PLC said a wholly owned subsidiary, DTC Inc., has working capital of Sybron Corp.'s Denticon Division together with the share capital of Dental Labora-

put. A company spokesman said not proceed with a plan to acquire company was adversely affected that a net reduction of about 300 in Applied Information Memories, a last year by the near-collapse of its maker of computer disk-storage Johnson Matthey Bankers subsidunits. It said the decision was made after a review of the potential costs and benefits of the acquisition.

pleted. The eight-year loan is the 31 fell to \$117 million on revenue Monsanto said it had been tenlargest medium-term Euroyen loan of \$1.61 billion, from \$134 million dered about 38.9 million Searle since the relaxation of guidelines on revenue of \$1.56 billion a year shares, or more than 92 percent of quarter were down 12 percent from \$65-a-share takeover offer. a vear earlier.

Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co. said it has won an order for five bulk carriers from a ations. Terms were not disclosed. group of Norwegian shipowners

represented by Bulls Tankrederi A/S and Aaby's Rederi A/S. Value

Johnson Matthey PLC said it signed a \$387.5-million mediumterm financing agreement with banks that reflects recent improve-Control Data Corp. said it will ments in its financial position. The iary, which was taken over by the Bank of England

Monsanto Co. said it had extend-Hewlett-Packard Co. said earn- ed until midnight Friday its cash es for its third quarter ended July tender offer for G.D. Searle & Co. earlier. It said new orders for the the total outstanding, under its

Olin Corp. said it completed the purchase of FMC Corp.'s poolchemical division and related oper-

Philipp Holzmann AG, Frankfurt-based construction concern. told shareholders that group turnover will likely fall to 7 billion Deutsche marks (\$2.5 billion) this year from 8,13 billion in 1984. The company cited continued slack domestic demand, tougher competition abroad and a fall in building orders from OPEC states.

Union Carbide India said 11 would omit its declared dividend for calendar 1984 because of costs related to the tragedy at its Bhopai plant. The Union Carbide unit paid a 15-percent dividend in 1983.

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Dole Tells Japan It Must Move Quickly on Trade that your market is not sufficiently lateral concessions seems totally (Continued from Page 9) open to our products and services. unrealistic," said Mr. Dole.

billion trade surplus with the United States in 1984 is expected to grow to \$50 billion this year.

New York Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan, the only Democrat in the delegation, said-Congress is as telecommunications equipment being pushed to action by the refus-and other high-technology goods when they are the best in the al of the Reagan administration to tackle the record U.S. trade deficits, which soared to \$123 billion in 1984 and could go \$27 billion higher this year. Mr. Moynihan described any

trade action as being aimed as much "at getting the administration's attention" as Japan's. Mr. Dole, in his speech, said last month's "action program" by

Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone to open Japan's markets to foreign goods "ignored the urgency of the problem" by spacing its import liberalizations steps over three urged Japanese businesses to inyears and failing to respond to many U.S. priorities.

Japanese officials appeared to be dazed by the series of attacks by visiting congressmen and Clayton Yentter, the Reagan administration's new U.S. trade representative. In interviews here Monday and in questions to Mr. Dole, they seemed unsure of what they could

do to forestall congressional action. They pointed out that there is no action Japan could take today that would have an immediate impact on its trade surplus with the United States. Moreover, according to Reagan

administration estimates, the most the United States could hope for if American imports is an increase in sales of no more than \$10 billion to \$12 billion, which would barely make a dent in the Japanese trade Nakasone government.

Its opening is an essential first step - Textile Bill Assailed

toward solving our trade problem." He said Japan's markets are closed to American products, such world." The senator also listed. lumber, plywood and paper as products kept out of Japan by high tariffs and larm goods whose sales

are restricted by quotas. nessmen. It has accomplished in many Asian capitals than in parts many areas what tariffs and quotas of his home state of Georgia.

could not do." Mr. Dole, as well as Mr. Yeutter. crease their purchases of U.S.-manufactured goods, a move many of them seem prepared to make. But the bulk of his message was

that trade has become a major political issue, and congressmen looking toward their own re-election will press legislation hitting out at Japan and other nations who are seen as using unfair trade practices against the United States.

"In this highly charged atmosphere," he said, "administration opposition would not be enough to forestall action for long and even a presidential veto might be swept aside."

As a result of the growing trade deficits, he said, Congress is be-Japan lifted all its barriers to coming increasingly skeptical global trade talks, a prime goal of the Reagan administration and the

There is very little we could give Mr. Dole, nonetheless, insisted up in new negotiations and to exthat "the fundamental problem is pect others to make significant uni-

MONTGOMERY FINANCIAL FUND LTD. NOTICE TO ALL SHAREHOLDERS OF BEARER SHARES IN SUBJECT FUND

The directors of Monigomery Financial Fund Ltd., have declared an interim dividend of U.S. \$0.1828388 net (gross figure the same) per preferred share and U.S. \$3.2221 net (gross figure the same) per class a common share payable to holders of record as of June 30th, 1985. Bearer shareholders should deliver coupon No. 4 to Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A., 14 Rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, as from Angust 26, 1985 together with appropriate payment instructions. Dated August 9th, 1985.

Cayman Corporate Services Ltd. Secretary

William Branigan, of the Wash-ington Post, reported from Bangkok: A U.S. congressional delegation ran into a barrage of complaints Monday from Thai government, business and labor leaders about a controversial bill that would sharely lower Asian textile and garment

exports to the United States. The bill, a source of outrage from He cited Japanese restrictions on Beijing to Bangkok and beyond, imports ranging from tobacco to has made its leading sponsor, Repsatellites, and said this country's resentative Ed Jenkins, probably system for testing and certification the best known American congressis notorious among foreign busi-men in Asia and more famous in

Known officially as the Textile and Apparel Trade and Enforce-ment Act, the "Jenkins bill" as it is called here would slash Thailand's textile export revenue by more than 64 percent, throw 100,000 Thais out of work and ultimately affect the lives of nearly 2 million people, according to industry estimates.

According to these same esti-mates, the bill, if passed, would cut Indonesian textile income by 85 percent, China's by nearly 60 percent and Taiwan's, South Korea's and Pakistan's by about a third. Asian critics say the bill not only is protectionist, but discriminatory as well since it exempts textile and garment imports from Canada. Mexico, the Caribbean Basin and the European Community.

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION OF CERTAIN DEBENTURES OF NICOR OVERSEAS FINANCE N.V. **DESIGNATED "14% SUBORDINATED DEBENTURES**

DUE MAY 1, 1995" Notice is hereby given that NICOR Overseas Finance N.V., a Netherlands Antilles corporation, (the "Company") and a wholly owned subsidiary of NICOR Inc., an Illinois corporation, has elected to redeem and will redeem all of the outstanding 14% Subordinated Debeotures due May 1, 1995 (the "14% Subordinated Debentures")

of the Company as follows:

1. The Redemption Date is September 30, 1985.

2. The Redemption Price is 105% of the principal amount of the 14% Subordinated Debentures.

All of the 14% Subordinated Debentures will be redeemed. On the Redemption Date the Redemption Price of \$1,050 plus accrued interest from May 1, 1985 to September 30, 1985 of \$57.94 will become due and payable for each \$1,000 face amount of the 14% Subordinated Debentures and interest thereon shall cease to accrue on and after the Redemption

5. The 14% Subordinated Debentures may be surrendered with all coupons maturing after the Redemption Date attached for payment at:
a) Continental Bank/International, One Liberty Plaza, New

York, New York 10006. b) Continental Bank, 30 North LaSaile Street, Chicago, Illinois 60697, Attention: Corporate Trust Operations, 16th e) Continental Bank S.A., 227 Rue de la Loi, 1040 Brussels,

Belgium.
d) Continental Bank/Branch, 162 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V4BS, England. e) Continental Bank/Branch, 10 Avenue Montaigne, 75008

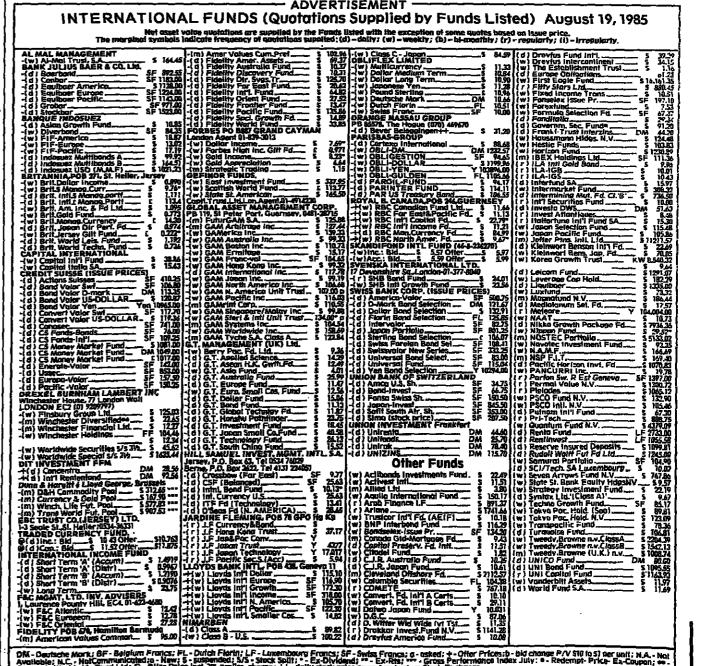
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Attorney-in-fact

6000 Frankfurt/Main, West Germany, Federal Republic of Germany.
g) State Street Bank (Switzerland), Bahnofstraße 18, P.O. Box 5053, CH8022 Zurich, Switzerland.

h) Banque Internationale à Luxensbourg S.A., 2 Boulevard Royale, Luxembourg, Luxembourg. Dated August 20, 1985 in London, England. NICOR OVERSEAS FINANCE N.V. By Schuyler K. Henderson

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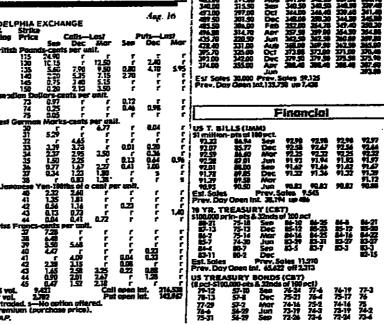
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Currency Options



Asian Commodities

London Metals

ubric ten 3450.00 3460.00 3425.00 3435.00 3455.00 3520.00 3496.00 3500.00

Treasury Bills

7.12 7.29 7.45

7.10 7.27 7.43

7.35 7.49 8.00

Commodity Indexes

DJ. Hitures
Com. Research Bureau... N.A.
Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1937.
p-preliminary; f-final
Rauters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. Cash Prices

Herald Eribune

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London

Commodities

Dividends INITIAL Q 4277 10-1 Q 12 10-1 STOCK SPLIT

Paris Commodities

640.9 645.0 675.9 678.0 671.9 719.9 715.8 737.9 752.0

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1,570 2,840 =

S&P 100 Index Options

Index: High 181,17 Live 179,12 Clase 179,72 — 1,45 Source: CBQE,

reside your years years U.K. Manufacturing Pay LONDON - British manufac

LONDON — British manufacturing-pay raises have remained fairly steady, the Confederation of British Industry said Monday. Through the first seven months of the year, settlements averaged raises of 6.5 percent, unchanged from the average for the first and second quarters. But the spread of settlements has been wide, from raises of under 2.5 percent to more than 10.5 percent.

LONDON — British manufacturing pay raises have remained fairly steady, the Confederation of British Industry said Monday.

French Production Falie

Rement

PARIS — French industrial production fell a provisional 1.5 percent judge after a confirmed 1.5 percent percent in June after a confirmed 1.5 percent between June 1985.

Year 1.42 (72) 12 (72) **DM Futures Options**

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Xerox Is Introducing New Computer Stations

LOS ANGELES — Xerox Corp. said Monday that Xerox Artificial Intelligence Systems has introduced two computer workstood that will help expand artificial intelligence applications in the com-mercial sector.

Artificial intelligence technology enables a computer to display homan-like reasoning powers, allowing the machines to help people perform complex tasks such as tax and investment planning and modi-cal diagnosis. Xexox said.

THE EUROMARKS

By Joanne Omang

remedied promptly."

ened by less expensive foreign

goods, and pressure grows for mea-

sures to protect jobs and income at

The Reagan administration,

seeking to combat a perceived

spread of Soviet influence in Cen-

tral America and the Caribbean,

created the Caribbean Basin Initia-

tive in 1982 and the Jackson Plan

last year, defending them as neces-

sary to control poverty. The two programs and other foreign assis-

tance have poured hundreds of mil-

lions of dollars in economic aid.

trade arrangements and other con-

But the CBI benefits have been

virtually negated by recipients'

cessions into the region.

'Sugar Group' Seeks More Access to U.S. Market

Dollar Mixed in Quiet Trading in Europe

LONDON — The dollar was mixed Monday on European marmixed Monday on European mar-down from 2.2635. kets after some late position-squaring before Tuesday's revised estimate of second-quarter growth in the U.S. gross national product.

98

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Currency dealers described trading as quiet and trendless. Dealers in London said the dollar traded steady in a lackluster afternoon market, touching a high of 2.7655 Deutsche marks after marks, up from Friday's 2.7519.

The pound finished at \$1.40 in London, up from Friday's close of \$1,3993.

in late trading in other markets in Europe, the dollar was at 2,7647

By Peter Conradi

LONDON - Attention in the

markets centered Monday on a fur-

ther yen dual-currency issue, a 25-

Motor Credit Co., the financing

unit of Ford Motor Co. of the Unit-

ed States. In most yen dual-curren-cy issues, the subscription price

and coupon payments are made in

The usual August holiday lull

and lack of major U.S. data were

blamed by dealers for the quietness

of the secondary market, where

notes ended unchanged to up 3

Dealers said that sterling-

straight issues were largely steady

in quiet trading, while Japanese

convertibles were slightly higher, if

The noncallable, 8-percent Ford issue, priced at 100 11/16, came

after a week that saw the issue of a

changed at all.

Daiwa Europe Ltd.

U.S. debt market. Floating-rate 238.

billion-yen, 10-year issue for Ford ing of the first.

yen, but the principal is repaid in priced at par and with an 8-per-U.S. dollars.

of the secondary market, where lion, giving an effective exchange most dollar-straight prices were 4 rate of 194.93 yen to the dollar. The

to ½ point higher, in line with the current yen/dollar rate is about

THE EUROMARKETS

expected figures to get the dollar down to the 2.70-mark level," a The pound was firmer against the Deutsche mark in London, closing at 3.867, compared with U.S. bank dealer said. He said feeling was still bearish for the dollar Friday's 3.8508. It was steady but a technical correction could be against the Swiss franc, ending at 3.1633 from Friday's 3.1625.

Dealers said nothing spectacular was expected from either the GNP testing 2.74 during morning trad- the Federal Open Market Commitrevision or Tuesday's meeting of ing. It closed at 2.762 Deutsche tee. The market expects a decline in the GNP growth estimate to 1 per-cent to 1.5 percent from 1.7 percent, and no change by the commit-tee in the Federal Reserve's monetary policy.

The dollar probably will fail if DM, up slightly from 2.763 Friday: the figures indicate a slowing in

Dual-Currency Issue Again Grabs Attention

but bond market sources said that kets

Monday's issue was not a refinanc-

The lead manager, Daiwa Eu-

rope Ltd., said the issue had a total

redemption amount of \$102.6 mil-

A much smaller 30-million-Aus-

tralian-dollar bond for IKB Fi-

nance BV, paying 12% percent a

year over five years and priced at

Output in Japan Fell in June

total of 190 billion yen of dual-currency issues. No market quote for June was down 2 percent from ket Committee, although likely to

was immediately available for the May and up 4.8 percent from June leave monetary policy unchanged,

Ford bonds, whose lead manager is 1984, according to a revised esti-Daiwa Europe Ltd. was also a factor tending to post-pone trading Monday.

<u>72 Month</u> Hìgh L<u>ow</u> Stock

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TOKYO — Industrial produc-

tent-a-year coupon.

Taiwan Boosts U.S. Investment

TAIPEI - Taiwan's Economics Ministry announced on Monday that it has adopted new measures to encourage di-rect investment in the United

"The market needs worse than

With more people squaring up

Dealers said U.S. economic data

released Monday, showing a 0.4

percent increase in July in both

personal income and spending, were uninspiring but could have

In Tokyo, the dollar closed at

Rises of 0.4 percent in U.S. July

personal income and spending an-

gross national product data. Deal-

ers expected that the figure would

be revised down to a 1.3 to 1.6

percent annual growth rate from

the "flash" 1.7 percent estimate for

the GNP, a measure of the total

value of a nation's goods and ser-

Dealers said the GNP data

would have to be way out of line

with expectations to have an effect

"We have not been seeing much

reaction to the various u.S. figures

'If we see a lot of professional

Tuesday's meeting of the Fed's

activity in the morning, then maybe the market will react."

lately," a dealer at a U.S. bank said.

on the market.

Div. Yid. 1988 High Low 3 P.M. Chige

(Resters AP)

236.50 Japanese yen, almost un-

given the dollar slight support.

changed from 237 yen Friday.

Ford had launched a similar 25- 1001/2, was the only other new-issue

billion-yen issue, also paying 8 per-cent a year over 10 years, July 25, by Deutsche Bank Capital Mar-

expected second dual-currency is-sue emerged in the form of a 20-billion-yen, 10-year bond on a 20-

Mortgage Bank of Denmark, Tuesday's U.S. second-quarter

short positions we might get a reac-tion the other way," he said.

The deputy economics minister, Wu Mei-tsun, said that the measures, including simplified procedures and easier access to foreign exchange, are part of the government's efforts to reduce Taiwan's balance-of-payments surplus with the United

Tarwan's direct investment in the United States totaled \$20 million in the first seven months of this year, compared with \$15 million in the same period last year, he said.

GATT Nears A Deadline

International Monetary Fund, GATT does not have the strong executive powers to decide upon and enforce solutions. Mr. Dunkel aware of his limits, said he could only act as "the honest and unbiased broker who helps governments sort out their differences and tries to keep them from becoming bogged down in unproductive pro-

cedural discussion." The U.S. move has been supported by Japan, Canada and all members of the European Community. But a number of newly industrialized and developing countries, led by Brazil and India, are refusing to ote for the American motion because they oppose the U.S. position that services, and not just the trade in goods, should now be placed under the GATT umbrella.

So far, 32 countries have voted in favor of the U.S. motion to call a special meeting, but that count is 14 short of the majority required.

However, the chief Colombian delegate to GATT, Felipe Jaramillo, who has been consulting with the holdouts, predicted Monday that sufficient votes would be received before the end of the

1.46 1.48 48 49 20

Sales in Net Div. Yitl. 180s High Low 3 P.M. Chare

495-11% 71% 71% 77% 23% 23% 20 16% 17% 17% 17% 21 14% 15%

41/2 1134 49 231/2 736 231/2 133/6 117 133/6 130

.08 .24

76 ,44

11% 11% 11% + 36 7 7 7 7 - 4a 27% 26% 27 - 4a 18% 17% 17% 8% 8% 8%

Latin, Caribbean Nations Have One Crop to Sell and Only One Place to Sell It

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Ten Central nations. World sugar prices hit bottom in American and Caribbean nations May at 2.5 cents a pound, making it he said. have formed a "Sugar Group" to cheaper to burn sugar cane than try to crack the U.S. sugar market harvest it. The price reflects a glut in what they say is a desperate of sugar subsidized by the Europeeffort to save their economic and an Community in a market suddensocial structures from crumbling.

In a letter July 10 to Secretary of fees and quotas designed to protect State George P. Shultz, ambassa- U.S. corn and sugar growers.

dors of the countries proposed a solution to the "severe crisis" they ing for broader access to U.S. consaid has followed a crash in world sumers, now paying 21.75 cents a sugar prices and the steady closing pound for raw sugar. So far, the of the U.S. sugar market to im- CBI nations have had no luck.

In fact, the United States is mov-The situation, they wrote, has ing steadily toward self-sufficiency had "a devastating impact" and "is in sweeteners, and quota levels are beginning to affect the political and expected to be reduced this year.

social stability of the region and U.S. imports from the CBI Sugar will become untenable unless it is Group have declined from an average of 1.6 million tons a year be-The request will force the Rea- tween 1977 and 1981 to an estimatgan administration to choose be- ed 594,000 tons this year. They tween its desire to help Central were valued at \$686 million in America and its need to please 1981, at \$501.7 million in 1983 and powerful domestic corn and sugar at \$250 million this year.

interests, which strongly oppose Gilberto Goldstein, president of further concessions. A decision is the Honduras Sugar Producers Asexpected before Sept. 15, the dead-sociation, told a Georgetown Uniline for announcing 1985-86 U.S. versity seminar last month that sugar-quota levels. The wrangle over sugar is an exing, is becoming worse." He said ample of the increasing clashes bethe CBI countries were not able to tween U.S. domestic industries and meet payments on foreign obligaforeign-policy goals, particularly in tions, to import goods and services at earlier levels or to prevent the

ence more political upheaval because of lack of vision at this time,"

In addition to opposing further quota reductions, the CBI nations have proposed a new way into the U.S. market that would require no legislative action, avoiding confrontation with congressional defenders of the sugar growers in Louisiana, Florida, Hawaii and Texas. The State Department is backing the idea.

The mechanism would bring in an extra 1.5 million tons of Caribbean sugar, but only to be made into syrup — thus competing not with U.S sugar, but with sweeteners made from U.S. corn, called high

fructose com symp. Corn syrup at 12 cents to 15 cents a pound is cheaper than U.S. sugar, but well above the world price. It has gradually replaced sugar in many manufacturing uses, notably in soft drinks, to the chagrin of U.S. sugar producers.

But the market for it appears to be more or less saturated, according to Agriculture Department analysts, so cane-syrup imports would not hurt U.S. sugar growers further, the ambassadors argued. Instead, they said, imported cane

syrup would challenge about 20 percent of the corn-syrup market, representing less than 1 percent of total U.S. corn production." Sure-

and the only export of several small the United States, should experi- sugar, and nowhere to sell it but in

They are trying, with U.S. help. to start other crops and industries, but island soils are thin and new factories require the expenditure of money the governments do not

"In the Caribbean, you need hurricane-proof crops, and there are only two: sugar cane and arrowroot," a starchy plant used like po-tatoes, said Richard Holwill, deputy assistant secretary of state for

the Caribbean. One other option, is marijuana, he said, noting that "the argument can be made that you can expect a shift from sugar to marijuana on these islands if you kill the cane market."

U.S. growers are unmoved. "We recognize the political and economic reality of their situation," said Alan Tank, speaking for the National Corngrowers Association. "We just say their problem should not be laid on the back of domestic corn growers and refiners, especially at a time when agriculture is going through a tremendons wrenching here.

Sugar growers are also opposed to the CBI proposal. "If they come in with a cheaper

product than corn syrup, there are still a number of people using sugar who would switch to sugar syrup," said R. Charles Hodson, general manager of the American Sugar seek growth and income to repay debts by selling in the U.S. market, American businesses feel threat-interest to the national security of seek growth and income to repay that the area, which is of basic other options, but the Caribbean about 1,500 processors and growers in Louisiana.

A Strategy for Hedging Long-Term Risks

"Our next step would be to create an artificial trading range with, say, NDX options," he continued. Suppose we did this by selling a 225 September NDX call to construct the upper range and sell a 210 NDX put to set our lower level. Roughly, each \$10-million bond portfolio would require the sale of

1,000 NDX calls and 1,000 puts." In effect, he has set a 7-point huge losses in sugar, the region's floor for the NDX, which is equivamain cash crop, a major employer lent to 105 points on the Dow (one

tion over the next seven weeks.

"Not only is the fixed-income portfolio hedged against a violent downward move in the Dow, but also, indirectly, against adverse short-term interest rate moves," he

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(Continued from Page 9)

NDX point equals seven Dow on the 1,000 puts and calls that Jones points). When the example the next seven weeks, which has been the pattern in recent months.

NDX point equals seven Dow on the 1,000 puts and calls that were sold; \$50,000 for selling the calls and \$65,000 for selling the NDX index stood at puts, based on current market values. 217.18. Thus, the hedge is relatively ues. The premiums can be invested conservative, only 30 points more in money-market funds to earn a than the Dow's expected fluctua-

If the market does not move significantly over the next seven weeks, neither the calls or the puts will be exercised by the buyers and the portfolio gains the premiums. Should the market rise, the calls will be exercised, but the premium and other losses would be covered Moreover, the portfolio manager by the gains on the puts that were would earn a premium of \$115,000 sold, and vice versa, Mr. Lapp said.

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NASDAQ prices as of Via The Associated Press

12 Month High Low Stock Disk Yid; 1985 High Low 3 P.M. Chrys

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50 A plow

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41 Actress

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37 Spot

33 Like a petal in

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1 Wanders about 5 Piece of jewelry

61 Repaired 9 Trim with loops 14 An organ stop **64** Closet lining 15 Attic coin 16 Place to spend 15 Across 17 Kind of crier 18 Wowed

66 Wide-mouthed pitcher 67 Danish coin Vronsky's love 68 The vat man 21 Bleaching **69** Hereditary agent 22 Imprisonment 23 Mettle revealers <u>DOWN</u> 1 Bribed

25 Shinbone 2 "To fetch he 27 Spree poor dog -3 With the disturb" 30 Footnote abbr. 34 Scoundrel **36** Slugger Staub 38 Diacritical

39 Children's folk song 42 Students take 43 Lofty pad

44 Parched 45 Mild 46 Mil. group 47 Long 51 Hide behind

6 Circa 7 Traditional folk song 8 Wright wing

9 "Taming of the Shrew" locale **IO** Conductor Buketoff 11 Place for a marina 12 Malachite and manganese 13 Salts

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5 Tasks

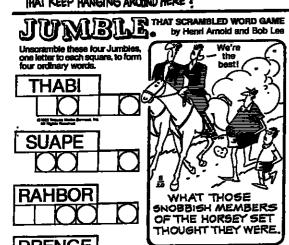
Mondale once

55 Say 56 Work over 57 Abadán is here 59 Repute 62 Humperdinck's

© New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska. DENNIS THE MENACE



"DO YOU THINK THERE'S A CONNECTION BETWEEN ALL THE BREAD WE'VE BEEN MISSING AND ALL THE PIGEONS THAT KEEP HANGING AROUND HERE?



DRENGE Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Jumbles: GLOVE CLEFT CACTUS FEDORA Answer: What the runner's diet consisted of, naturally—FAST FOOD

<u>OCEANIA</u>

PEANUTS MHAT DID YOU DO WITH r threw/with your OF COURSE OWN HANDS? THE PICTURE OF ME it away! THAT I GAVE YOU? BLONDIE IS THERE SOMETHING THE HOW ABOUT THE EXIT ?! BEETLE BAILEY I'LL 60 CHECK THERE'S YOU TROUBLE ON GUARD POST NUMBER FOUR





SHE STILL HASN'T RESPONDED BUT I'LL CHECK HER SHOW MISS GALE HER PULSE IS BETTER AND SHE'S LESS CYANOTIC, DOCTOR! I DON'T THINK SHE'S ASPIRATED ANY THE PARAMEDICS ARE IN THE BED-WHERE YOU FOUND CLAUDIA! I WANT TO BE SUKE SHE HASN'T TAKEN SOME ROOM WITH HER DR MORGAN... BARBITURATES OR ANOTHER DRUG!



BOOKS

1945: The World We Fought For By Robert Kee. 371 pages. Illustrated.

Little, Brown, 34 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass. 02106. Reviewed by John Gross

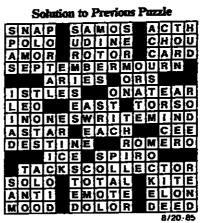
THE art of narrative history is in large I measure the art of selection — deciding what should be emphasized and what can be sacrificed, fastening onto the detail that is representative as well as intrinsically interesting. To reduce an epoch to the compass of a few hundred pages, without lapsing into life-less generalizations, is a harder task than it looks - and it isn't even so easy when the time span is restricted to a single year.

Up to a point, Robert Ree, in his portrait of

the year 1945, has solved the problem of choice by limiting himself to material from about two dozen American, British and French newspapers and periodicals of the period. There are no arge retrospective reflections here - this is history caught on the wing, events as they appeared, or at least as they were presented, to those who lived through them.

Kee has still had to exercise his judgment, to assess the value of his sources (if only by implication) and to weave together a scanless narrative—all of which he does with a marked degree of success. As the author of "1939: In the Shadow of War," he has had some experience with this particular genre, but his new book seems an improvement on the earlier one; be has mastered his technique.

There have been plenty of anniversaries lately to remind us of the final dramas of World War II, but much gets forgotten even so. Kee



has retrieved some extraordinary episodes, particularly from the last stages of fighting in Europe — the Nazi evangelical bishop of firemen urging suicidal resistance while street but-tles rage through the city, Field Marshal August von Mackensen expounding his nationalistic creed at the age of 95, impressing with his "frightening visitity" the British reporter who has tracked him down; the auftwaffe still in action on the day Hitler dies.

The problems of the postwar world had been coming steadily to the forc. At the beginning of the year, if Kee's sampling of the press is any guide, there was more friction between the major Western allies than between the West and the Soviet Union. In particular, British support of the Greek government against ELAS, the leftist, largely Communist muts of the resistance, incurred heavy criticism in the U.S. press and liberal British press, thou there was a gradual change of tune as the truth about ELAS atrocities began to emerge.

Reports of the ruthless methods used by the

Communists in Bulgaria brought home a few hard realities as well, but for most people events in that country were too obscure, too peripheral, to be allowed to disturb the need for the Soviet Union and the West to work out a harmonious relationship. Even Poland had to take second place. The setting up of the Moscow-backed Lubin government; the disap-pearance of the members of the Polish govern-ment in London who had been invited to confer with Soviet military authorities (and offered safe conduct); the announcement that the missing men had been arrested and charged with subversive activities; their trial and sentencing during the Potsdam conference — Kee shows in painful detail just how much the West was sometimes prepared to take in its stride.

He rounds off his chapter on the liberation of the Nazi concentration camps with an unbe-coming but minor incident that took place shortly afterward in a small neutral country: Eamon De Valera's visit to the German embassy in Dublin to convey his official condolences as prime minister of Eire on the death of Hitler.

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E Village

"De Valera," he writes, "was not concerned with respect or otherwise for Adolf Hitler. His visit was simply one more carefully calculated move in his long campaign to establish the massailable political reality of separatist leish nationalism." And he adds that "it was to such a world of everyday practical political considerations, their compromises, their deviousnesses, and their routine shrinking of ideals. that the international community as a whole was now to return."

John Gross is on the staff of The New York

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

Memorial Tournament Q-B4; 12 QxQ, BxQ; 13 N-K5, held in Portoroz and Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, ended in a tie for first place among three promi-nent grandmasters, Lajos Pornent grandmasters, Lagos Por16...QR-BI with the thought tisch and Zoltan Ribli of Hunof a breakout with 17...Pgary and Anthony Miles of QB4. Britain. Their winning score

the Los Angeles grandmaster Larry Christiansen, who tallied

goric in a prolonged tactical struggle emerging from a Queen's Indian Defense.

The pin-preventing 4 P-QR3, originated by the late Tigran Petrosian, continues to put problems before the defender. Thus, following 7 Q-R4ch, the interpositions 7...B-Q2 and 7...Q-Q2 would prove awkward after the facile repositioning with 3 Q-B2. Moreover, 7...QN-Q2 would allow 8 N-K5 followed by 9 N-B6.

Blocking with 7...P-B3 is normal, but after 8 N-K5, one Q2! trapped the black bishop age and a trick with a problem of the point being that after 34 RxP. QxN; 35 QxN!, but Miles sacrificed his KP with 25 K-R2!. R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; R-N1: 35 N-N3, P-B7; 36 R-N2: APP, 26 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QBxP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QxBP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QxBP, BxB; 27 QxB, and also 33...QxQ; APP, 25 QxBP, 25

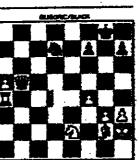
would have expected 8...B
N2 even though White's initiative is difficult to coutrol. Gligoric chose instead a tactical
connected passed pawns after

By Robert Byrne
On 10 B-N2, Gligoric could have dissolved the weakness with 10 ... QxP; 11 NxQBP. but his isolated QP could then give Black trouble. One would have expected

After 22 P-R3, the sound re-

treat would have been 22 . . . B-Fourth place was taken by K3 rather than Gligoric's auda-he Los Angeles grandmaster cious 22...B-R4?! which got the black oncen bishop into

trouble after 23 P-B4!



His blunder, 33 ... Q-QN4? Miles outfought the Yugoslav grandmaster Svetozar Gigoric in a prolonged tactical B4 with its threat of but sleep 33 QNC 34 NO.



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Baseball's Struggle With Cocaine: A Widespread but Hidden Battle

By Murray Chass Michael Goodwin New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The use of cocaine by major league baseball players has been so widespread in recent years that scores of players have been implicated in criminal inyestigations as users, purchasers and, some-times, as sellers of the drug. However, the players generally have not been prosecuted, and in some cases law enforcement officials have taken unusual steps to protect the players' identities.

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Court documents and interviews with more than 100 players, baseball executives and law enforcement officials during a three-month investigation by The New York Times also uncovered the following facts:

 Players representing nearly all 26 major eague teams have been named in connection with cocaine use in criminal cases across the United States, with some teams having several players implicated • In at least four cities, drug dealers or

their couriers had access to baseball clubhouses and conducted sales there. • The practice of shielding players from prosecution and identification has caused resenument among some defense lawyers, who

feel that their clients have become scape-• In Kansas City, as many as 20 players, representing nine teams, and one bathoy were implicated in a 1983 cocaine case, al-

though it culminated in only four Royals being sent to federal prison. Two players, Dale Berra of the New York Yankees and Dave Parker of the Cincinnati Reds, were among the players named as cocaine purchasers in a statement given to federal prosecutors by a defendant in an ongoing case in Pittsburgh. Both players dis-

puted the assertions. • At least eight players are expected to testify in the trial next month of one the seven

defendants in the Pittsburgh case.
Until now, public knowledge about the extent of cocaine use in baseball has been confined to the cases of the dozen or so players who have publicly acknowledged co-caine use, and several others who have been charged individually with possession of the drug. Most of those who have acknowledged using cocaine have been those who have received treatment for addiction. Baseball officials say that an unspecified number of additional players have undergone such rehabilitation treatment, and they say others may have done so without telling anyone in

With the exception of the case in Kansas City two years ago, in which four players were sentenced to prison terms, no players have been prosecuted as a result of large-scale

Estimates of the extent of cocaine use among players vary widely, with some people connected with the game saying they believe the problem peaked a few years ago and now has declined to where only a few players used it. On the other hand, a source familiar with Pittsburgh case said that some of the players interviewed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation said that "40 to 50 percent of all

players use drugs." The commissioner of baseball. Peter Ueberroth while declining to estimate how many players use cocaine, said he considered drug use the No. 1 problem facing the sport and has warned that it could lead to corrup-tion of the game by gamblers and drug deal-ers. Asked whether he believed the cocaine problem was less or greater than it was several years ago, he replied simply: "Greater." Cocaine use has not been limited to cities

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where criminal investigations have taken place. Baseball officials across the country said they were aware that their teams had serious drug problems at one time or another.

In Montreal, for example, John McHale, president of the Expos, said that eight or nine of his players were us-ing cocaine in 1982. Told of McHale's comments, Whitey Herzog, the manager of the St. Louis Cardinals, said his team had an even bigger drug problem when he took over in 1980. Ballard Smith, president of the San Diego Padres, said that, in 1982, we probably had half-a-dozen guys we felt strongly were involved" with drugs. All three officials said they "cleaned house," meaning they released or traded most of the players involved.

A former member of the San Francisco Giants cited the names of four players on the 1985 team as frequent cocaine users. One of the four, Chili Davis, conceded that he had experimented

agents had warned him in 1983 that he was friends of the players, socialized with them under surveillance. "That was enough for me," Davis said.

"You know: a word to the wise." Baseball may learn in the next few weeks about the cocaine habits of some players through the cases of seven men charged in Pittsburgh with a total of 165 counts of co-

caine possession and distribution. While six of the cases are expected to end with guilty pleas, the one defendant govern-ment officials believe will go to trial is Curtis Strong, a Philadelphia caterer who is charged with 16 counts of cocaine distribution and who had access to the Phillies' locker room. The officials said those likely to be called to testify in his trial, scheduled for next month, include Keith Hernandez of the New York Mets, Berra, Parker, Lee Lacy of Baltimore, Lonnie Smith of Kansas City, Al Holland of California, Jeff Leonard of San Francisco

grand jury, with immunity from prosecution.

Scurry of Pittsburgh and Tim Raines of Montreal — have acknowledged receiving rehabilitation treatment. Lee Mazzilli of Pittsburgh and John Milner, a former player with several teams, also appeared before the grand

traveled to other National League caties to

supply players with cocaine.

Adam Renfroe Jr., Strong's lawyer, said his client would not have any comment, but added: "The reason a lot of guys are pointing to him, was my guy is the least likely one who

can hurt them."
Dale Shiffman, an unemployed photographer indicted on 111 counts, was to go on trial Monday, but sources close to his case said he was expected to plead guilty barring a players from Dale Berra, last-minute breakdown in plea bargain negotiations. The case against Shiffman was built in part with the aid of a cooperating witness, who, the FBI said, made a government-moni-tored purchase of cocaine from the defendant. Sources close to the case identified the witness as Kevin Koch, who was in his seventh season as the Pittsburgh Parrot, the team mascot, when he resigned in June. The sources said Koch acted as a go-between who purchased cocaine from Shiffman and delivered it to players in the clubhouse.

Contacted by telephone, Koch declined to scuss the case. "I don't have any comment," he said. "I've talked to the people I've had to talk to. There's really nothing I can say." Then he added, "I'm planning on writing a book myself."

Berra, who once played for the Pirates, and Scurry, a relief pitcher for the team, had been cted to testify at Shiffman's trial, people on both sides of the case said. A prosecution source said their names still may surface as part of a guilty plea by Shiffman. The two players, sources on both sides said, also have been mentioned as possible witnesses if another defendant, Jeffery Mosco, goes to trial.

When Scurry was asked about his involvement in the Pittsburgh investigation, he said, "I have nothing to say."

In addition, the sources said, Berra was involved with three other defendants, includ-Shelby Greer, a sales representative for a telecommunications company in Philadelphia. Sources familiar with Greer's statement to authorities said it named Berra as a cocaine customer and reported that one night Berra ransacked Greer's apartment looking for

Berra acknowledged renting his townhouse to Mosco and a friend of Mosco one winter, but he took issue with Greer's statement.

"Shelby Greer's statements are not fact," Berra said. "I don't feel I have to comment on anything as ridiculous as that. I never ransacked Greer's apartment. It's ridiculous and it's not true."

A Yankees source said Berra, after being traded to New York, had agreed to undergo testing for drug use and has passed two tests this season, at times selected by the club.

Parker, who other players said was a friend of Greer, was another player who had substantial involvement in the Greer case, according to sources on both sides of the case. Two of those sources said that in his statement on drug trafficking in baseball, Greer, who was charged with 10 counts, said Parker once gave him \$2,000 to buy an ounce of cocaine and told him to deliver it to him in San Diego.

had "nothing to say" about the Pittsburgh case. Asked specifically about his inclusion on the list of witnesses for Strong's trial, he said, "I'm not acknowledging anything."

Milner, whose last season was 1982, has been identified by sources as a possible witness in the Mosco trial and as a friend of Robert McCue, another defendant. Repeated efforts to reach Milner, who played for the Pirates and the Expos, were unsuccessful. One of his lawyers, Chuck Berry of Pittsburgh, said he had been unable to locate him recently. Some lawyers in the case

expressed the belief that their clients had been treated unfairly because the witnesses received immunity from prosecution. Michael Mullen, the lawyer for Thomas Balzer, said neither Balzer nor Kevin Connolly, both of whom pleaded guilty to intent to distribute cocaine, would have been in court if it had not been for the cocaine buyers, whom he did not identify.

"Neither of these boys had the wherewithal to purchase such a large quantity of cocaine," Mullen said. Kevin operates a heating and air conditioning plant. He didn't generate enough income. If someone hadn't laid a large amount of money on Kevin, he wouldn't have been there and neither would Tom. The guys who supply the money get immunity and walk away. It really

Another lawyer involved in one of the cases, who asked not to be identified, said he believed at least some of the defendants were and, eventually, began getting drugs for them at the players' requests. "They became gofers," he said. "These guys didn't corrupt

the players." In the Milwaukee case, which resulted last year in Anthony J. Peters, a former ice cream salesman, being sentenced to 22 years in prison for running a cocaine operation that authorities said grossed \$17 million a year, the names of at least 10 players from the Brewers, Chicago White Sox and Cleveland

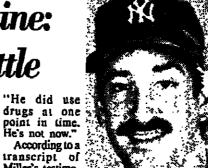
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Indians were mentioned in grand jury testi-mony as cocaine users. Witnesses testified that Peters had access to the Brewers' clubhouse and an Internal Revenue Service agent. Ed Miller, testified that bank records showed financial transactions involving Peters and numerous players.

At least three players — Dick Davis, a former Brewer, Paul Molitor of the Brewers and Claudell Washington, formerly of the White Sox and Mets and now with the Atlanta Braves - were interviewed by federal agents and admitted buying the drug from Peters and others, according to court documents obtained by The Times.

"I have on a number of occasions purchased drugs from Dick Davis," Miller quoted Washington as saying in an affidavit the agent read to a grand jury. The drugs I purchased were cocaine or pot."

William Kedersha, an agent representing Washington, said his client would not comment on the case. However, Kedersha said:



ny obtained by The Times, Davis named eight various teams as customers of Pe- sources said. was ters and said that he and Molitor involved with had "drug problems because of four defendants an identity crisis." Miller, acin Pittsburgh

grand jury tran-script, said he interviewed Moli-

cording to the

tor in April 1983. Asked whether Molitor had acknowledged knowing Peters, Miller answered yes, and added: "Basically, it was a business relationship that Molitor maintained with Mr. Peters in order to purchase cocaine for personal consumption ... He said he purchased at various times, which numbered 30 or 40 times, he purchased up to an eighth of an ounce of cocaine from Mr. Peters."

Molitor recently was quoted as saying that he had used cocaine in 1981. But he declined, through a team official, to be interviewed for

Despite a lengthy trial for Peters and several other suspects, none of the players was mentioned in open court as a cocaine user. Lawyers for several of the defendants said they had agreed to a prosecution request that the players be kept out of the case. They agreed, they said, because they felt that the public would be more inclined to view the defendants as corrupters of sports heroes. The case involving at least two members of

the Orioles similarly resulted in jail terms for those who were selling cocaine and immunity from prosecution in exchange for testimony for the players who were buying it, according to Gary Kimmel, a former high school teacher and businessman in Owings Mills, Maryland. He was recently released after spending 13 months in federal correctional facilities for selling cocaine to various people, including, he said in an interview, Rich Dauer, a second baseman for the Orioles, and Sammy Stewart, a relief pitcher. Kimmel said he sold the drug to each of the players seven or eight times between the 1982 and 1983 seasons. Kimmel, now in the real estate business. said he could not remember how he met

Dauer, but that he had met Stewart through a mutual friend. Dauer, he said, attended a poker game on several occasions built around television broadcasts of Monday night football games and that he had sold cocaine to him there. Stewart, Kimmel said, purchased cocaine from him as well as from the mutual friend. He said that he never saw the players use the drug together.
"I can totally understa

do," Kimmel said, referring to the players' testifying against him to a federal grand jury. They're making \$400,000 or \$500,000 a year. When you're making \$500,000, it's not that hard to tell what you have to."

Stewart has refused to discuss the subject publicly. Dauer, who first denied knowing anyone involved, later said through his agent, Ron Shapiro, that he had testified against Kimmel, Asked if that meant Dauer also was acknowledging buying cocaine from Kimmel, Shapiro said: "If Kimmel wants to say he sold cocaine to Dauer, then you can put the nieces together."

Perhaps the largest case involving players took place in Kansas City during 1982 and 1983. Only four Royals — Vida Blue, Willie Wilson, Jerry Martin and Willie Aikens — were charged, but Mark Liebl, a Kansas City man who pleaded guilty in the case, said players from around the American League were his customers. Liebl, who was sentenced to six years in federal prison in Texas, said he sometimes delivered drugs to players at Royals Stadium.

Wilson, Martin and Aikens pleaded guilty to misdemeanor charges of attempting to possess cocaine after calls they made to Liebl were picked up by a government wiretap. Blue was charged with possession, a misdemeanor. He agreed to testify against Liebl and others in the case, including Liebl's brother, and received the same sentence as the other players: a year in prison, with nine months suspended, and a fine.

In an interview and in a sworn statement to baseball officials, Liebl said he had used cocaine with nine members of the Royals' organization, including some from the minor leagues, either at his house or those of Blue and Aikens. He said he also used cocaine with eight other players from the Oakland A's, Chicago White Sox, Boston Red Sox and Minnesota Twins, as well as a Brewers bat-

Liebl said that Blue was the first player he met and that, after initially purchasing cocaine for others, Blue started bringing players to Liebl's house and having cocaine parties at his house. Liebl said that Blue had purchased the drug from him for at least one other player on the Detroit Tigers, that Aikens had attempted to buy it for a member of the Baltimore Orioles and that Wilson had tried to buy it for a member of the Seattle Mari-

Aikens, then the Royals' starting first base man but now in Toronto's minor league sys tem, declined to comment except to say that the experience was "history."

Wilson, too, declined to comment directly on the case. But in his confession he acknowl edged placing a phone call to Liebl's house in an effort to buy cocaine. Later, he said he had made the call on behalf of a friend. Liebl said the friend played for the Mariners.

What struck Liebl about the players who

used cocaine, he said, was that they all had experience with the drug before they met him. "I can't think of one ballplayer where it was his first time with me," he said in an interview. "There was no such thing. They all knew how to roll up dollar bills to snort it with. I remember talking to these guys about where they had their first experience and their first experience was always with another

ballplayer." Blue, now pitching for the Giants, declined to comment, saying that he, like Liebl, was writing a book on the subject. However, regarding the issue of his introducing other players to Liebl, he said, "They were already doing cocaine."

Expos Joining the Race in NL East

Mattingly Is Hot, Yanks on Hot Spot

NEW YORK - The Yankees' owner. George Steinbrenner, showed his young hitting star, Don Mattingly, who was boss last March. But it may turn out to cost Steinbrenner a bundle.

Mattingly, 24, who had won the American League batting title with a .343 average in his first full season as the Yankees' first baseman, was nine days away from being eligible ior arbitration. When Steinbrenner and Mat-

tingly could not agree on the worth of the talented left-handed hitter. the owner, as was his prerogative, renewed Mattingly's contract with a raise from \$130,000 to \$325,000. The Yankees could have signed him to a four-year contract calling for about \$1 million per season.

They will never get a chance to sign him that cheap again. After undergoing arthroscopic deep.
knee surgery in late February, Mattingly was off to a slow start. He is in high gear now and spearheading the Yankees' drive to overtake To-

the Yankees' drive to overtake To-ronto in the American League East. Namara. "We pitched him away and played him away," McNamara Mattingly bounced a double said. "He hits the pitch the other over first base with two on and one way anyway. That's why the Yanout in the seventh inning Sunday to kees are a hot ball club. He's some drive in two runs, break a 2-2 tie thing."

and give the Yankees a 4-2 victory over the Boston Red Sox. It was their fourth straight triumph. The double stretched Matting-

ly's hitting streak to 16 games and increased his major league-leading runs-batted-in total to 98. During his hot spell, he has gone 31-for-64, has raised his average from 306 to 333, has scored 20

en in 19 runs. He leads the league in total bases (253), doubles (36), extra-base hits (59) and in game-winning RBI (15).

mine next year.

'George didn't want to take care of me, so I'll take care of myself from now on." Steinbrenner will have to dig

Among those who are aware of Mattingly's importance to the Yankees is Boston's manager, John Mc-

ST. LOUIS - The Montreal Ex-

Cardinals Defeated Again, in 10th

pos are serious about crashing the party at the top of the National League East Division.

They beat the Cardinals for the second straight time Sunday, and that 6-5, 10-inning triumph, coupled with the Pittsburgh Pirates' victory over the Mets, closed Montreal to within four games of co-leaders St. Louis and New York. runs, hit eight home runs and driv-

Terry Francona won the game with a two-run single in the 10th inning off Joaquin Andujar, who "I won't forget what happened." was bidding to become the majors' Mattingly said last spring. Stein-brenner "got his this year. I'll get Tim Raines had doubled, then a walk, a ground out and an intenrional walk brought up Francona. In the bottom of the inning, relief ace Jeff Reardon walked two

> striking out Andy Van Slyke to get his 31st save. "I'd only walked 10 batters all season before this series." Reardon said. "It's just a matter of concentration, i need to concentrate hard-

> er out there." Saturday, he allowed the Cardinals to tie in the eighth, but the Expos pulled out a 5-4 victory.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

"Sure, it was in the back of my mind," he said. "We're in a pennant chase and I can't do that. I was getting nervous about throw-ing strikes. I had to bear down."

Andujar walked six, but settled down after the third inning and did not allow another hit until the eighth, when Tommy Herr's homer tied the score at 4.

"We got some help from the Pirates, but that ain't the idea," said the Cardinals' manager, Whitey Herzog. "The idea is for us to win.

Pirates 5, Mets 0: In Pittsburgh, Bill Madlock hit two home runs, for a total of four in the last three games, and Don Robinson and Pat Clements held New York to five batters to force in a run before

Phillies 9, Cubs 5: Tom Foley, Mike Schmidt and Juan Samuel homered for Philadelphia; Chicago, playing at home, lost for the 12th time in its last 14 games.

Giants 2, Dodgers 1: Dan Gladden's two-out single in the 10th beat Los Angeles in San Francisco. The Dodgers' Orel Hershiser had a three-hitter and was working on hisfifth shutout this year until Bob Brenly homered to tie the score in

Reds 8, Astros 3: Player-manager Pete Rose singled in a run and scored the go-ahead run during afour-run sixth against Nolan Ryan. Ryan, who lost his eighth straight, had not given up a hit until the Reds got five singles in the sixth. Rose went 2-for-4 and needs 15 hits to break Ty Cobb's record of 4,191. Padres 2-3, Braves 1-6: In San Diego, Graig Nettles' two-run shot-trumped Dale Murphy's basesempty homer in the first game. But in the second, Atlanta ended a six-

game losing streak when Murphy and Ken Oberkfell each homered in the sixth inning and Paul Zuvella tripled in a run. A's 4, Angels 3: In the American League, California catcher Bob Boone forgot to cover third base on a sacrifice bunt in the eighth inning in Anaheim, the runner advancing all the way from first, then Dave

bunt gave Oakland its victory. That ended the Angels' ninegame winning streak at home and closed the A's to within five games

Collins' two-strike suicide sqeeze

of the West Division lead. Blue Jays 10, Royals 6: George Bell drove in four runs with a tworun bomer and two sacrifice flies in Toronto and Jesse Barfield got three hits, one a bases-loaded triple, against Kansas City.

Mariaers 7, Twins 2: Mark Langston and two relievers held Minne while Gorman Thomas doubled in two runs and Spike Owen singled in two for Seattle.

Tigers 4, Indians 0: Nelson Simmons. Chet Lemon and Marty Castillo homered against Cleveland to back the three-hit pitching of Dan Petry and Willie Hernandez in De-

White Sox & Brewers 4: Rudy Law got three hits, one a two-run triple, and pinch-hitter Jerry Hairston broke a 3-3 tie with a two-run single as Chicago won in Milwau-

GETTING THE LOWDOWN — Charles Romes got a good peek at the runner Buffalo teammate Don Wilson tackled, but final score did not look so good: Miami won, 27-17. kee.

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

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Tennis

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(Al Montreol)
Floats
John McEnroe, U.S., del. Ivon
Czechostovatka, 7-5, 6-2 WOMEN -(A) Mahwah, New Jersey Finals

Kathy Rinoldi (6), U.S. def. Steffi Graf (5).

vis, 4-7. L-Niedentuer, 5-4. HR-San Francis-

Co., Brenty (16).

First Game

Attenty

909 100 099—1 8 8
See Diege

200 000 602—2 3 1
Bedrusten, Garber (7) and Benedict: Thurmond, Jackson (5), McCullers (7) and Kennedy, W.-Jackson, 1-2, L.-Bedrusten, 5-11, 5v.-McCullers (3). HRS-Attento, Murphy (32).

Sen Diege. Nettles (13).

Second Gottne

Attente

200 604 000—6 33 1
Sen Diege.

Attente

100 100—3 9 1
McMurtry, Fersier (5). Garber (7), Sutter

(8) and Kenndey. W.—Forster, 2-2. 2.—Hovi, 13-8. Sv.—Suffer (29). HRS.— Attenta, Murphy (23), Oberticiel (3). San Diego, Royster (2). Cincinnati 80, 666 940.—8 9 1 Houston 80, 623 189.—3 7 4 Tibbs. Price (6), Franca (7) and Diaz: Ryon, Smith (8). Calhoun (9) and Bailev. W.—Tibbs. 6-13. 1.—Ryon, 8-11, 5v.—Franco (5).

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Gubiczo, Jones (3), Forr (a), Beckwith (8) and Watten; Filer, Lamp (a), Henke (9) and Walth, W-Filer, 64, L.—Gubiczo, 9-7, HR2—Konsos City, McRee (11), Salbeni (25), Torento, Bell (22), Upshow (12).

Burns. Wehrmeister (7). James (7) and Flsk; Vuckovich, Searoge (7), Walts (9) and Schroeder. W—Burns, 13-7. L—Vuckovich, 6-9. Sv—James (21). HRs—Milwaukee, Ponce (1), Cooper (16). McMurry, Ferster 15. Gerber 17. Satter (9) and Cerone: Hayl, Stoddard (4), Lefferts (8) and Kenndey, W.—Forster, 2-2. L.—Hoyl, 13-8, Sw—Suffer (20), HRS.—Atlanta, Murphy

Citiveland D08 800 600—0 3 8
Detruit B21 806 180—4 6 8
Romero, Ruhie (4), Easterty (7) and Williams, Petry, Hernandez (8) and Castillia, W-Petry, 13-11, L.—Romero, 1-2, Sw-Hernandez (25), HRS—Detroit, Simmons (7), Lemon (7), Castilio (2), Octobros John. Rilo (5). Cariveros (9) and Health; Romanick, Holland (7). Moare (7) and Boans, W-Rilo, 2-1. L-Moore, 7-8. Sw-Cartiveros (4). HRs-Cakland, Bachle (18). California,

818 508 188-2 7 1 818 188 20x-4 5 1

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New York 818 189 20: 4 5 1
Lollor, Stantey (7) and Gedman; Niekra,
Bordi (7), Shirley (7), Righetti (8), Fisher (9)

SPORTS BRIEFS

LeMond, Longo Wins Coors Classic

BOULDER, Colorado (AP) — Greg LeMond, who had worn the race leader's jersey since the fifth day, won the 16-stage Coors International Bicycle Classic on Sunday while Jeannie Longo of France, who dominated the women's field with five stage victories, won the women's title. LeMond came in sixth in the final stage, a 61-mile, 37-lap race won by Steve Bauer while their Red Zinger teammate, the Tour de France champion Bernard Hinault, controlled the field and allowed LeMond to concentrate of Andrew Hampsten, his closest overall challenger,

Green Triumphs in U.S. Golf Tourney

GRAND BLANC, Michigan (AP) — Ken Green, winning his first PGA event, birdied four of the last nine holes of the Buick Open for a tournament-record 20-under-par 268 on Sunday. Four shots back was Wayne Grady, who had a two-shot lead on Green at the turn.

Mac O'Grady, an Australian playing his first year on the PGA Tour
after 11 years of tournaments in Asia and Europe, finished third at 274.

For the Record

Eric Dickerson, beginning the fourth week of his holdout from the National Football League's Los Angeles Rams, said that if he does not Edmonton get a new contract "I'll sit here the whole season. I will."

(LAT) Societathorn Coloury Challenger Guadalupe Pintor won the World Boxing Council super-

bantamweight crown in a bloody but unanimous decision against fellow Mexican Juan Meza in Mexico City. (AP) The U.S. national volleyball team beat the touring Soviet Union team,

Golf

Final scores and money winnings in the \$430,000 Butch open at Warwick Hills Gelf & Country Ciph course, Grand Blanc, Michigan (7,814-yard, par-72):

ond Wynestor, W.—Righelti, 9-7. L.—Lollar, 5-7.

Sv—Fisher (7). HR.—Boston. Rice (20).
Seattile 22 901 420-7 13 1

Alianesota 806 480 181-2 7 t
Langston, Nunez (8). Vande Berra (9) and
Keerney; Viola, Howe (7). Eufenhal (7) and
Loudner. W.—Longston, 7-9. L.— Viola, 12-10,
HR.—Minnesota, Loudner (7).

Robert Mailtile, 514,513

Robert Mailtile, 514,513 Ken Green, \$81,000 68-72-67-48-275 77-69-66-70-274 Andy Beon, \$11,250 Jack Renner, \$11,250 David Graham, \$11,25 Colvin Peets, \$11,250

Transition

AMERICAL LABORE

AMERICAL LABORE

DETROIT—Signed Rondy Nosek, bliche
ANLWAUKEE—Ploced Poul Molitor, k
fielder, on the 13-day disabled list refreectiv.
to Aug. 13.
TORONTO—Signed Winston ParaFelder-manners.

PITTSBURGH—Plocad Larry McWil-liams, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Re-called Jose DeLeon, pitcher, from Hawaii of

FOOTBALL
Mattenal Football League
L.A. RAMS—Placed Doue Barnett, Duke
Scharnel and Alike McDonald, limbackers,
and Ken Politer, kicker, on waivers.
SAN FRANCISCO—Waived Eric Price.

5T, LOUIS—Announced the retirement of Williard Harrell, running back.

TAMPA BAY—Waived Milke Heaven, defensive back and Jim Melka, linebacker, Released Robert Brannon, defensive end, Joe Hines, linebacker, Rick Schulte and John Harrell, orfensive innement, and Vince Abbott, placekicker, ST. LOUIS Announced the retirem

Football

CFL Standings



NFL Exhibition

SUNDAY'S RESULT

In separate interviews, each declined to dis-

jury.
Several people close to the case said Strong

and Enos Cabell of Los Angeles. They are among the 11 active players and one former player who testified before the

cuss his testimony.

Four of the 11 - Smith, Leonard, Rod

RIO POSTCARD

Brazil's Miranda Revival

By Gloria Helena Rey The Associated Press R IO DE JANEIRO - Thirty years after her death, the Brazilian movie star Carmen Miranda is still revered by legions of fans here and abroad.

In August, to mark the anniversary of her death, the government and private fan clubs bave paid homage to the actress whose fruitcovered turbans and exuberant style made her a symbol of Brazil around the world.

The National Foundation for the Arts began a campaign called "30 Years Without Carmen Miranda." It features musicals, a film festival, a new biography and two previously unreleased Carmen Miranda re-cords. In São Paulo, Brazil's largest city, a public school was named

Her memory is kept alive by admirers in 18 fan clubs in Brazil and others in the United States, Enland, France, Italy, South Africa, India, Cuba and Australia.

Letters and telegrams marking the anniversary have poured in to the Carmen Miranda Museum, where costumes, records, photographs, cartoons and other memorabilia are on display, said a muse-um employee, Cristina Mendes.

· Ricardo Cravo Alvin, director of museums of Rio de Janeiro, said the campaign was intended to re-mind Brazilians about their most said. famous actress. Most of the 135 million people now living in Brazil were born after Miranda died of a heart attack on Aug. 5, 1955, at her home in Beverly Hills, California.

than in her own country," Alvin

Born Maria do Carmo Cunha Miranda in Marco de Canavezes, Portugal, in 1909, Carmen Miranda as a young girl moved with her family to Brazil. She considered herself thoroughly Brazilian, though she never became a citizen. By the 1930s she was a local star,

Glyndebourne Gift Pledged

nessman, Vincent Meyer, has She gave her life to spread our pledged a gift of £100,000 (about music." \$140,000) to £150,000 to the Glyndebourne Festival Opera.

singing and dancing in musicals and five Brazilian feature films. The original copies of those films have been lost or badly damaged.

In 1940 she made her first Hollywood film, "Down Argentine Way" with Don Ameche and Betty Grable. It didn't matter much that Carmen was not Argentine; her exotic clothing and Latin accent marked her as South American and became her trademark.

During her 15 years in Holly-wood she made 14 films, including "That Night in Rio," with Ameche and Alice Faye (1941); "Spring-time in The Rockies," with Grable and Cesar Romero (1942); "The Gang's All Here," featuring Busby Berkeley's masterpiece "The Ladin the Tutti-Frutti Hat" (1943) "Copacabana," with Groucho Marx (1947); and "Scared Stiff," with Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis

In 1947. Miranda married David Sebastian, who now lives in San Francisco. They had no children. Perhaps the most remarkable thing about Miranda's career, the biographer Cassio Barsante said, is

that she became a performer at all. "She had everything going against her," Barsante said. "Her voice wasn't good, and she was only 5 feet 1 inch [1.55 meters] tall." But she overcame her shortcomings with a unique style, he

"She compensated for the deficiencies in her voice with movements of her hands and hips, at a time when other singers ching to the microphone like a life preserv-"Today she is better remembered er. She increased her height by crein New York, Paris and London ating exotic turbans and wearing unusual platform shoes, sometimes more than seven inches high," Barsante said

Carmen Miranda was buried in Rio's São João Batista Cemetery. Admirers still come to lay flowers on her grave or pay their respects. "Twe been coming to see her for 30 years, every Sunday and on each anniversary" of her death," said Matilde Mafra, 60. Dusting off the red granite mansoleum marked with the performer's signature, Mafra said: "I come to thank her for what she did for Brazil Many mu-LONDON - A French busi- sicians benefited from her work.

Art Buchwald is on vacation.

Shinoda's Children

Japanese Film Traces How Youngsters

Viewed American Occupation

By Leslie Bennetts New York Times Service

EW YORK - He had New YUKK - ... learned in school that when Japan was attacked in the 13th century, a kamikaze wind de-stroyed the enemy fleet. And so, when World War II began to turn

against the Japanese, Masahiro Shinoda said: "I really believed the kamikaze wind could save Japan and destroy all the American fleet, the airplanes and everything. But when we lost the war, there was no wind at all." What arrived instead was Her-

shey bars, strange new music and unfamiliar ideas that would change Japan forever. The nation that had considered itself invincible was occupied by foreign troops. Suddenly the emperor was no longer to be worshiped as a god but seen as an ordinary man. The military leaders who had been lionized were transformed into war criminals, and some were executed. "It was a big shock to me," said Shinoda, who was 14 years old at the time.

Although Japan would adjust, sprinting into the modern era vith dazzling success, Shinoda, who is one of Japan's leading film directors, brooded over what had happened. "For the last 40 years I've been thinking about why we got into the war and how I could capture that history," he said.

The result is "MacArthur's Children," an award-winning movie about how Japan's surrender affected the children of a small fishing village. Through the children's experiences, amusing as well as touching, Shinoda takes on the larger task of communicating the irrevocable sense of loss he feels about the modernization and Americanization of Japan. As the old gives way to the irre-sistible onslaught of the new, the culture and traditions of the ancient society he grew up in begin to erode, some to be lost forever.

The film, Japan's biggest box office success last year, was based on a novel whose author, Yu Aku, is six years younger than Shinoda. This difference in age, Shinoda found, was significant.

"The first feeling I had about thur's Children" is more gentle the Americans was hatred," Shin- than some of Shinoda's previous

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oda said through an interpreter. "It was really a tragedy for me. Before the end of the war, we were in a panic, and the schoolteacher taught us how to do hara-kiri and kill ourselves instead of becoming prisoners of the Americans. And then all of a sudden the war ended, the Hershey's chocolate appeared and it was very different circumstances. For children younger than I was, facing the Americans was very interesting, a very gay occasion."

Director Shinoda: "The beauty of destruction."

Jananese tradition. He was carry-

ing the whole of Japanese history

on his back, and now he's disap-

pearing. After he's executed, Japanese tradition is gone. We all

In the film, old-fashioned mo-

res give way to a passion for base-ball and insistently upbeat new music whose surface cheer belies

reality. The movie's theme song is Glenn Miller's "In the Mood,"

and for Shinoda the choice was significant. It's swinging and

light, it's a wonderful tune, but a

lot of Japanese war criminals

were executed right behind this music," he said. "Japanese history, tradition and philosophy are very stoic, but all of a sudden it's

so gay, there's all this swing mu-

sic, and it seemed to me so deca-

dent. For me the violence is built

into the music."

became Americanized.

films, its images benign and its Shinoda decided to focus the atmosphere sunny — literally so. picture on such children, al-In other films, he has often made though he communicates clearly it a point to shoot only on cloudy the ambivalence of the most symor rainy days to capture a sense of pathetic youngster. This boy, a atmospheric bleakness, but talented artist, is told by his el-"MacArthur's Children" was ders to burn all the paintings and filmed only when the weather was drawings he has made of battlefair. Still, however, darker dimenships, warplanes and military ensions lurk beneath the surface, as gagements, for fear they might with the admiral. He reflects anger the occupying American Shinoda's perception of what he forces. Shinoda, as a child, was calls "the beauty of destruction." forced to destroy such drawings.

In "MacArthur's Children,"

Shinoda created one character

not in the novel, a handsome ad-

miral whose daughter becomes

the boy's best friend. The admi-

ral, who is tried and executed as a

war criminal, is a figure who reso-

nates on several symbolic levels.

For Shinoda, he represents the

parallels between the end of em-

peror worship and the decline of

age of my father," he said. "The

reason I added that character is

because all of a sudden the em-

peror, who had been a god, be-

came an ordinary person. And

my father used to be an extreme

godlike figure in the family situa-

tion, but after the war he became

just 'Daddy.' For years and years I'd been taught to respect my fa-

ther, but all of a sudden the whole

concept of dignity was gone, be-

cause of the shame of having lost

the war; it was my father's gener-

mirrors a familiar theme in Shin-

oda's work, which has been noted

for its preoccupation with vio-

lence and destruction. "MacAr-

The character of the admiral

ation that was responsible.

"The admiral is the general im-

patriarchy.

And ultimately the admiral comes to represent Japan itself. "A man who's been punished and destroyed has a certain kind of beauty and excitement," Shinoda said. "I think that's all based on a fundamental feeling of Japanese history and tradition. And what I wanted to show, using that character who is being destroyed, is that the admiral is typical of

Film Has Heart and Humor Lloyd Grove of The Washington Post writes of "MacArthur's Chil-

Though it wanders, and occasionally dawdles, over too much ground, it has enough heart and humor to make the traipse worth-while. "Japan is under occupation — but our souls are not under occupation," the young teacher, Komako, admonishes her class as GIs steam into the harbor. But the soul of all Japan is about to undergo a cultural occupation from which it will never recover. After introductory newsreel footage of Hiroshima in ruins and MacArthur at the surrender aboard the battleship Missouri, the story begins with schoolboys bent over their textbooks, inking out all references to imperial glories, blotting them from the memory of postwar Japan. It ends with the class learning English, repeating in halting cadences, "I am an American boy."

A prickly young man named Yoshiyuki Omori, playing a would-be champion against the invaders, has the commanding presence of a 10-year-old Toshiro Mifune. But much of this movie could probably fit into separate films about the birth of modern Japanese industrial might, the difficult marital readjustment of a returning soldier, the deprayity of drug addiction, the awakening of pro-teen sexuality and the adventures of a spunky kids' baseball club. With such Hollywood influences, "MacArthur's Children" is itself a result of the American

PEOPLE

Springsteen: Back in N.J. *

playing to senout crowds in Austra-lia, Europe, Japan and cities across the United States, Bruce Spring-steen opened a home-state gig Sun-day night before more than \$5,000 day night before more than 65,000 fans in East Rutherford, New Jersey. The audience included Gover-nor Thomas H. Kean of New Jersey and Mayor Edward L Koch of New York The rock star and his E Street Band are expected to play to a total of 360,000 fans in New Jersey in six concerts this week and next. . . About 7,100 fans turned out Sanday night for the finale of the 1985 Newport Jazz Festival, where fusion groups outnumbered jazz veterans and rising stars. Stevie Ray Vaughan, the Texas roadhouse rockabilly bluesman who brought the two-day event to a close, helped draw the kind of younger crowd the producer, George Wein, was hoping for in an event that strayed from the classic jazz emphasis it has held since its

Coy Tyner's quartet.

featured the young saxophonist David Murray and his octet; the

trumpeter Wynton Marsalis; the

fusion pairing of the guitarist Lee

The industrialist and art collector Baron Hans Heinrich Thyssen-Bornemisza de Kaszon, 64, has married a former Spanish beauty queen, Carmen Cervera, 42, widow of the actor Lex Barker, in Moreton-in-Marsh, England. Thyssen's fourth wife, Denise, divorced him last year after 17 years of marriage.

.. Madonna and the actor Sean Penn are honeymooning after their marriage in Malibu, California. The rock singer turned 27 Friday, and her husband's 25th birthday was Saturday.

A 1929 Duesenberg roadster used in the 1976 film "Gable and Lombard" drew the high bid of \$362,000 during an auction of cars, props and other movie and TV memorabilia in Los Angeles. Mark Smith of Ft. Washington, Pennsylvania, owner of the Old Philadelphia Motor Co., bought the roadster for his company. A 1920 Ford truck used in the movie "The Grapes of Wrath" sold for \$4,300 to an unidentified collector. The

After 13 months on the road. Triumph sports car used by Henry playing to sellout crowds in Austra-Winkler as Fonzie in the "Happy

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James Irwin has temporarily abandoned plans to climb Mount Ararat in search of Noah's Ark because the government has sus-pended expeditions on the mountain, according to Turkey's Hurrivet news agency. Hurriyet said the former U.S. astronaut was returning to Ankara from the eastern province of Erzurum.

The prime minister of Turkey, Turgut Ozal, is recovering at a hotel at the Texas Medical Center complex in Houston following weekend eye surgery for which he was an outpatient, according to a Turkish official in Houston. The 50-minute operation was to remove a cataract from his right eye and implant an tivals in 1981. The program also artificial lens, doctors said. Dr. said Ozal would regain full vision in his eye and recover in about two weeks. Ozai will return to Turkey at the end of the month and should be Dave Grusin; and the pianist Mc-

П

The British novelist Richard Adams will boycott the Danish book market because the government has not denounced the killing of whales near the Faeroe Islands, the Copenhagen daily Berlingske Ti-dende reports. Adams, author of "Watership Down," will not allow his latest novel, "Maia," to be published in Denmark as long as whales are being hunted, the newspaper said. One Danish publisher had declined to produce the book; another had expressed willingness to publish the novel but Adams declined to sign a contract.

Oslo city officials have canceled a December concert by the British singer Shirley Bassey because she violated a United Nations ban on cultural and sporting events in South Africa, officials said Monday. Oslo authorities had asked Bassey to apologize for having appeared in South Africa, but her manager replied that she refused to be used for political purposes.

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